To: 15102671547 Page: 02 of 39 2021-03-04 19:18:53 GMT From: Lexington Law Group

FILED BY FAX ALAMEDA COUNTY LEXINGTON LAW GROUP 1 Howard Hirsch, State Bar No. 213209 March 04, 2021 Ryan Berghoff, State Bar No. 308812 2 CLERK OF Meredyth Merrow, State Bar No. 328337 THE SUPERIOR COURT 3 503 Divisadero Street By Lynn Wiley, Deputy San Francisco, CA 94117 CASE NUMBER: Telephone: (415) 913-7800 4 RG21090702 Facsimile: (415) 759-4112 5 hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com rberghoff@lexlawgroup.com mmerrow@lexlawgroup.com 6 7 LAW OFFICE OF GIDEON KRACOV Gideon Kracov, State Bar No. 179815 801 S. Grand Ave., 11th Floor 8 Los Angeles, CA 90017 Telephone: (213) 629-2071 9 Facsimile: (213) 623-7755 gk@gideonlaw.net 10  $\Pi$ Attorneys for Plaintiff THE LAST BEACH CLEANUP 12 13 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA **COUNTY OF ALAMEDA** 14 15 16 THE LAST BEACH CLEANUP, Case No. 17 **COMPLAINT** Plaintiff. 18 V. 19 TERRACYCLE, INC.; CSC BRANDS LP; 20 GERBER PRODUCTS COMPANY; LATE JULY SNACKS, LLC; L'OREAL USA S/D, INC.; MATERNE NORTH AMERICA; THE COCA-21 COLA COMPANY; THE CLOROX COMPANY; 22 THE PROCTER & GAMBLE COMPANY: TOM'S OF MAINE, INC.; and DOES 1 through 100, inclusive 23 24 Defendants. 25 26 27 28 DOCUMENT PREPARED ON RECYCLED PAPER

COMPLAINT

From: Lexington Law Group Case 4:21-cv-06086-DMR Document 1-1 Filed 08/06/21 Page 4 of 92

Plaintiff The Last Beach Cleanup ("Plaintiff" or "LBC"), based on information, belief, and investigation of its counsel, except for information based on knowledge, hereby alleges:

## INTRODUCTION

1. The problems associated with plastic pollution are increasing on a local, national, and global scale. This affects the amount of plastic in the ocean, in freshwater lakes and streams, on land, and in landfills. The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") reports that 91.3% of U.S. plastic waste is not recycled, with billions of pounds of plastic becoming trash and litter.<sup>1,2</sup> According to a new study, at least 1.2 to 2.5 million tons of plastic trash each year from the United States pollutes lands, rivers, lakes and oceans as litter, is illegally dumped, or is shipped abroad and then not properly disposed of.<sup>3</sup> As consumers become more aware of the problems associated with plastic pollution, they are increasingly susceptible to marketing claims reassuring them that the plastic used to make and package the products that they purchase are recyclable. Many consumers concerned with the proliferation of plastic pollution actively seek to purchase products that are either compostable or recyclable to divert such waste from the ocean, their communities, landfills, and incinerators.

2. Seeking to take advantage of consumers' concerns, Defendants advertise, market and sell a variety products and packaging made from single-use plastics and other materials that are difficult to recycle with an unqualified representation stating that they are recyclable with TerraCycle, Inc. (the "Products"). TerraCycle, Inc. ("TerraCycle") prides itself on working with companies to offer free programs for consumers to recycle products that established municipal recycling programs are not capable of recycling. However, there is an undisclosed catch:

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> EPA, 2018 Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: Facts and Figures Report – Tables and Figures. (https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2021-01/documents/2018 tables and figures dec 2020 fnl 508.pdf (last accessed Feb. 14, 2021).

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Tom Udall and Alan Lowenthal, Op-Ed: More than 90% of U.S. plastic waste is never recycled. Here's how we can change that, L.A. TIMES (Feb. 21, 2020, 3:01 ÅM), https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2020-02-21/plastic-waste-never-recycled-u-s (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Associated Press, Study: 1 to 2 million tons a year of U.S. plastic trash goes astray, L.A. TIMES (Oct. 30, 2020, 11:03 AM) https://www.latimes.com/world-nation/story/2020-10-30/study-1-to-2million-tons-of-us-plastic-trash-goes-astray (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

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Defendants have strict participation limits that prohibit most consumers from participating in their
recycling programs. In other words, consumers purchase the Products with the belief that they
will be able to recycle the Products for free by sending the Products to TerraCycle, only to find
out after purchasing the Products that participation in Defendants' free recycling programs are
closed. While the free programs are closed to new participants, consumers are offered the option
of purchasing costly "Zero Waste Boxes" to return the Products to TerraCycle at a hefty price.
Left with no other free choices, consumers then need to discard the packaging into the trash
where it will ultimately end up in a landfill. Worse yet, some consumers instead discard the
packaging into their curbside recycling bins, thereby contaminating legitimate recycling streams
with unrecyclable materials and increasing costs for municipalities. Thus, Defendants'
unqualified representations that the products are recyclable are deceptive to a reasonable
consumer and violate California law

- 3. In addition, even as to those few Products that Defendants accept in their limited recycling programs, it is unclear whether the Products are actually recycled. Under both California law and the Green Guides, Defendants are required to maintain records supporting the validity of any environmental marketing claims. However, in response to Plaintiff's pre-suit request, Defendants have not provided records substantiating that the Products collected are actually recycled and manufactured into new products.
- 4. This Complaint seeks to remedy Defendants' unlawful, unfair, and deceptive business practices with respect to the advertising, marketing, and sale of the Products. Because most consumers cannot participate in Defendants' free recycling programs, Defendants' unqualified recycling representations are false and misleading in violation of California's consumer protection statues. By advertising, marketing, or labeling hundreds of thousands (and likely millions) of Products as recyclable with TerraCycle, but at best recycling only a few thousand Products per year, Defendants are reaping the rewards of portraying themselves as environmentally friendly without providing any meaningful benefit to the environment or to consumers concerned about sustainability. Despite Defendants' marketing and advertising of the Products as recyclable, most of the Products typically end up in landfills, incinerators,

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communities, or the natural environment. Defendants' representations that the Products are recyclable are material, false, misleading, and likely to deceive members of the public.

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- 5. Defendants thus violated and continue to violate California's Unfair Competition Law ("UCL"), Business and Profession Code § 17200, et seq., based on fraudulent, unlawful and unfair acts and practices, as well as the California False Advertising Law, Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17500, et seq. and the Environmental Marketing Claims Act, Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17580.5.
- 6. Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law for the injuries currently being suffered as an award of monetary damages would not redress Defendants' false, misleading, and deceptive statements. Thus, Plaintiff seeks an order enjoining Defendants' acts of unfair competition and other fraudulent, unlawful, and unfair acts and practices.

#### **PARTIES**

- 7. Plaintiff The Last Beach Cleanup is a non-profit, public interest organization established pursuant to section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and headquartered in California. LBC was established in 2019 and works to reduce plastic pollution, protect public spaces and wildlife from myriad harms related to plastic pollution, and ensure that consumers are not misled by environmental marketing claims related to plastic. LBC has standing to bring this action because Defendants' actions of misrepresenting the environmental benefits of their Products by marketing and selling the Products as recyclable has frustrated LBC's mission to protect the natural environment and ensure that consumers are not misled by false greenwashing claims. Defendants' actions of falsely marketing, advertising and labeling their Products as recyclable has caused LBC to divert resources to respond to Defendants' actions. Thus, LBC has lost money or property and has suffered an injury in fact due to Defendants' actions of using false, misleading, and deceptive advertising, marketing materials and labels regarding the recyclability of their Products.
- 8. LBC's main purpose is to lead programs and projects to reduce plastic pollution in the environment. The environmental, social and economic harms of plastic pollution are broad and deep, causing: (1) misery and death to over 100 species; (2) toxins to leach into the environment and our food chain; (3) vulnerability to extreme weather events because storm drains

9. LBC has engaged in a wide range of research topics related to plastic pollution and has collaborated with other non-governmental organizations on publication of the research results. Research topics include, but are not limited to plastic waste exports, plastic recyclability and claims by product companies, plastic waste and recyclability regulations, and harms to species and ecosystems. LBC distributes monthly Fact Packs on plastic waste to a large network of reporters. LBC has provided research and expertise in support of the following published reports: (1) Circular Claims Fall Flat, available at https://www.greenpeace.org/usa/research/report-circular-claims-fall-flat/; (2) Deception by Numbers: Claims about Chemical Recycling Don't Hold Up to Scrutiny, available at https://www.greenpeace.org/usa/research/deception-by-the-numbers/; (3) All Talk and No Recycling: An Investigation of the U.S. "Chemical Recycling" Industry, available at https://www.no-burn.org/chemical-recycling-us/; (4) The Dirty Truth About Disposable Foodware: The Mismatched Costs and Benefits of U.S. Foodservice Disposables and What to Do About Them, available at https://90e2bb46-39d9-49f9-a040b0ad7c2534c7.filesusr.com/ugd/8944a4 9f6654c0bfb9406c90b42ea3a7e9a02f.pdf; and (5) Breaking the Plastic Wave: Top Findings for Preventing Plastic Pollution, available at https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/articles/2020/07/23/breaking-the-plastic-

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including but not limited to: (1) 2020 U.S. Post Consumer Plastic Recycling Survey, available at
https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/usplasticrecyclingsurvey; (2) 2020 California Consumer Plastic
Recycling Survey, available at <a href="https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/california">https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/california</a> ; (3) Global Fast Food
Plastic Survey, available at <a href="https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/fastfoodplastic">https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/fastfoodplastic</a> ; (4) Harms of
Plastic Exports, available at <a href="https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/plastic-waste-exports">https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/plastic-waste-exports</a> ; (5)
Companies committed to Stopping Plastic Waste Exports, available at
https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/end-plastic-waste-exports; (6) County Laws on Plastic
Products, available at <a href="https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/countrylaws">https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/countrylaws</a> ; and (7) Fires at Plastic
Recycling Facilities, available at <a href="https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/fires">https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/fires</a> .

LBC has also conducted a wide range of surveys related to plastic pollution,

- 11. LBC spends a significant amount of time and resources to ensure that consumers are not misled by environmental marketing claims. LBC is heavily engaged in consumer education and addresses the local and global impacts of plastic pollution by communicating its findings through multimedia outlets and peer-reviewed publications. These include print and television media, websites and blogs, lectures, and school outreach. LBC's website presents a portion of its research, surveys, analyses, and articles. See https://www.lastbeachcleanup.org/.
- 12. A major LBC program is focused on identifying and analyzing companies' claims that their products are recyclable. In 2018, the founder of LBC began to survey recycling representations on marketing materials, advertising, and labels, including those referenced TerraCycle. After conducting surveys based on the limited capacity for recycling plastic in the U.S., LBC became specifically concerned about the impacts of marketing materials, advertising, and labels misrepresenting the recyclability of plastic products and packaging. Accurate recyclable claims and labels serve three valuable functions: (1) truthful advertising to consumers; (2) prevention of harmful contamination in America's recycling system; and (3) identification of products for elimination or redesign to reduce waste and plastic pollution. LBC has spent hundreds of hours taking photos of products on store shelves and comparing the recyclability claims to actual plastic processing capacity in the U.S.

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LBC became aware of TerraCycle and the other Defendants through product surveys, reviewing products on store shelves with TerraCycle logos, and through reading press releases and articles about Defendants' recycling programs. LBC began purchasing available Products with a TerraCycle logo on it in California. LBC has conducted in-depth research of Defendants' websites, public reports, and media. Through this research LBC determined that Defendants' programs mask the truth about poorly designed plastic products that contribute to pollution. Rather than promote recyclable materials, TerraCycle encourages the other Defendants to continue producing products made from hard-to-recycle materials and then falsely claim that the materials can be recycled. However, because of the limited capacity in Defendants' programs and the technical complexity and high cost of reprocessing the Products' materials, most of the Products are not actually recycled. By giving the impression to the public that the Products are recyclable, consumers are being misled to believe that they are "green" Products when they could be purchasing products that are more environmentally friendly. After discovering Defendants' false and misleading recycling claims, LBC began informing consumers of the misrepresentations on Twitter. LBC's twitter account (@wastecounter) posted tweets calling on Defendants to stop marketing and labeling the Products as recyclable. LBC's twitter account sent numerous tweets between 2019 and 2020.

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14. Because LBC's mission involves ensuring consumers are not misled by environmental marketing claims and protecting the natural environment from plastic pollution, Defendants' use of false, misleading, and deceptive claims regarding the recyclability of their Products has frustrated LBC's purpose. Defendants' continued use of misleading and deceptive recyclability claims serves to confuse the public about plastic products and packaging and gives them a false sense that they are doing something good for the environment when they purchase Defendants' Products. Defendants' frustration of LBC's purpose has forced LBC to spend staff time and organizational resources investigating Defendants' use of misleading advertising, marketing materials, and labels for their Products, as well as to educate the public and the media that a product marketed by Defendants as recyclable is unlikely to be recycled. LBC spent at

least 200 hours in 2019 and at least 400 hours in 2020 to investigate Defendants' claims that the

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Products are recyclable. These actions have caused LBC to lose money or property and it has therefore suffered an injury in fact.

- 15. On December 7, 2020, LBC sent a letter to each Defendant in an attempt to resolve this matter short of litigation.
- Absent relief from this Court, plastic pollution and the resulting harms to public 16. spaces and wildlife will continue to negatively impact LBC's efforts to protect these critical resources. In addition, relief from this Court is necessary to further LBC's mission of ensuring consumers are not misled by false environmental marketing claims.
- Defendant TerraCycle, Inc. is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business in Trenton, New Jersey. Defendant TerraCycle, Inc. offers free programs to recycle the Products to California consumers.
- 18. Defendant CSC Brands LP is a New Jersey corporation with its principal place of business in Camden, New Jersey. Defendant CSC Brands LP manufactures, distributes, and sells the Products in California. A non-exclusive example of CSC Brands LP's Products includes Late July Organic Sea Salt Thin & Crispy Tortilla Chips, Net Wt. 11oz, UPC No. 8-90444-00029:



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19. Defendant Gerber Products Company is a Michigan corporation with its principal place of business in Arlington, Virginia. Defendant Gerber Products Company manufactures, distributes, and sells the Products in California. A non-exclusive example of Gerber Products Company's Products includes Gerber Sitter 2nd Foods Organic Banana Blueberry & Blackberry Oatmeal Baby Food Pouch, 3.5oz, UPC No. 0-15000-07444-9:

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20. Defendant Late July Snacks LLC is a Massachusetts corporation with its principal place of business in Norwalk, Connecticut. Defendant Late July Snacks LLC manufactures, distributes, and sells the Products in California. A non-exclusive example of Late July Snacks

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LLC's Products includes Late July Organic Sea Salt Thin & Crispy Tortilla Chips, Net Wt. 11oz, UPC No. 8-90444-00029.

Defendant L'Oreal USA S/D, Inc. is a Delaware corporation with its principal 21. place of business in New York, New York. Defendant L'Oreal USA S/D, Inc. manufactures, distributes, and sells the Products in California. A non-exclusive example of L'Oreal USA S/D, Inc.'s Products includes Garnier Fructis Active Fruit Protein Grow Strong Fortifying Hair Conditioner, 33.8 fl. oz., UPC No. 6-03084-54746-3:



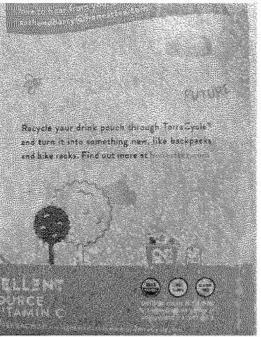
22. Defendant Materne North America is a New York corporation with its principal place of business in New York, New York. Defendant Materne North America manufactures, distributes, and sells the Products in California. A non-exclusive example of Materne North

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America's Products includes GoGo SqueeZ Fruit on the Go Apple Apple Applesauce Pouch, 12-3.2 oz., UPC No. 8-9000000115-8:



23. Defendant The Coca-Cola Company is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business in Atlanta, Georgia. Defendant The Coca-Cola Company manufactures, distributes, and sells the Products in California. A non-exclusive example of The Coca-Cola Company's Products includes Honest Kids Super Fruit Punch Organic Juice Drink, 8 Ct., 6.75 fl. oz. pouches, UPC No. 6-57622-11175-3:



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of business in Oakland, California. Defendant The Clorox Company manufactures, distributes,

and sells the Products in California. A non-exclusive example of The Clorox Company's

Defendant The Clorox Company is a Delaware corporation with its principal place

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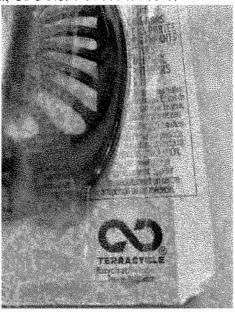
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25. Defendant The Procter & Gamble Company is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business in Cincinnati, Ohio. Defendant The Procter & Gamble Company manufactures, distributes, and sells the Products in California. A non-exclusive example of The Procter & Gamble Company's Products includes Febreze Unstoppables Small Spaces Air. Freshener – Fresh Scent, 1 Ct., UPC No. 0-3700049706-6:



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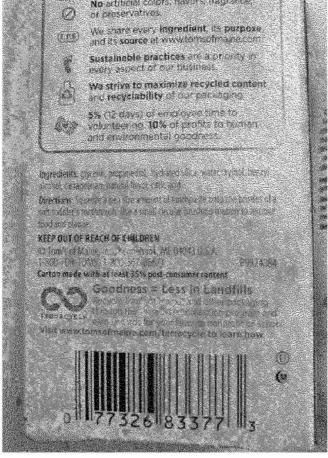
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Defendant Tom's of Maine, Inc. is a Maine corporation with its principal place of 26. business in Augusta, Maine. Defendant Tom's of Maine, Inc. manufactures, distributes, and sells the Products in California. A non-exclusive example of Tom's of Maine, Inc.'s Products includes Tom's of Maine Toddler Fluoride-Free Toothpaste, net Wt. 1.75 oz., UPC No. 0-77326-83377-3. No actificial colors, flavors, fragrance,



DOES 1 through 100 are persons or entities whose true names and capacities are 27. presently unknown to Plaintiff, and who therefore are sued by such fictitious names. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that each of the fictitiously named defendants perpetrated some or all of the wrongful acts alleged herein and are responsible in some manner for the matters alleged herein. Plaintiff will amend this Complaint to state the true names and capacities of such fictitiously named defendants when ascertained.

#### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

28. This Court has jurisdiction over all causes of action asserted herein pursuant to the California Constitution, Article VI, Section 10, because this case is a cause not given by statute to

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other trial courts. This Court also has jurisdiction over certain causes of action asserted herein pursuant to Business & Professions Code ("B&P") §§ 17203 and 17204, which allow enforcement in any Court of competent jurisdiction.

- 29. This Court has jurisdiction over Defendants because each is a corporation or other entity that has sufficient minimum contacts in California, is a citizen of California, or otherwise intentionally avails itself of the California market either through the distribution, sale or marketing of the Products in the State of California or by having a facility located in California so as to render the exercise of jurisdiction over it by the California courts consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.
- 30. Venue in the County of Alameda is proper under B&P § 17203 and Code of Civil Procedure §§ 395 and 395.5 because this Court is a court of competent jurisdiction and the Products are sold throughout this County.

## LEGAL BACKGROUND

- 31. In light of the significant amount of plastic that is marketed and labeled as recyclable and instead ends up in landfills, incinerators, communities, and the natural environment, the Legislature of the State of California has declared that "it is the public policy of the state that environmental marketing claims, whether explicit or implied, should be substantiated by competent and reliable evidence to prevent deceiving or misleading consumers about the environmental impact of plastic products." Cal. Pub. Res. Code § 42355.5. The policy is based on the Legislature's finding that "littered plastic products have caused and continue to cause significant environmental harm and have burdened local governments with significant environmental cleanup costs." *Id.* § 42355.
- 32. The California Business and Professions Code § 17580.5 makes it "unlawful for any person to make any untruthful, deceptive, or misleading environmental marketing claim, whether explicit or implied." Pursuant to that section, the term "environmental marketing claim" includes any claim contained in the Guides for use of Environmental Marketing Claims published by the FTC (the "Green Guides"). *Id.*; *see also* 16 C.F.R. § 260.1, *et seq*.

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- 33. Under the Green Guides, "[i]t is deceptive to misrepresent, directly or by implication, that a product or package is recyclable. A product or package shall not be marketed as recyclable unless it can be collected, separated, or otherwise recovered from the waste stream through an established recycling program for reuse or use in manufacturing or assembling another item." 16 C.F.R. § 260.12(a). This definition encompasses the three prongs of recyclability that are commonly used in the solid waste industry: (1) accessibility of recycling programs ("through an established recycling program"); (2) sortability for recovery ("collected, separated, or otherwise recovered from the waste stream"); and (3) end markets ("for reuse or use in manufacturing or assembling another item").
- 34. The California Public Resources Code similarly defines recycling as "the process of collecting, sorting, cleansing, treating, and reconstituting materials that would otherwise become solid waste, and returning them to the economic mainstream in the form of raw material for new, reused, or reconstituted products which meet the quality standards necessary to be used in the marketplace." Cal. Pub. Res. Code § 40180. This definition specifically excludes "transformation." *Id.* Transformation is defined as "incineration, pyrolysis, distillation, or biological conversion other than composting." *Id.*, § 40201. This recycling definition mirrors the Green Guides: a product should not be marketed as recyclable unless it can be reused or used in manufacturing or assembling another item.
- 35. These definitions are also consistent with reasonable consumer expectations. For instance, the dictionary defines the term "recycle" as: (1) convert (waste) into reusable material, (2) return (material) to a previous stage in a cyclic process, or (3) use again. Oxford Dictionary, Oxford University Press 2020. Accordingly, reasonable consumers expect that products advertised, marketed, sold, labeled, or represented as recyclable will be collected, separated, or otherwise recovered from the waste stream through an established recycling program for reuse or use in manufacturing or assembling another item.
- 36. As reflected in the Green Guides' language and regulatory history, the FTC does not consider a product to be recyclable unless it can actually be recycled. For instance, the Green Guides provide that: (1) "[i]f any component significantly limits the ability to recycle the item,

any recyclable claim would be deceptive;" and (2) "an item that is made from recyclable material, but, because of its shape, size, or some other attribute, is not accepted in recycling programs, should not be marketed as recyclable." 16 C.F.R. §§ 260.12(a) and (d); see also id., § 260.12(d), Examples 2 and 6. And in promulgating the current recycling definition that encompasses accessibility, sortability and end markets, the FTC clarified that "[f]or a product to be called recyclable, there must be an established recycling program, municipal or private, through which the product will be converted into, or used in, another product or package." See 63 Fed. Reg. 84, 24247 (May 1, 1998) (emphasis added). As the FTC has stated, "while a product may be technically recyclable, if a program is not available allowing consumers to recycle the product, there is no real value to consumers." Id., at 24243.

37. The Green Guides provide specific examples of recycling claims that the FTC considers deceptive, as well as examples of ways in which marketers can qualify those claims.<sup>4</sup> Compliance with the examples provided by the FTC qualifies as a defense to a claim under the EMCA. B&P Code § 17580.5(b). Under the Green Guides, a marketer may make an unqualified recyclable claim if a substantial majority of consumers or communities have access to recycling facilities for that item. 16 C.F.R. § 260.12(b)(1). A "substantial majority" means at least 60 percent of consumers or communities where the item is sold. Id. Absent such evidence, marketers are required to use qualifications that vary in strength depending on the degree of consumer access to recycling for an item. Id., § 260.12(b)(2). For instance, if recycling facilities are available to slightly less than 60 percent of consumers or communities, the Green Guides recommend that a marketer should qualify the recyclable claim by stating "this product may not be recyclable in your area," or "recycling facilities for this product may not exist in your area." Id. If recycling facilities are available only to a few consumers, the Green Guides recommend that a marketer should qualify its recyclable claim by stating "this product is recyclable only in a few communities that have appropriate recycling facilities." Id. The Green Guides specifically

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> The examples in the Green Guides are specifically provided by the FTC as its "views on how reasonable consumers likely interpret certain claims." 16 C.F.R. § 260.1(d).

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DOCUMENT PREPARED ON RECYCLED PAPER state that it is deceptive to market a product with an unqualified recycling representation stating that the product is recyclable through a takeback program if the program is not available to a substantial majority of people where the products are sold. See, *e.g.*, *Id.* § 260.12(d), Example 9.

and the Green Guides also require that marketers substantiate environmental marketing claims. California law requires marketers to maintain "in written form" records supporting the validity of environmental representations. B&P § 17580(a). This requirement includes records regarding whether consumer goods conform with the Green Guides' use of the terms "recycled" and "recyclable." *Id.*, § 17580(a)(5). It was the specific intent of the California Legislature that the information and documentation supporting the validity of environmental marketing representations "shall be fully disclosed to the public." *Id.*, § 17580(d). Likewise, the Green Guides require marketers to ensure that their claims are supported by a reasonable basis prior to making the claim. 16 C.F.R. § 260.2. A reasonable basis is defined as competent and reliable scientific evidence, such as "tests, analyses, research, or studies that have been conducted and evaluated in an objective manner by qualified persons and are generally accepted in the profession to yield accurate and reliable results." *Id.* Such evidence should be sufficient in quality and quantity. *Id.* 

## **BACKGROUND FACTS**

39. In the past decade humans across the globe have produced 8.3 billion metric tons of plastic, most of it in disposable products and packaging that ends up as trash or pollution.<sup>5</sup> Of the 8.3 billion metric tons produced, 6.3 billion metric tons have become plastic waste and only 9% of that has been recycled.<sup>6</sup> A third of the single-use plastic generated ends up in the natural environment, accounting for 100 million metric tons of plastic pollution in 2016.<sup>7</sup> Current

Dec. 7, 2020).

<sup>6</sup> *Id.* 

<sup>7</sup> No Plastic in Nature: Accessing Plastic Ingestion From Nature to People, WWF, June 2019, <a href="https://d2ouvy59p0dg6k.cloudfront.net/downloads/plastic\_ingestion\_web\_spreads.pdf">https://d2ouvy59p0dg6k.cloudfront.net/downloads/plastic\_ingestion\_web\_spreads.pdf</a> at p. 6 (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Roland Geyer, et al., *Production, use, and fate of all plastics ever made*, SCIENCE ADVANCES, Jul. 19, 2017, <a href="https://plasticoceans.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/Production\_use\_and\_fate\_of\_all\_plastics\_ever\_made.pdf">https://plasticoceans.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/Production\_use\_and\_fate\_of\_all\_plastics\_ever\_made.pdf</a> (last accessed

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estimates suggest that there are over 150 million tons of plastics in the ocean.<sup>8</sup> The EPA estimates that Americans alone disposed of 35.7 million tons of plastic in 2018, 91.3% of which was not recycled.<sup>9</sup> While California had a goal to achieve a 75% recycling rate by 2020, California's recycling rate is actually in decline. According to CalRecycle, in 2014 California's recycling rate was 50%, dropping to 47% in 2015 and down to 44% in 2016.<sup>10</sup> According to the California Statewide Commission on Recycling Markets and Curbside Recycling, the state's recycling rate dropped to 37% in 2019.<sup>11</sup>
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40. Recent investigations into the proliferation of plastic pollution plaguing the natural environment have revealed that the plastics industry has known for decades that most products and packaging made from plastic would not be recycled. On September 11, 2020, National Public Radio ("NPR") published an investigation illustrating the plastic industry's decades-long awareness that recycling would not keep plastic products or packaging out of landfills, incinerators, communities, or the natural environment.<sup>12</sup> In a 1974 speech, one industry insider stated "there is serious doubt that [recycling plastic] can ever be made viable on an economic basis." Larry Thomas, former president of the Society of the Plastic Industry (known today as the Plastics Industry Association), told NPR that "if the public thinks that recycling is working,

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> The New Plastics Economy Rethinking the Future of Plastics, ELLEN MACARTHUR FOUNDATION AND MCKINSEY & COMPANY (2016), <a href="https://plasticoceans.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/EllenMacArthurFoundation\_TheNewPlasticsEconomy\_Pages.pdf">https://plasticoceans.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/EllenMacArthurFoundation\_TheNewPlasticsEconomy\_Pages.pdf</a> at p. 17 (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

<sup>9</sup> EPA, 2018 Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: Facts and Figures Report – Tables and Figures. (https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2021-01/documents/2018 tables and figures dec 2020 fnl 508.pdf (last accessed Feb. 14, 2021).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> California's Statewide Recycling Rate, CALRECYCLE, last updated Mar. 3, 2020, <a href="https://www.calrecycle.ca.gov/75percent/recyclerate">https://www.calrecycle.ca.gov/75percent/recyclerate</a> (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> California Statewide Statewide Commission on Recycling Markets and Curbside Recycling Policy Recommendations, CALRECYCLE,

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/17URSu4dubsoX4qV0qH3KciSWZhV595o5 (last accessed Feb. 14, 2021).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Lara Sullivan, *How Big Oil Misled The Public Into Believing Plastic Would be Recycled*. NPR.ORG (Sep. 11, 2020, 5:00 AM), <a href="https://www.npr.org/2020/09/11/897692090/how-big-oil-misled-the-public-into-believing-plastic-would-be-recycled">https://www.npr.org/2020/09/11/897692090/how-big-oil-misled-the-public-into-believing-plastic-would-be-recycled</a> (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

then they are not going to be as concerned about the environment." The NPR investigative report details the length and expense that the plastics industry went to deceive consumers that plastic was easily recyclable, despite knowledge that the cost of recycling would never be economical. Similarly, a recent Canadian Broadcasting Corporation news report describes that even the recycling logo was used as a marketing tool to improve the image of plastics after environmental backlash in the 1980s. There was never an enthusiastic belief that recycling was ultimately going to work in a significant way, yet the plastics industry spent millions on ads to deceive the public as to the efficacy of recycling.

41. After decades of industry deception that plastic products and packaging are recyclable, consumers have recently become more aware of the problems associated with single-use plastics polluting the oceans and the natural environment. The staggering amount of plastic pollution accumulating in the environment is accompanied by an array of negative side effects. For example, plastic debris is frequently ingested by marine animals and other wildlife, which can be injurious, poisonous, and deadly.<sup>17</sup> Floating plastic is also a vector for invasive species,<sup>18</sup> and plastic that gets buried in landfills can leach harmful chemicals into ground water that is absorbed by humans and other animals.<sup>19</sup> Plastic litter on the streets and in and around our parks and beaches also degrades the quality of life for residents and visitors. Scientists have also discovered

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20 15 Recycling was a lie – a big lie – to sell more plastic, industry experts say, CBC.CA, Sep. 23, 2020, https://www.cbc.ca/documentaries/the-passionate-eye/recycling-was-a-lie-a-big-lie-to-sell-more-plastic-industry-experts-say-1.5735618 (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

22 | 16 *Id*.

23 Amy Lusher, et al., Microplastics in Fisheries and Aquaculture: Status of knowledge on their occurrence and implications for aquatic organisms and food safety, FAO Fisheries and

Aquaculture Technical Paper No. 615, Rome, Italy, 2017 <a href="http://www.fao.org/3/a-i7677e.pdf">http://www.fao.org/3/a-i7677e.pdf</a> (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

<sup>18</sup> Report on Marine Debris as a Potential Pathway for Invasive Species, NOAA, March 2017, Silver Spring, MD; <a href="https://marinedebris.noaa.gov/sites/default/files/publications-">https://marinedebris.noaa.gov/sites/default/files/publications-</a>

26 files/2017 Invasive Species Topic Paper.pdf (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020)

<sup>19</sup> Emma L. Teuten, et al., *Transport and release of chemicals from plastics to the environment and to wildlife*, PHILIOS TRANS R. SOC. LOND. B. BIOL. SCI, July. 27, 2009, https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2873017/ (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

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that plastic releases large amounts of methane, a powerful greenhouse gas, as it degrades.<sup>20</sup> Thus, plastic pollution contributes to global climate change, which affects California in the form of extreme drought, sea level rise, and more frequent and severe wildfires.<sup>21</sup>

From: Lexington Law Group

42. There are various types of plastic resin that are used to produce consumer products and packaging. PET (plastic #1) and HDPE (plastic #2) bottles and jugs are widely considered to be the most recyclable forms of plastic; however, studies indicate that even products and packaging made from these resins often end up in landfills, incinerators, communities, or the natural environment.<sup>22</sup> This is because materials recovery facilities ("MRF") and plastic reprocessing plants in the United States cannot collect, sort and process the sheer volume of plastic that is generated by consumer product companies on an annual basis.<sup>23</sup> The labor and cost required to collect, sort, grind, melt, and reconstitute the approximately 35.7 million tons of municipal plastic waste produced in the United States every year is insurmountable. A recent Greenpeace study, which was co-authored by LBC, revealed that U.S. plastic reprocessing facilities can process no more than 23% of PET#1 plastic produced each year and no more than 13% of HDPE#2.<sup>24</sup> More alarmingly, plastics #3-7, which are widely considered to be low-value plastics, are rarely, if ever recycled. The Greenpeace/LBC study revealed that MRFs can process

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Sarah-Jeanne Rover, et al., Production of methane and ethylene from plastic in the 19 environment. Aug. 1, 2018, PLoS ONE 13(8) e0200574.

https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0200574 (last accessed Dec. 7. 20 2020).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> What Climate Change Means for California, U.S. EPA, Aug. 2016, EPA 430-F-16-007, https://19january2017snapshot.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2016-09/documents/climate-changeca.pdf (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> Facts and Figures about Materials, Waste and Recycling, U.S. EPA, https://www.epa.gov/facts-and-figures-about-materials-waste-and-recycling/plastics-materialspecific-data (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> Michael Corkery, As Costs Skyrocket, More U.S. Cities Stop Recycling, N.Y. TIMES, Mar. 16, 2019, https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/16/business/local-recycling-costs.html (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> John Hocevar, Circular Claims Fall Flat: Comprehensive U.S. Survey of Plastics Recyclability, GREENPEACE REPORTS, Feb. 18, 2020, https://www.greenpeace.org/usa/wpcontent/uploads/2020/02/Greenpeace-Report-Circular-Claims-Fall-Flat.pdf (last accessed Dec. 7,

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only a negligible percentage of plastics #3-7.25 Additionally, reprocessing plastic creates a significant amount plastic waste that must be landfilled or incinerated. According to the National Association for PET Container Resources ("NAPCOR"), processing "easy-to-recycle" PET bottles results in 28% material loss.<sup>26</sup>

- 43. Due to the availability of cheap raw materials to make "virgin plastic," there is essentially no market demand for most types of recycled plastic. Virgin plastic is derived from oil and natural gas and has a higher quality than recycled plastic. Recognizing the market potential from plastic production, major oil and natural gas companies have greatly expanded their petrochemical operations to increase production of plastic resins and products, which drives down the price of virgin plastic.<sup>27</sup> As a result, using virgin plastic to produce plastic products or packaging is cheaper than using recycled plastic. Recycling facilities no longer have an incentive to collect, sort, clean and reprocess waste plastic because there are almost no buyers of the resulting plastic, pellets, or scrap materials.
- 44. Historically, recycling facilities in the United States shipped plastic scrap to China and other countries in the Far East for recycling. But millions of pounds of that exported plastic waste were never recycled.<sup>28</sup> Instead, they were burned or entered into waterways, where they were carried into the ocean.<sup>29</sup> For years, tons of plastic that U.S. consumers dutifully sorted and

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<sup>25</sup> Id.

<sup>26</sup> NAPCOR, Report on Postconsumer PET Container Recycling Activity in 2017, https://napcor.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/NAPCOR\_2017RateReport\_FINAL.pdf (last accessed Feb. 14, 2021)

<sup>27</sup> Fueling Plastics: Fossils, Plastics, & Petrochemical Feedstocks. CIEL.ORG (Sep. 2017) https://www.ciel.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/Fueling-Plastics-Fossils-Plastics-Petrochemical-Feedstocks.pdf (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

<sup>28</sup> Kara Lavender Law, et. al. *The United States' contribution of plastic waste to land and ocean*, SCI. ADV., Oct. 30, 2020, Vol. 6, no. 44. <a href="https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/6/44/eabd0288">https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/6/44/eabd0288</a> (last accessed Feb 24, 2021)

<sup>29</sup> Christopher Joyce, Where Will Your Plastic Trash Go Now that China Doesn't Want it?, NPR.ORG (Mar. 13, 2019, 4:28 PM ET),

https://www.npr.org/sections/goatsandsoda/2019/03/13/702501726/where-will-your-plastic-trash-go-now-that-china-doesnt-want-it (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020); see also Discarded: Communities on the Frontlines of the Global Plastic Crisis, GAIA, Apr. 2019, https://wastetradestories.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/Discarded-Report-April-22.pdf (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

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- 45. In February 2013, based on the high amounts of low-value and contaminated plastics shipped there, China enacted Operation Green Fence, an aggressive inspection effort aimed at curtailing the amount of contaminated recyclables and waste that was being sent to China. China began inspecting 70 percent of imported containers filled with recyclables and started cracking down on shippers and recyclers for shipping low-value and contaminated plastic waste. Despite manufacturers' and recyclers' awareness of China's refusal to accept low-value and contaminated plastic, the U.S. continued to export most of its plastic waste to China. By 2016, the U.S. was exporting almost 700,000 tons a year of plastic waste to China.
- 46. In February 2017, in response to the continued shipment of low-value and contaminated plastic waste, China announced its National Sword policy, which banned the importation of certain solid waste and set strict contamination limits on recyclable material. Because of the National Sword policy, end markets for recycling plastics #3-7 have essentially vanished.<sup>35</sup> One year after China's National Sword Policy, China's plastics imports plummeted

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<sup>21 | 31</sup> *Id*.

<sup>22 | 32</sup> What Operation Green Fence Has Meant for Recycling, WASTE 360, https://www.waste360.com/business/what-operation-green-fence-has-meant-recycling (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

 $<sup>^{33}</sup> Id.$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>34</sup> Christopher Joyce, *supra* note 29.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>35</sup> Liz Zarka, *Recycling's Sword of Damocles*, EAST BAY EXPRESS, Mar. 21, 2019, https://m.eastbayexpress.com/oakland/recyclings-sword-of-damocles/Content?oid=26354842 (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020); *see also* Cheryl Katz., *Piling Up: How China's Ban on Importing Waste Has Stalled Global Recycling*, YALE ENVIRONMENT 360, Mar. 7, 2019, *available at:* https://e360.yale.edu/features/piling-up-how-chinas-ban-on-importing-waste-has-stalled-global-recycling (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

by 99 percent.<sup>36</sup> Following enactment of the National Sword Policy other countries in the Far East followed suit by banning imports of low-value and contaminated plastics that had long been polluting their environments.<sup>37</sup> In May 2019, 187 countries decided to significantly restrict international trade in plastic scrap and waste to help address the improper disposal of plastic pollution, which are known as the Basel Convention Plastic Waste Amendments.<sup>38</sup> The Basel Convention Plastic Waste Amendments prohibit export of mixed plastic waste to countries who are not members of the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development.<sup>39</sup> Due to increased regulations and restrictions on importing plastic waste, recycling companies can no longer sell many types of used plastic at prices that cover their transportation and processing costs, providing them with no incentive to do so.

47. Aware of the limited capacity for MRFs and plastic reprocessors to recycle plastic products and packaging and seeking to take advantage of consumers' interests in protecting the environment, Defendants offer programs to recycle products that are not capable of being recycled through established municipal collection. These Products are typically made from hard-to-recycle materials such as flexible plastic, multi-layer laminates, plastics with unique additives, and products with multiple, integrated types of plastics and non-plastics. These Products are not

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<sup>36</sup> Cheryl Katz, supra note 35.

37 Why Some Countries Are Shipping Back Plastic Waste, BBC News, <a href="https://www.bbc.com/news/world-48444874">https://www.bbc.com/news/world-48444874</a> (last accessed February 9, 2021); see also International Policies Affecting Global Commodity Markets, Cal Recycle, <a href="https://www.calrecycle.ca.gov/markets/nationalsword/globalpolicies">https://www.calrecycle.ca.gov/markets/nationalsword/globalpolicies</a> (last accessed February 9,

2021).

22 U.S. EPA, last updated February 17, 2021, https://www.epa.gov/hwgenerators/new-international-requirements-export-and-import-plastic-recyclables-and-

23 waste#:~:text=the%20Basel%20Convention.-

What%20are%20the%20Basel%20plastic%20scrap%20and%20waste%20amendments%3F,most%20plastic%20scrap%20and%20waste.&text=Prior%20notice%20and%20consent%20is%20required%20for%20Basel%20Y48,hazardous%20plastic%20scrap%20and%20waste (last accessed

25 February24, 2021).

<sup>39</sup> Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal, open for signature Mar. 23, 1989, adopted May 5, 1992, U.N.T.S. vol. 1673,

Amendments to Annexes II, VII and IX, *Plastic Waste Amendments*, effective Jan. 1, 2021, <a href="http://www.basel.int/Implementation/Plasticwaste/PlasticWasteAmendments/Overview/tabid/842-6/Default.aspx">http://www.basel.int/Implementation/Plasticwaste/PlasticWasteAmendments/Overview/tabid/842-6/Default.aspx</a> (last accessed Feb. 24, 2021).

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recyclable because they cannot be "collected, separated, or otherwise recovered from the waste

stream through an established recycling program for reuse or use in manufacturing or assembling another item." 16 C.F.R. 260.12(a). According to TerraCycle's website, TerraCycle has found that "nearly everything we touch can be recycled and [we] collect typically non-recyclable items through national, first-of-their-kind recycling programs." TerraCycle works with the other Defendants to "take hard-to-recycle materials from our programs, such as ocean plastic, and turn them into new products." TerraCycle explains on its website that to recycle each Product a consumer need only "choose the programs you'd like to join; start collecting in your home, school, or office; download free shipping labels; and send us your waste to be recycled." In fact, prior to receiving Plaintiff's pre-suit demand on December 7, 2020, TerraCycle claimed on its website that it recycled 97% of the material collected by volume. Given that the material efficiency rates for recycling PET and HDPE bottles and jugs are significantly lower than 97%, and those are the easiest materials to recycle, it is hard to believe that TerraCycle was ever able to recycle 97% of the hard-to-recycle material it collected. It is not surprising that TerraCycle removed that claim from its website after receiving Plaintiff's pre-suit demand.

- 48. To take advantage of consumers' interests in reducing the environmental footprint of the products they buy, Defendants portray to consumers that their Products are recyclable. There are a wide range of products made from plastic and other materials that are not accepted in municipal curbside or drop-off center recycling systems. Thus, to count these Products as recyclable and to achieve sustainability goals, Defendants created a "mail back and recycle" program. And each manufacturer Defendant markets, advertises, labels or otherwise states that its Products are recyclable with TerraCycle.
- 49. Defendants' advertisements and marketing materials and the Products' labels fail to inform consumers that Defendants have strict numerical limits that prohibit most consumers

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>40</sup> Terracycle.com, <a href="https://www.terracycle.com/en-US/#">https://www.terracycle.com/en-US/#</a> (last accessed February 5, 2021).

<sup>27 | 41</sup> *Id.* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>42</sup> Id.

from participating in their recycling programs. For example, if a consumer visits TerraCycle's website to recycle Febreze Aerosol containers, all of which are labeled as recyclable, the consumer will discover that the recycling program is limited to 7,000 participating locations and has zero available locations.<sup>43</sup> Considering that The Procter & Gamble Company likely sells hundreds of thousands of Febreze Aerosol containers, if not more, the vast majority of these Products cannot be recycled and are therefore not recyclable. Even the use of the term "participating locations" is misleading because a "participating location" actually refers to an individual or group signed up for Defendants' takeback programs. In other words, the program for Febreze Aerosol containers is limited to 7,000 individuals or groups, the only potentially available "location" is with TerraCycle, and once the participation limit has been met new individuals or groups are put on a waiting list indefinitely.

50. Defendants' statements that the Products are recyclable with TerraCycle constitute unqualified recycling representations. As an initial matter, a reasonable consumer examining the Products' advertising, marketing materials or labels will not realize that "with TerraCycle" or other similar phrases means that, in order to recycle the Products, the consumer will need to sign up for a program that in turn requires that individual to take numerous, cumbersome steps to send the Products by mail to TerraCycle for recycling. Furthermore, if a consumer makes this discovery. Defendants inform consumers that the Products will be recycled if they follow the instructions to mail back the Products but fails to disclose the limited availability and capacity in Defendants' programs. See, e.g., 16 C.F.R. §§ 260.12(b); 260.12(d) Example 9.

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<sup>43</sup> The fact that Defendants place people on a waitlist when a program is full does not lessen the deceptiveness of Defendants' recycling representations since placing people on a waitlist until a spot opens up does not increase access to recycling of the Products. Further, consumers purchase the Products with the belief that they will be able to recycle the Products immediately by sending the packaging back to TerraCycle, and people are not willing to save waste for an unknown and unspecified duration in the hopes they will later be accepted to Defendants' recycling programs. In addition, TerraCycle has a program where consumers can pay for their Products to be recycled, but such a payment program is not disclosed to consumers and thus consumers have no reasonable expectation that they will be required to pay for the Product to be recycled when they purchase it.

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51. In response to Plaintiff's pre-suit demand, some of the Defendants made marginal
increases to their participation limits, but none of those increases have been sufficient to make
recyclability available to most purchasers of the Products nor anywhere close to the 60 percent
standard in the Green Guides. See 16 C.F.R. § 260.12(b)(1). Defendants have also been
unwilling to commit to maintaining those participation increases, and may well reduce the
participation limits again in the future. Consumers purchase the Products with the belief that they
will be able to recycle the Products, only to find out later that participation in Defendants'
recycling programs are full and that they will need to either pay for a "Zero Waste Box" to return
it to TerraCycle or discard the packaging into the trash where it will ultimately end up in a
landfill. Worse yet, some consumers discard the packaging into their recycling bins, thereby
contaminating legitimate recycling streams with unrecyclable materials and increasing costs for
municipalities.

52. In their haste to lure customers interested in environmentally friendly products and packaging, Defendants are making environmental marketing claims that are false, misleading, and deceptive. The claims made by Defendants that the Products are recyclable are consistent and are material to a reasonable consumer. Because the claims are false and misleading, ordinary consumers are likely to be deceived by such representations. Defendants are also aware of the economic benefits of marketing their Products as recyclable. TerraCycle's 2019 earnings report states:

Many of these clients have told us (as they renew those programs) that they have experienced increased customer loyalty, higher revenue and/or greater market share that they attribute to their TerraCycle programs. Our experience has led us to conclude that some consumers patronize brands that enable recyclability of products and packaging that were not previously recyclable. 44

Defendants are therefore reaping the rewards of portraying themselves as environmentally friendly by marketing the Products as recyclable while offering no corresponding benefit to the environment or to consumers concerned about sustainability.

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44 U.S. S.E.C. Ann. Rep. Form 1-K, TerraCycle US Inc. (Dec. 31, 2019).

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53. Pursuant to the Green Guides, "it is deceptive to misrepresent, directly or by
implication, that product or package is recyclable," unless it "can be collected, separated, or
otherwise recovered from the waste stream through an established recycling program for reuse or
use in manufacturing or assembling another item." 16 C.F.R. 260.12(a). Because Defendants can
only collect Products from a tiny fraction of consumers, Defendants' unqualified representations
that the Products are recyclable are per se deceptive under the Green Guides and violates
California law. See 16 C.F.R. §§ 260.12(b); 260.12(d) Example 9.
54. Defendants' claim that the Products are recyclable can also lead to contaminating

- the recycling stream with unrecyclable materials that will hinder the ability of municipal recycling facilities to safely and cost-effectively process items that are legitimately recyclable. For instance, according to the Recycling Partnership, "plastic bags cause MRF operators to shut down the recycling line many times a day to cut off bags that have wrapped around equipment. This maintenance shut down reduces throughput for a facility, raises cost of labor to sort materials and maintain equipment, increases waste coming out of the MRF, and puts workers at risk of injury when they are performing maintenance."45 By marketing the Products as recyclable, while limiting participation in takeback programs, Defendants are increasing the likelihood that consumers will toss their non-recyclable Products into recycling bins. Thus, Defendants are contaminating the recycling stream with unrecyclable materials that prevents legitimately recyclable materials from being recycled. Environmentally motivated consumers who purchase the Products in the belief that they are recyclable may be thus unwittingly hindering recycling efforts and driving up recycling costs in their municipalities.
- 55. Environmentally motivated consumers purchase the Products from Defendants based on the belief that the Products will be recycled. At the time of purchase, these consumers have no way of knowing that Defendants' programs are full. Thus, it is only after purchasing the Products with the expectation that the Products will be recycled that consumers learn that

Asami Tanimoto, West Coast Contamination Initiative Research Report, THE RECYCLING

PARTNERSHIP, Apr. 2020, https://recyclingpartnership.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/The-Recycling-Partnership WCCI-Report April-2020 Final pdf at p. 13 (last accessed Dec. 7, 2020).

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are recyclable are thus material to reasonable consumers.

believe that the Products can and will be recycled. Defendants' representations that the Products

- 56. LBC's mission is to protect the natural environment from plastic pollution and expose environmental harms caused by plastic pollution to the public. Given that many consumers actively seek to purchase recyclable products because they are environmentally conscious, and that reasonable consumers believe that Products marketed as recyclable will actually be recycled, Defendants' false, misleading, and deceptive recyclable claims on the Products have frustrated LBC's mission. LBC has diverted significant resources and staff time in response to this frustration of purpose by evaluating the problems associated with the proliferation of plastic pollution, investigating Defendants' recyclable representations, and informing the public and the media with respect to Defendants' false, misleading, and deceptive recycling claims.
- 57. Defendants are aware that the vast majority of the Products are not recyclable, yet Defendants have not undertaken any effort to notify their customers of the problem. Defendants' failure to disclose that the Products are not recyclable is an omission of fact that is material to reasonable consumers.
- 58. In addition, Defendants are required to maintain written records substantiating the validity of environmental marketing representations, including whether consumers goods conform with the Green Guides' use of the terms "recycled" and "recyclable." B&P § 17580(a); see also 16 C.F.R. § 260.2. The California Legislature intended that such documentation would be fully disclosed to the public. Id., § 17580(d). However, since Plaintiff served its pre-suit demand, Defendants have not provided any documents substantiating their claims that the

Page: 30 of 39

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Products are recyclable (and certainly not the 97% material volume previously claimed on TerraCycle's website). Defendants' failure to substantiate their claims are a violation of both California law and the Green Guides.

# FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Plaintiff Alleges Violations of California Business & Professions Code § 17200, et seq. Based on Fraudulent Acts and Practices)

- 59. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations set forth above.
- 60. Under B&P § 17200, any business act or practice that is likely to deceive members of the public constitutes a fraudulent business act or practice.
- 61. Defendants have engaged and continue to engage in conduct that is likely to deceive members of the public. This conduct includes, but is not limited to, representing that the Products are recyclable.
- 62. Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law for the injuries currently being suffered as an award of monetary damages would not redress Defendants' false, misleading, and deceptive statements.
- 63. Defendants' claims that the Products are recyclable are material, untrue, and misleading. These recyclable claims are prominent on all of Defendants' marketing, advertising, and labeling materials, even though Defendants are aware that the claims are false and misleading. Defendants' claims are thus likely to deceive a reasonable consumer. LBC investigated Defendants' recyclable representations because part of LBC's mission is to ensure that consumers are not misled by environmental marketing claims. In furtherance of this mission and as part of LBC's investigation, LBC diverted resources from other programs in order to specifically investigate Defendants' representations that the Products are recyclable. In particular, LBC utilized extensive staff time and expended substantial resources to understand the issue of plastic pollution and investigate Defendants' role in the proliferation of plastic waste. LBC would not have diverted such resources but for Defendants' false representations that the Products are recyclable. LBC has thus suffered injury in fact and lost money or property as a direct result of Defendants' misrepresentations and material omissions.

From: Lexington Law Group

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busines	s acts	and	practices,	which	constitute	unfair	competition	within	the meani	ng o	of B&P
17200.											

65. An action for injunctive relief is specifically authorized under B&P § 17203. Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants, as set forth hereafter.

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## SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

## (Plaintiff Alleges Violations of California Business & Professions Code § 17200, et seq. **Based on Commission of Unlawful Acts)**

- Plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations set forth above. 66.
- 67. The violation of any law constitutes an unlawful business practice under B&P § 17200.
- 68. Defendants' conduct violates Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act ("FTC Act"), 15 U.S.C. § 45, which prohibits unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in or effecting commerce. By misrepresenting that the Products are recyclable, Defendants are violating Section 5 of the FTC Act.
- 69. Defendants' conduct also violates B&P § 17500, which prohibits knowingly making, by means of any advertising device or otherwise, any untrue or misleading statement with the intent to sell a product or to induce the public to purchase a product. By misrepresenting that the Products are recyclable, Defendants are violating B&P § 17500.
- 70. Defendants' conduct also violates B&P § 17580.5, which makes it unlawful for any person to make any untruthful, deceptive, or misleading environmental marketing claim. Pursuant to § 17580.5, the term "environmental marketing claim" includes any claim contained in the Green Guides. 16 C.F.R. § 260.1, et seq. Under the Green Guides, "[i]t is deceptive to misrepresent, directly or by implication, that a product or package is recyclable. A product or package shall not be marketed as recyclable unless it can be collected, separated, or otherwise recovered from the waste stream through an established recycling program for reuse or use in manufacturing or assembling another item." 16 C.F.R. § 260.12(a). By misrepresenting that the Products are recyclable as described above, Defendants are violating B&P § 17580.5.

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- Defendants' failure to substantiate their claims that the Products are recyclable is also a violation of both California law and the Green Guides. California law requires Defendants to maintain written records substantiating the validity of environmental marketing representations, including whether consumers goods conform with the Green Guides' use of the terms "recycled" and "recyclable." B&P § 17580(a). Likewise, the Green Guides require that marketers ensure that their claims are supported by a reasonable basis prior to making the claim. 16 C.F.R. § 260.2.
- By violating the FTC Act and B&P §§ 17500, 17580 and 17580.5, Defendants 72. have engaged in unlawful business acts and practices which constitute unfair competition within the meaning of B&P § 17200.
- 73 Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law for the injuries currently being suffered as an award of monetary damages would not redress Defendants' unlawful acts.
- 74. LBC investigated Defendants' recyclable representations because part of LBC's mission is to ensure that consumers are not misled by environmental marketing claims. In furtherance of this mission and as part of LBC's investigation, LBC diverted resources from other programs in order to specifically investigate Defendants' representations that the Products are recyclable. In particular, LBC utilized extensive staff time and expended substantial resources to understand the issue of plastic pollution and investigate Defendants' role in the proliferation of plastic waste. LBC would not have diverted such resources but for Defendants' false representations that the Products are recyclable. LBC has thus suffered injury in fact and lost money or property as a direct result of Defendants' misrepresentations and material omissions.
  - 75. An action for injunctive relief is specifically authorized under B&P § 17203. Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants, as set forth hereafter.

### THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

(Plaintiff Alleges Violations of California Business & Professions Code § 17200, et seq. **Based on Unfair Acts and Practices)** 

76. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations set forth above.

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Page: 33 of 39

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- 77. Under B&P § 17200, any business act or practice that is unethical, oppressive, unscrupulous, or substantially injurious to consumers, or that violates a legislatively declared policy, constitutes an unfair business act or practice.
- 78. Defendants have engaged and continue to engage in conduct which is immoral, unethical, oppressive, unscrupulous, and substantially injurious to consumers. This conduct includes, but is not limited to, advertising and marketing the Products as recyclable when they are not. By taking advantage of consumers concerned about the environmental impacts of plastic pollution, Defendants' conduct, as described herein, far outweighs the utility, if any, of such conduct.
- 79. Defendants have engaged and continue to engage in conduct that violates the legislatively declared policy of Cal. Pub. Res. Code § 42355.5 against deceiving or misleading consumers about the environmental impact of plastic products.
- Bo. Defendants' conduct also violates the policy of the Green Guides. The Green Guides mandate that "[a] product or package shall not be marketed as recyclable unless it can be collected, separated, or otherwise recovered from the waste stream through an established recycling program for reuse or use in manufacturing or assembling another item." 16 C.F.R. § 260.12(a). It further states that "[a]n item that is made from recyclable material, but because of its shape, size or some other attribute is not accepted in recycling programs, should not be marketed as recyclable." 16 C.F.R. § 260.12(d). As explained above, the Products are rarely recycled because very few consumers have access to Defendants' recycling takeback programs. Taking advantage of consumer perception in this manner violates the policy of the Green Guides.
- 81. Defendants' failure to substantiate their claims that the Products are recyclable also violates the policies set forth in California law and the Green Guides. California law requires Defendants to maintain written records substantiating the validity of environmental marketing representations. B&P § 17580(a). Likewise, the Green Guides require that marketers ensure that their claims are supported by a reasonable basis prior to making the claim. 16 C.F.R. § 260.2. Defendants' failure to provide any substantiation for their representations is unfair based on the requirements in the Green Guides and clearly violates the Legislative declared policy in

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representatio	ons "shall be fu	lly disclosed to the	public." Be	&P §	17580(	d).	

- Defendants' conduct, including failing to disclose that the Products are not 82. recyclable and that the majority of the Products will end up in landfills, incinerators. communities, and the natural environment, is substantially injurious to consumers. Such conduct has caused and continues to cause substantial injury to consumers because consumers would not have purchased the Products but for Defendants' representations that the Products are recyclable. Consumers are concerned about environmental issues in general and plastic pollution in particular and Defendants' representations are therefore material to such consumers. Misleading consumers causes injury to such consumers that is not outweighed by any countervailing benefits to consumers or competition. Indeed, no benefit to consumers or competition results from Defendants' conduct. Defendants gain an unfair advantage over their competitors, whose advertising must comply with Cal. Pub. Res. Code § 42355.5, the FTC Act, B&P § 17508, and the Green Guides. Since consumers reasonably rely on Defendants' representations of the Products and injury results from ordinary use of the Products, consumers could not have reasonably avoided such injury.
- 83. Although Defendants know that the Products are not recyclable and that many of the Products will not be recycled, Defendants failed to disclose those facts to their customers.
- 84 By committing the acts alleged above, Defendants have engaged in unfair business acts and practices which constitute unfair competition within the meaning of B&P § 17200.
- 85. Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law for the injuries currently being suffered as an award of monetary damages would not redress Defendants' unfair business acts and practices.
  - 86. An action for injunctive relief is specifically authorized under B&P § 17203.
- 87. LBC investigated Defendants' recyclable representations because part of LBC's mission is to ensure that consumers are not misled by environmental marketing claims. In furtherance of this mission and as part of LBC's investigation, LBC diverted resources from other programs in order to specifically investigate Defendants' representations that the Products are recyclable. In particular, LBC utilized extensive staff time and expended substantial resources to

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understand the issue of plastic pollution and investigate Defendants' role in the proliferation of plastic waste. LBC would not have diverted such resources but for Defendants' false representations that the Products are recyclable. LBC has thus suffered injury in fact and lost money or property as a direct result of Defendants' misrepresentations and material omissions.

Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants, as set forth hereafter.

# PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law and prays for judgment and relief against Defendants as follows:

- A. That the Court preliminarily and permanently enjoin Defendants from conducting their business through the unlawful, unfair, or fraudulent business acts or practices, untrue and misleading advertising, and other violations of law described in this Complaint;
- B. That the Court order Defendants to conduct a corrective advertising and information campaign advising consumers that the Products do not have the characteristics, uses, benefits, and qualities Defendants have claimed;
- C. That the Court order Defendants to cease and refrain from marketing and promotion of the Products that state or imply that the Products are recyclable;
- D. That the Court order Defendants to maintain records in written form substantiating the extent to which the Products are recyclable and enjoin Defendants from making environmental marketing claims with respect to the recyclability of the Products without sufficient substantiation.
- E. That the Court order Defendants to implement whatever measures are necessary to remedy the unlawful, unfair, or fraudulent business acts or practices, untrue and misleading advertising, and other violations of law described in this Complaint;
- F. That the Court grant Plaintiff its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of suit pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5, the common fund doctrine, or any other appropriate legal theory; and
  - G. That the Court grant such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

To: 15102671547 Page: 36 of 39 2021-03-04 19:58:41 GMT From: Lexington Law Group

1		JURY DEMAND				
2	Plaintiff demands	Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all causes of action so triable.				
3						
4	Dated: March 4, 2021	Respectfully submitted,				
5		LEXINGTON LAW GROUP				
6		jewy management and the second				
7						
8		Howard Hirsch (State Bar No. 213209)				
9		Ryan Berghoff (State Bar No. 308812) Meredyth Merrow (State Baw No. 328337)				
10		LEXINGTON LAW GROUP 503 Divisadero Street				
11		San Francisco, CA 94117				
12		Telephone: (415) 913-7800 Facsimile: (415) 759-4112				
		hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com				
13		rbergoff@lexlawgroup.com mmerrow@lexlawgroup.com				
14						
15		Attorneys for Plaintiff THE LAST BEACH CLEANUP				
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NO NEX TOURS PARK		COMPLAINT				

# SUMMONS (CITACION JUDICIAL)

# NOTICE TO DEFENDANT: (AVISO AL DEMANDADO):

TERRACYCLE, INC.; CSC BRANDS LP; GERBER PRODUCTS COMPANY; LATE JULY SNACKS, LLC; please see additional page

# YOU ARE BEING SUED BY PLAINTIFF: (LO ESTÁ DEMANDANDO EL DEMANDANTE):

THE LAST BEACH CLEANUP

SUM-100

FOR COURT USE ONLY (SOLO PARA USO DE LA CORTE)

# FILED BY FAX

ALAMEDA COUNTY

March 04, 2021

CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT By Lynn Wiley, Deputy

NOTICE! You have been sued. The court may decide against you without your being heard unless you respond within 30 days. Read the information below.

You have 30 CALENDAR DAYS after this summons and legal papers are served on you to file a written response at this court and have a copy served on the plaintiff. A letter or phone call will not protect you. Your written response must be in proper legal form if you want the court to hear your case. There may be a court form that you can use for your response. You can find these court forms and more information at the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), your county law library, or the courthouse nearest you. If you cannot pay the filling fee, ask the court clerk for a fee waiver form. If you do not file your response on time, you may lose the case by default, and your wages, money, and property may be taken without further warning from the court.

There are other legal requirements. You may want to call an attorney right away. If you do not know an attorney, you may want to call an attorney referral service. If you cannot afford an attorney, you may be eligible for free legal services from a nonprofit legal services program. You can locate these nonprofit groups at the California Legal Services Web site (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), or by contacting your local court or county bar association. NOTE: The court has a statutory lien for waived fees and costs on any settlement or arbitration award of \$10,000 or more in a civil case. The court's lien must be paid before the court will dismiss the case. pAVISO! Lo han demandado. Si no responde dentro de 30 días, la corte puede decidir en su contra sin escuchar su versión. Lea la información a continuación.

Tiene 30 DÍAS DE CALENDARIO después de que le entreguen esta citación y papeles legales para presentar una respuesta por escrito en esta corte y hacer que se entregue una copia al demandante. Una carta o una llamada telefónica no lo protegen. Su respuesta por escrito tiene que estar en formato legal correcto si desea que procesen su caso en la corte. Es posible que haya un formulario que usted pueda usar para su respuesta. Puede encontrar estos formularios de la corte y más información en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California (www.sucorte.ca.gov), en la biblioteca de leyes de su condado o en la corte que le quede más cerca. Si no puede pagar la cuota de presentación, pida al secretario de la corte que le dé un formulario de exención de pago de cuotas. Si no presenta su respuesta a tiempo, puede perder el caso por incumplimiento y la corte le podrá quitar su sueldo, dinero y bienes sin más advertencia.

Hay otros requisitos legales. Es recomendable que llame a un abogado inmediatamente. Si no conoce a un abogado, puede llamar a un servicio de remisión a abogados. Si no puede pagar a un abogado, es posible que cumpla con los requisitos para obtener servicios legales gratuitos de un programa de servicios legales sin fines de lucro. Puede encontrar estos grupos sin fines de lucro en el sitio web de California Legal Services, (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California, (www.sucorte.ca.gov) o poniéndose en contacto con la corte o el colegio de abogados locales. AVISO: Por ley, la corte tiene derecho a reclamar las cuotas y los costos exentos por imponer un gravamen sobre cualquier recuperación de \$10,000 ó más de valor recibida mediante un acuerdo o una concesión de arbitraje en un caso de derecho civil. Tiene que pagar el gravamen de la corte antes de que la corte pueda desechar el caso.

The name and address of the court is:

(El nombre y dirección de la corte es): Alameda County Superior Court

L

CASE NUMBER: (Número del Caso):

RG21090702

1225 Fallon Street Oakland, CA 94612

The name, address, and telephone number of plaintiff's attorney, or plaintiff without an attorney, is:
(El nombre, la dirección y el número de teléfono del abogado del demandante, o del demandante que no tiene abogado, es):

Ligarda Librarda La companya (1988) 13 75

Howard Hirsch, Lexington Law Group, 503 Divisadero Street, San Francisco. CA 94117, (415) 913-7800

		Lynn Willey	
DATE:		Clerk, by	, Deputy
(Fecha) March 04, 20	)21	(Secretario)	(Adjunto)
(For proof of service of this s	ummons, use Proof of Ser	vice of Summons (form POS-010).)	
(Para prueba de entrega de	esta citatión use el formula	ario Proof of Service of Summons, (POS-010)).	
IOTALS	NOTICE TO THE PER	RSON SERVED: You are served	
TIPT O	1. as an individ	ual defendant.	
COURT OF	2. as the person	n sued under the fictitious name of (specify):	
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5 2 2	3. Land on behalf of	(specify): Gerber Products Company	

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CCP 416.10 (corporation) CCP 416.20 (defunct corporation) CCP 416.40 (association or partnership)	CCP 416.60 (minor) CCP 416.70 (conservatee) CCP 416.90 (authorized person)
other (specify):	

by personal delivery on (date):

Page 1 of 1

To: 15102671547 Page: 38 of 39 2021-03-04 19:58:41 GMT From: Lexington Law Group

	SUM-200(A)	
SHORT TITLE: _ LAST BEACH CLEANUP v. TERRACYCLE, INC., et al.	CASE NUMBER:	
INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE  → This form may be used as an attachment to any summons if space does not permit the listing of all parties on the summons.  → If this attachment is used, insert the following statement in the plaintiff or defendant box on the summons: "Additional Parties Attachment form is attached."		
List additional parties (Check only one box. Use a separate page for each type of party.):		
Plaintiff Defendant Cross-Complainant Cross-Defen	dant	
L'OREAL USA S/D, INC.; MATERNE NORTH AMERICA; THE COCA-COLA COMPANY; THE CLOROX COMPANY; THE PROCTOR & GAMBLE COMPANY; TOM'S OF MAINE, INC.; and DOES 1 through 100, inclusive		

Page 2 of 2

Page 1 of 1

#### Case 4:21-cv-06086-DMR Document 1-1 Filed 08/06/21 Page 40 of 92

Γ	Lexington Law Group	٦	TERRACYCLE, INC.	٦
	Attn: Hirsch, Howard			
	503 Divisadero Street			
	San Francisco, CA 94117			
L		٦	L	L

# Superior Court of California, County of Alameda Rene C. Davidson Alameda County Courthouse

THE LAST BEACH CLEANUP

No. RG21090702

Plaintiff/Petitioner(s)

.

NOTICE OF HEARING

TERRACYCLE, INC.

Defendant/Respondent(s) (Abbreviated Title)

To each party or to the attorney(s) of record for each party herein:

Notice is hereby given that the above-entitled action has been set for:

Complex Determination Hearing Case Management Conference

You are hereby notified to appear at the following Court location on the date and time noted below:

Complex Determination Hearing:

DATE: 04/21/2021 TIME: 09:00 AM DEPARTMENT: 21

LOCATION: Administration Building, Fourth Floor

1221 Oak Street, Oakland

Case Management Conference:

DATE: 05/20/2021 TIME: 09:00 AM DEPARTMENT: 21

LOCATION: Administration Building, Fourth Floor

1221 Oak Street, Oakland

Pursuant to California Rules of Court, Rule 3.400 et seq. and Local Rule 3.250 (Unified Rules of the Superior Court, County of Alameda), the above-entitled matter is set for a Complex Litigation Determination Hearing and Initial Complex Case Management Conference.

Department 21 issues tentative rulings on DomainWeb (www.alameda.courts.ca.gov/domainweb). For parties lacking access to DomainWeb, the tentative ruling must be obtained from the clerk at (510) 267-6937. Please consult Rule 3.30(c) of the Unified Rules of the Superior Court, County of Alameda, concerning the tentative ruling procedures for Department 21.

Counsel or party requesting complex litigation designation is ordered to serve a copy of this notice on all parties omitted from this notice or brought into the action after this notice was mailed.

All counsel of record and any unrepresented parties are ordered to attend this Initial Complex Case Management Conference unless otherwise notified by the Court.

Failure to appear, comply with local rules or provide a Case Management Conference statement may result in sanctions. Case Management Statements may be filed by E-Delivery, by submitting directly to the E-Delivery Fax Number (510) 267-5732. No fee is charged for this service. For further information, go to **Direct Calendar Departments** at

#### 

http://apps.alameda.courts.ca.gov/domainweb.

All motions in this matter to be heard prior to Complex Litigation Determination Hearing must be scheduled for hearing in Department 21.

If the information contained in this notice requires change or clarification, please contact the courtroom clerk for Department 21 by e-mail at Dept21@alameda.courts.ca.gov or by phone at (510) 267-6937.

TELEPHONIC COURT APPEARANCES at Case Management Conferences may be available by contacting CourtCall, an independent vendor, at least 3 business days prior to the scheduled conference. Parties can make arrangements by calling (888) 882-6878, or faxing a service request form to (888) 883-2946. This service is subject to charges by the vendor.

Dated: 03/08/2021 Chad Finke Executive Officer / Clerk of the Superior Court

By Agher Digital

Deputy Clerk

#### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATE OF MAILING**

I certify that the following is true and correct: I am the clerk of the above-named court and not a party to this cause. I served this Notice by placing copies in envelopes addressed as shown hereon and then by sealing and placing them for collection, stamping or metering with prepaid postage, and mailing on the date stated below, in the United States mail at Alameda County, California, following standard court practices.

Executed on 03/09/2021.

By

Deputy Clerk

Lexington Law Group	
Attn: Hirsch, Howard	
503 Divisadero Street	
San Francisco, CA 94117	

# Superior Court of California, County of Alameda Rene C. Davidson Alameda County Courthouse

Rene C. Davidson Alameda County Courthouse		
THE LAST BEACH CLEANUP Plaintiff/Petitioner(s)  VS.  TERRACYCLE, INC.  Defendant/Respondent(s) (Abbreviated Title)	No. <u>RG21090702</u> Order  Complaint - Toxic Tort/Environmental	
The Complex Determination Hearing was set for hear before the Honorable Winifred Y. Smith. The Tentati contested.  IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:	ing on 04/21/2021 at 09:00 AM in Department 21 ve Ruling was published and has not been	
II IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:		
The tentative ruling is affirmed as follows: The Court parties will receive notice of a case management confe		
Any complex fees paid for or by the parties prior to the pursuant to Government Code Section 70616(c).	e order shall be reimbursed in the amount paid	
Dated: 04/21/2021		

#### Case 4:21-cv-06086-DMR Document 1-1 Filed 08/06/21 Page 43 of 92

Lexington Law Group Attn: Hirsch, Howard 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117	Т	Γ	٦
L	Т	L	١
Superior Court of	f Califo	rnia, County of Alameda	
THE LAST BEACH CLEANUP Plaintiff/Pet	titioner(s)	No. <u>RG21090702</u>	
vs. TERRACYCLE, INC.	introner (s)	NOTICE OF CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE AND ORDER Unlimited Jurisdiction	
Defendant/Resp (Abbreviated Title)	ondent(s)		

#### TO ALL PARTIES AND TO THEIR ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

Notice is given that a Case Management Conference has been scheduled as follows:

Date: 07/19/2021	Department: 517	Judge: Stephen Pulido
Time: 03:00 PM	Location: Hayward Hall of Justice	Clerk: Kasha Clarke
	3rd Floor	Clerk telephone: (510) 690-2726
	24405 Amador Street, Hayward CA 94544	E-mail:
	•	Dept517@alameda.courts.ca.gov
	Internet: www.alameda.courts.ca.gov	Fax:

#### **ORDERS**

#### 1. **Plaintiff** must:

- a. **Serve** all named defendants and file proofs of service on those defendants with the court within 60 days of the filing of the complaint (Cal. Rules of Court, 3.110(b)); and
- b. **Give notice** of this conference to all other parties and file proof of service.
- 2. **Defendant must** respond as stated on the summons.
- 3. All parties who have appeared before the date of the conference must:
  - a. **Meet and confer**, in person or by telephone as required by Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.724;
  - b. **File and serve** a completed *Case Management Statement* on Form CM-110 at least **15** days before the Case Management Conference (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.725); and
  - c. **Post jury fees** as required by Code of Civil Procedure section 631.
- 4. If you do not follow the orders above, the court may issue an order to show cause why you should not be sanctioned under Cal. Rules of Court, rule 2.30. Sanctions may include monetary sanctions, striking pleadings or dismissal of the action.
- 5. You are further ordered to appear in person or through your attorney of record at the Case Management Conference noticed above. You must be thoroughly familiar with the case and fully authorized to proceed. You may be able to appear at Case Management Conferences by telephone. Contact CourtCall, an independent vendor, at least three business days before the scheduled conference. Call 1-888-882-6878, or fax a service request to (888) 882-2946. The vendor charges for this service.
- 6. You may file *Case Management Conference Statements* by E-Delivery. Submit them directly to the E-Delivery Fax Number (510) 267-5732. No fee is charged for this service. For further information, go to www.alameda.courts.ca.gov/ff.
- 7. The judge may place a *Tentative Case Management Order* in your case's on-line register of actions before the conference. This order may establish a discovery schedule, set a trial date or refer the case to Alternate Dispute Resolution, such as mediation or arbitration. Check the website of each assigned department for procedures regarding tentative case management orders at <a href="https://www.alameda.courts.ca.gov/dc">www.alameda.courts.ca.gov/dc</a>.

#### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATE OF MAILING**

I certify that the following is true and correct: I am the clerk of the above-named court and not a party to this cause. I served this Notice of Hearing by placing copies in envelopes addressed as shown hereon and then by sealing and placing them for collection, stamping or metering with prepaid postage, and mailing on the date stated below, in the United States mail at Alameda County, California, following standard court practices.

Executed on 04/28/2021.

Bv

Deputy Clerk

### Superior Court of California, County of Alameda



### Notice of Assignment of Judge for All Purposes

Case Number: RG21090702

Case Title: THE LAST BEACH CLEANUP VS TERRACYCLE, INC.

Date of Filing: 03/04/2021

#### TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

Pursuant to Rule 3.734 of the California Rules of Court and Title 3 Chapter 2 of the Local Rules of the Superior Court of California, County of Alameda, this action is hereby assigned by the Presiding Judge for all purposes to:

Judge: Stephen Pulido

Department: 517

Address: Hayward Hall of Justice

24405 Amador Street Hayward CA 94544

Phone Number: (510) 690-2726

Fax Number:

Email Address: Dept517@alameda.courts.ca.gov

Under direct calendaring, this case is assigned to a single judge for all purposes including trial.

Please note: In this case, any challenge pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure section 170.6 must be exercised within the time period provided by law. (See Code Civ. Proc. §§ 170.6, subd. (a)(2) and 1013.)

**NOTICE OF NONAVAILABILITY OF COURT REPORTERS:** Effective June 4, 2012, the court will not provide a court reporter for civil law and motion hearings, any other hearing or trial in civil departments, or any afternoon hearing in Department 201 (probate). Parties may arrange and pay for the attendance of a certified shorthand reporter. In limited jurisdiction cases, parties may request electronic recording.

Amended Local Rule 3.95 states: "Except as otherwise required by law, in general civil case and probate departments, the services of an official court reporter are not normally available. For civil trials, each party must serve and file a statement before the trial date indicating whether the party requests the presence of an official court reporter."

IT IS THE DUTY OF EACH PLAINTIFF AND CROSS COMPLAINANT TO SERVE A COPY OF THIS NOTICE IN ACCORDANCE WITH LOCAL RULES.

#### **General Procedures**

Following assignment of a civil case to a specific department, all pleadings, papers, forms, documents and writings can be submitted for filing at either Civil Clerk's Office, located at the René C. Davidson Courthouse, Room 109, 1225 Fallon Street, Oakland, California, 94612, and the Hayward Hall of Justice, 24405 Amador Street, Hayward, California, 94544. All documents, with the exception of the original summons and the original civil complaint, shall have clearly typed on the face page of each document, under the case number, the following:

ASSIGNED FOR ALL PURPOSES TO JUDGE Stephen Pulido DEPARTMENT 517

All parties are expected to know and comply with the Local Rules of this Court, which are available on the court's website at: <a href="http://www.alameda.courts.ca.gov/Pages.aspx/Local-Rules(1)">http://www.alameda.courts.ca.gov/Pages.aspx/Local-Rules(1)</a> and with the California Rules of Court, which are available at www.courtinfo.ca.gov.

Parties must meet and confer to discuss the effective use of mediation or other alternative dispute processes (ADR) prior to the Initial Case Management Conference. The court encourages parties to file a "Stipulation to Attend ADR and Delay Initial Case Management Conference for 90 Days". Plaintiff received that form in the ADR information package at the time the complaint was filed. The court's website also contains this form and other ADR information. If the parties do not stipulate to attend ADR, the parties must be prepared to discuss referral to ADR at the Initial Case Management Conference.

Counsel are expected to be familiar and comply with the Statement of Professionalism and Civility, Alameda County Bar Association at www.acbanet.org.

All references to "counsel" in this Order apply equally to self-represented litigants. The Court maintains Self-Help Services at 24405 Amador Street, Dept. 501, Hayward, CA, (510) 272-1393.

Parties and counsel must submit identical courtesy copies of all law and motion papers directly to Dept. 517 no later than 12:00 p.m. the day after they are filed and served. If the courtroom is closed when the delivery is made, counsel may leave the papers in the box placed outside of Dept. 517. This requirement is set forth in Local Rule 3.30(c). If a party files a motion that requires the Court to review the pleadings, courtesy copies of the relevant Complaints, Cross-Complaints, or Answers must also be delivered to Dept. 517.

#### **Schedule for Department 517**

The following scheduling information is subject to change at any time, without notice. Please contact the department at the phone number or email address noted above if you have questions.

- Trials generally are held: Mondays through Thursdays, beginning at 8:30 a.m. and concluding at 1:30 p.m.
- Case Management Conferences are held: Mondays, Tuesdays and Thursdays at 3:00 p.m. Timely filed and complete case management conference statements are mandatory in all cases.
- Law and Motion matters are heard: Tuesdays and Thursdays at 3:00 p.m.

- Settlement Conferences are heard: Friday mornings. The time will be determined by the Court in coordination with the parties.
- Pre-Trial Readiness conferences take place at 1:30 p.m. on Fridays.
- Ex Parte matters are heard: Mondays and Thursdays at 2:30 p.m., as space is available.
- Orders of Examination are heard: Fridays at 9:00 a.m.
- (1) Counsel should consider and recommend creative, efficient approaches to valuing and resolving their case (CRC 3.724). (2) Potential discovery and other problems should be anticipated and discussed.
- If possible, parties should deliver courtesy copies of papers filed in support and in opposition to ex parte applications no later than 4:00 p.m. on the court date before the hearing on the application. If the parties cannot meet that deadline, they should attempt to deliver the papers to Dept. 517 at least two hours prior to the hearing on the application. the court notes that parties opposing an ex parte application are not required to submit written oppositions prior to the hearing.

#### **Law and Motion Procedures**

To obtain a hearing date for a Law and Motion or ex parte matter, parties must contact the department as follows:

Motion Reservations

Email: Dept517@alameda.courts.ca.gov

No Discovery Motion may be filed until an Informal Discovery Conference has been held or denied by the Court as set forth in Local Rule 3.31.

Ex Parte Matters

Email: Dept517@alameda.courts.ca.gov

### **Tentative Rulings**

The court may issue tentative rulings in accordance with the Local Rules. Tentative rulings will become the Court's order unless contested in accordance with the Local Rules. Tentative rulings will be available at:

Website: www.alameda.courts.ca.gov/domainweb, Calendar Information for Dept. 517

• Phone: 1-866-223-2244

Dated: 04/27/2021

Presiding Judge,

Superior Court of California, County of Alameda

Deputy Clerk

### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATE OF MAILING**

I certify that the following is true and correct: I am the clerk of the above-named court and not a party to this cause. I served this Notice by placing copies in envelopes addressed as shown on the attached Notice of Initial Case Management Conference and then by sealing and placing them for collection, stamping or metering with prepaid postage, and mailing on the date stated below, in the United States mail at Alameda County, California, following standard court practices.

Executed on 04/28/2021

Ву

EXHIBITAGe Pape 47

To: 15102671547 Page: 02 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

POS-010

ATTORNEY OR PARTY MITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Howard Hirsch (SBN 213209)  Lexington Law Group 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117 TELEPHONE NO.: (415) 913-7800 FAX NO. (Optional): (415) 759-4112  E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Beach Cleanup  SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Alameda STREET ADDRESS: 24405 Amador Street MAILING ADDRESS: CITY AND ZIP CODE: Hayward, CA 94544 BRANCH NAME: Hayward Hall of Justice	FOR COURT USE ONLY FILED BY FAX ALAMEDA COUNTY June 29, 2021 CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT By Cheryl Clark, Deputy CASE NUMBER: RG21090702	
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup  DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702	
PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No, or File No,:	
(Separate proof of service is required for each party served.)		

DE	efendant/respondent: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	RG 21-090702
	PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref, No, or File No,:
	(Separate proof of service is required for each party se	rved.)
1. 2.	At the time of service I was at least 18 years of age and not a party to this action. I served copies of:	
	a. summons	
	b. complaint	
	c. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) package	
	d.	
	e cross-complaint	
	f. vother (specify documents): please see Additional Page.	
3.	a. Party served (specify name of party as shown on documents served): $CSC\ Brands\ LP$	
	b. Person (other than the party in item 3a) served on behalf of an entity or as an under item 5b on whom substituted service was made) (specify name and relative service).	
4. 5.	Address where the party was served: The Corporation Trust Company, 1209 N Orange Street, Wilmington D. I served the party (check proper box)	E 19801-1120
	a. by personal service. I personally delivered the documents listed in item 2 receive service of process for the party (1) on (date):	to the party or person authorized to (2) at (time):
	b. by substituted service. On (date): at (time): I in the presence of (name and title or relationship to person indicated in item	eft the documents listed in item 2 with or 3):
	(1) <b>(business)</b> a person at least 18 years of age apparently in charge of the person to be served. I informed him or her of the general results.	
	(2) (home) a competent member of the household (at least 18 years place of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general is	
	(3) (physical address unknown) a person at least 18 years of age address of the person to be served, other than a United States F him or her of the general nature of the papers.	
	(4) I thereafter mailed (by first-class, postage prepaid) copies of the at the place where the copies were left (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.2 (date): from (city): or	
	(5) I attach a declaration of diligence stating actions taken first to	

Page 1 of 2

To: 15102671547 Page: 03 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

	PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:
DE	FENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	RG 21-090702
5.	c. by mail and acknowledgment of receipt of service. I mailed the document address shown in item 4, by first-class mail, postage prepaid,	s listed in item 2 to the party, to the
		n Francisco, CA
	<ul> <li>(3) with two copies of the Notice and Acknowledgment of Receipt and to me. (Attach completed Notice and Acknowledgement of Receipt</li> <li>(4) volume to an address outside California with return receipt requested. (Completed Notice and Acknowledgement of Receipt</li> </ul>	t.) (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.30.)
	d. by other means (specify means of service and authorizing code section):	
	Additional page describing service is attached.	
6.	The "Notice to the Person Served" (on the summons) was completed as follows:  a as an individual defendant.  b as the person sued under the fictitious name of (specify):	
	c. as occupant. d. on behalf of (specify): CSC Brands LP under the following Code of Civil Procedure section:  416.10 (corporation) 415.95 (busine 416.20 (defunct corporation) 416.60 (minor) 416.30 (joint stock company/association) 416.70 (ward of 416.40 (association or partnership) 416.90 (authorical 416.50 (public entity) 415.46 (occupation) other:	zed person)
7.	Person who served papers  a. Name: Alexis Pearson  b. Address: 503 Divisadero Street, San Francisco, CA 94117  c. Telephone number: (415) 913-7800  d. The fee for service was: \$  e. I am:  (1)	2350(b).
8.	I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the	e foregoing is true and correct.
9.	or  I am a California sheriff or marshal and I certify that the foregoing is true and c	orrect,
_	te: June 28, 2021 exis Pearson	Paison
Al	exis Pearson (NAME OF PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS/SHERIFF OR MARSHAL)	(SIGNATURE )
	MARKE OF TENSON WHO SERVED PAPERS/SHERIFF OR MARKETALL	(SIGNATURE)

To: 15102671547 Page: 04 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

SHORT TITLE: The Last Beach Cleanup v. Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER:
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To: 15102671547 Page: 10 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

POS-010

ATTORNEY OR PARTY MITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Howard Hirsch (SBN 213209)  Lexington Law Group 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117 TELEPHONE NO.: (415) 913-7800 FAX NO. (Optional): (415) 759-4112  E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Beach Cleanup  SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Alameda STREET ADDRESS: 24405 Amador Street MAILING ADDRESS: CITY AND ZIP CODE: Hayward, CA 94544 BRANCH NAME: Hayward Hall of Justice	FOR COURT USE ONLY FILED BY FAX ALAMEDA COUNTY June 29, 2021 CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT By Cheryl Clark, Deputy CASE NUMBER: RG21090702	
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup  DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702	
PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No, or File No,:	
(Separate proof of service is required for each party served.)		

DE	FENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	RG 21-090702
	PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No. or File No.:
	(Separate proof of service is required for each party ser	ved.)
1.	At the time of service I was at least 18 years of age and not a party to this action.	
2.	I served copies of:	
	a. v summons	
	b. v complaint	
	c. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) package	
	d.	
	e. cross-complaint	
	f. vother (specify documents): please see Additional Page.	
3.	a. Party served (specify name of party as shown on documents served):	
	Terracycle, Inc.	
4.	b. Person (other than the party in item 3a) served on behalf of an entity or as an under item 5b on whom substituted service was made) (specify name and related the party was served:	
_	The Corporation Trust Company, 1209 N Orange Street, Wilmington DI	E 19801-1120
5.	I served the party (check proper box)  a by personal service. I personally delivered the documents listed in item 2 to	a the party or person authorized to
	receive service of process for the party (1) on (date):	(2) at (time):
		eft the documents listed in item 2 with or
	(1) (business) a person at least 18 years of age apparently in charg of the person to be served. I informed him or her of the general n	•
	(2) (home) a competent member of the household (at least 18 years place of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general r	
	(3) (physical address unknown) a person at least 18 years of age address of the person to be served, other than a United States P him or her of the general nature of the papers.	
	(4) I thereafter mailed (by first-class, postage prepaid) copies of the at the place where the copies were left (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.2 (date): from (city): or	•
	(5) I attach a declaration of diligence stating actions taken first to a	attempt personal service.

To: 15102671547 Page: 11 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

# Case 4:21-cv-06086-DMR Document 1-1 Filed 08/06/21 Page 54 of 92

	PLAINTIF	F/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Tamasus Inc. at al	RG 21-090702
LDEF	ENDANT/	RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	
5.	c. 🔽	by mail and acknowledgment of receipt of service. I mailed the documents address shown in item 4, by first-class mail, postage prepaid,	
		(1) on (date): June 18, 2021 (2) from (city): Sar	Francisco, CA
		<ul> <li>(3) with two copies of the Notice and Acknowledgment of Receipt and to me. (Attach completed Notice and Acknowledgement of Receipt (4) to an address outside California with return receipt requested. (Co</li> </ul>	.) (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.30.)
,	d	by other means (specify means of service and authorizing code section):	
		Additional page describing service is attached.	
6.	The "Notice a	ce to the Person Served" (on the summons) was completed as follows: as an individual defendant.	
	c d	as the person sued under the fictitious name of (specify): as occupant.  On behalf of (specify): Terracycle, Inc. under the following Code of Civil Procedure section:  415.95 (business)	ng overviention form unknown)
		416.20 (defunct corporation) 416.60 (minor) 416.30 (joint stock company/association) 416.70 (ward or 416.40 (association or partnership) 416.90 (authorized)	
7.	Person w	416.50 (public entity) 415.46 (occupa other:	nt)
		: Alexis Pearson	
	b. Addre	ss: 503 Divisadero Street, San Francisco, CA 94117	
	c. Teleph	none number: (415) 913-7800	
1	d. The fe	ee for service was: \$	
	e. Iam:		
	(1) [ (2) [ (3) [	not a registered California process server. exempt from registration under Business and Professions Code section 22 a registered California process server: (i) owner employee independent contractor. (ii) Registration No.: (iii) County:	2350(b).
8.	<b>V</b> Id	eclare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the	foregoing is true and correct.
9.	or	m a California sheriff or marshal and I certify that the foregoing is true and co	prrect,
Date	Une 2	8, 2021 son	AN
Ale	xis Pear	son	×
		PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS/SHERIFF OR MARSHAL)	(SIGNATURE )

To: 15102671547 Page: 12 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

SHORT TITLE: The Last Beach Cleanup v. Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER:
	RG 21-090702

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26	(Required for verified pleading) The items on this page stated on information and belief are (specify item numbers):	nbers, <b>not</b> line	
27	This page may be used with any Judicial Council form or any other paper filed with the court.	Page	3

To: 15102671547 Page: 13 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELEVERY 8/06/21 Page 56 of 92 A. Signature: ( Addressee or Agent) Ensure Items 1, 2, and 3 are completed. X Attach this card to the back of the malipiece, or on the front if space permits. C. Date of Delivery B. Received By: (Printed Name) 1. Article Addressed to: D. is delivery address different from item 1? If YES, enter delivery address below: TERRACYCLE, INC. RECEIVED c/o The Corporation Trust Company 1209 N Orange Street JUN 2 2 2021 Wilmington DE 19801-1120 CT CORPORATION Certified Mails 2. Article Number (Transfer from service label) 9414 7118 9956 0623 5285 87

PS Form 3811 Facsimile, July 2015 (SDC 3930)

From: Lexington Law Group

To: 15102671547 Page: 06 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

POS-010

	100-014	
ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Howard Hirsch (SBN 213209)  Lexington Law Group 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117 TELEPHONE NO.: (415) 913-7800 FAX NO. (Optional): (415) 759-4112  E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Beach Cleanup  SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Alameda STREET ADDRESS: 24405 Amador Street MAILING ADDRESS: CITY AND ZIP CODE: Hayward, CA 94544 BRANCH NAME: Hayward Hall of Justice	FOR COURT USE ONLY FILED BY FAX ALAMEDA COUNTY  June 29, 2021  CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT By Cheryl Clark, Deputy  CASE NUMBER:  RG21090702	
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup  DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702	
PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No. or File No.:	
(Separate proof of service is required for each party served.)		

DEEDLOANTIDEOD	DONDENT. Torroguelo Inc. et al	RG 21-090702
DEFENDANT/RESP	PONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.  PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref, No, or File No.:
2. I served copie  a.	(Separate proof of service is required for each party s service I was at least 18 years of age and not a party to this action. es of:  ummons  omplaint ternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) package  (vil Case Cover Sheet (served in complex cases only) oss-complaint ther (specify documents): please see Additional Page.	erved.)
Materne l	ed (specify name of party as shown on documents served): North America son (other than the party in item 3a) served on behalf of an entity or as an er item 5b on whom substituted service was made) (specify name and re	
Michel Larr 5. I served the p a. by rec b. by	re the party was served: roche, 20 W 22nd St Floor 12, New York, NY 10010-5843 arty (check proper box)  personal service. I personally delivered the documents listed in item 2 ceive service of process for the party (1) on (date): y substituted service. On (date): the presence of (name and title or relationship to person indicated in item	(2) at (time): left the documents listed in item 2 with or
(1) (2) (3) (4)	of the person to be served. I informed him or her of the general  (home) a competent member of the household (at least 18 year place of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general (physical address unknown) a person at least 18 years of agraddress of the person to be served, other than a United States him or her of the general nature of the papers.  I thereafter mailed (by first-class, postage prepaid) copies of the at the place where the copies were left (Code Civ. Proc., § 415 (date): from (city): or	nature of the papers.  rs of age) at the dwelling house or usual nature of the papers. e apparently in charge at the usual mailing Postal Service post office box. I informed documents to the person to be served 20). I mailed the documents on a declaration of mailing is attached.

Page 1 of 2

To: 15102671547 Page: 07 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:
DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	RG 21-090702
	om (city): San Francisco, CA  Receipt and a postage-paid return envelope addressed ent of Receipt.) (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.30.)  quested. (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.40.)
416.20 (defunct corporation) 41 416.30 (joint stock company/association) 41 416.40 (association or partnership) 41	ows:  15.95 (business organization, form unknown) 6.60 (minor) 6.70 (ward or conservatee) 6.90 (authorized person) 5.46 (occupant)
7. Person who served papers  a. Name: Alexis Pearson  b. Address: 503 Divisadero Street, San Francisco, CA 94117  c. Telephone number: (415) 913-7800  d. The fee for service was: \$  e. I am:  (1)	
8.  I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Cali	fornia that the foregoing is true and correct,
or  9. I am a California sheriff or marshal and I certify that the foregoing	is true and correct,
Date: June 28, 2021 Alexis Pearson	lejisteason
(NAME OF PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS/SHERIFF OR MARSHAL)	(SIGNATURE )

To: 15102671547 Page: 08 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

SHORT TITLE: The Last Beach Cleanup v. Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER:
	RG 21-090702

1	Notice of Hearing; Notice of Assignment; Notice of CMC and Order; Order Denying Complex
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26	(Required for verified pleading) The items on this page stated on information and belief are (specify item numbers, <b>not</b> line numbers):
27	This page may be used with any Judicial Council form or any other paper filed with the court.

1. Article Addressed to:

MATERNE NORTH AMERICA c/o Michel Larroche 20 W 22nd St Floor 12 New York NY 10010-5843



2430 3110 3300 00E3 0030 00

2 Article Number (Transfer from service label) 9414 7118 9956 0623 5898 47

PS Form 3811 Facalmille, July 2015 (SDC 3930)

2. Service Type

Certified Malks

To: 15102671547 Page: 14 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

POS-010

ATTORNEY OR PARTY MITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Howard Hirsch (SBN 213209)  Lexington Law Group 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117 TELEPHONE NO.: (415) 913-7800 FAX NO. (Optional): (415) 759-4112  E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Beach Cleanup  SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Alameda STREET ADDRESS: 24405 Amador Street MAILING ADDRESS: CITY AND ZIP CODE: Hayward, CA 94544 BRANCH NAME: Hayward Hall of Justice	FOR COURT USE ONLY FILED BY FAX ALAMEDA COUNTY  June 29, 2021  CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT By Cheryl Clark, Deputy  CASE NUMBER:  RG21090702	
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup  DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702	
PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No. or File No.:	
(Separate proof of service is required for each party served.)		

DE	DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	RG 21-090702
	PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	No, ar File No.:
	(Separate proof of service is required for each party served.	)
1.	, , ,	
2.		
	a. 🔽 summons	
	b. complaint	
	c. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) package	
	d.  Civil Case Cover Sheet (served in complex cases only)	
	e cross-complaint  f other (specify documents): please see Additional Page.	
	<del></del>	
3.		
	Tom's of Maine, Inc.	
	b. Person (other than the party in item 3a) served on behalf of an entity or as an authoritem 5b on whom substituted service was made) (specify name and relations	
4.	4. Address where the party was served:	
···• .	Kenneth A Keene, 128 State St #3, Augusta ME 04330-5630	
5.		
	a. by personal service. I personally delivered the documents listed in item 2 to the receive service of process for the party (1) on (date): (2)	e party or person authorized to at (time):
	b. by substituted service. On (date): at (time): I left the in the presence of (name and title or relationship to person indicated in item 3):	ne documents listed in item 2 with or
	(1) (business) a person at least 18 years of age apparently in charge at 1 of the person to be served. I informed him or her of the general nature	•
	(2) (home) a competent member of the household (at least 18 years of a place of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general nature	
	(3) (physical address unknown) a person at least 18 years of age appa address of the person to be served, other than a United States Postal him or her of the general nature of the papers.	
	(4) I thereafter mailed (by first-class, postage prepaid) copies of the docu	uments to the person to be served
	at the place where the copies were left (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.20). I	
		declaration of mailing is attached.
	(5) Lattach a declaration of diligence stating actions taken first to attern	npi personal service.

Page 1 of 2

To: 15102671547 Page: 15 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

	PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:
	ESUDANT DE DONDENCE Torrosvalo Luga et el	RG 21-090702
DE	FENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	
5.	c. by mail and acknowledgment of receipt of service. I mailed the document address shown in item 4, by first-class mail, postage prepaid,	
	(1) on (date): June 18, 2021 (2) from (city): Sa	n Francisco, CA
	<ul> <li>(3) with two copies of the Notice and Acknowledgment of Receipt and to me. (Attach completed Notice and Acknowledgement of Receipt to an address outside California with return receipt requested. (Continue)</li> </ul>	ot.) (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.30.)
	d. by other means (specify means of service and authorizing code section):	
	Additional page describing service is attached.	
6.	The "Notice to the Person Served" (on the summons) was completed as follows:  a as an individual defendant.  b as the person sued under the fictitious name of (specify):	
-	c. as occupant. d. On behalf of (specify): Tom's of Maine, Inc. under the following Code of Civil Procedure section:	or conservatee) ized person)
7.	<ul> <li>a. Name: Alexis Pearson</li> <li>b. Address: 503 Divisadero Street, San Francisco, CA 94117</li> <li>c. Telephone number: (415) 913-7800</li> <li>d. The fee for service was: \$</li> <li>e. I am: <ul> <li>(1)</li></ul></li></ul>	22350(b).
8.	I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the	e foregoing is true and correct.
9.	or  I am a California sheriff or marshal and I certify that the foregoing is true and c	orrect.
_	e: June 28, 2021	
Ale	exis Pearson (NAME OF PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS/SHERIFF OR MARSHAL)	(SIGNATURE )
	A SAME OF A PARACLE AND OFFICE FOR PARACLE PARACLES AND	(OIGHTH OTHE)

To: 15102671547 Page: 16 of 17 2021-06-28 22:02:55 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

Case 4:21-cv-06086-DMR Document 1-1 Filed 08/06/21 Page 63 of 92

SHORT TITLE: The Last Beach Cleanup v. Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER:
<del>-</del>	RG 21-090702

3 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 10 11 11 11 12 12 13 13 14 14 15 15 16 16 17 7 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	1	Notice of Hearing; Notice of Assignment; Notice of CMC and Order; Order Denying Con	nplex	
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numbers):  This page may be used with any Judicial Council form or any other paper filed with the court	25			
			nbers, <b>not</b> line	
	27	This page may be used with any Judicial Council form or any other paper filed with the court.	Page	3

Form Approved by the Judicial Council of California MC-020 [New January 1, 1987] 1. Article Addressed to:

TOM'S OF MAINE, INC c/o Kenneth A Keene 128 State St # 3 Augusta ME 04330-5630





2. Article Number (Transfer from service label) 9414 7118 9956 0623 7341 62

PS Form 3811 Facaimilie, July 2015 (SDC 3930)

3. Service Type

✓ Certified Mali®

To: 15102675732 Page: 1 of 6 2021-07-01 17:11:05 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

		CM-110
ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Howard Hirsch (SBN 21320	e Bar number, and address): 9 )	FILED BY E-DELIVERY
Lexington Law Group		ALAMEDA COUNTY
503 Divisadero Street		July 01, 2021
San Francisco, CA 94117		CLERK OF
TELEPHONE NO.: (415) 913-78	00 FAX No. (Optional): (415) 759-4112	THE SUPERIOR COURT
E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexl		By Elaine Jefferson, Deputy
ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Bea		CASE NUMBER:
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUR		RG21090702
street address: 24405 Amador St	reet	
MAILING ADDRESS:	Λ.Λ	
city and zip code: Hayward, CA 945		
BRANCH NAME: Hayward Hall of		
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last	la .	
DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: TerraCycl	e, Inc, et al.	
CASE MANAGE	EMENT STATEMENT	CASE NUMBER:
(Check one):		RG21090702
(Amount demande	(Amount demanded is \$25,000	1021030702
exceeds \$25,000)		
A CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE	is scheduled as follows:	
		Div.; Room:
Address of court (if different from the addr	*	
radioss of court (if different from the add)	তত্ত্ব <i>অস</i> েশ্চা.	
X Notice of Intent to Appear by Tel	ephone, by <i>(name)</i> :Howard Hirsch	
INSTRUCTIONS: All applicat	le boxes must be checked, and the specifie	d information must be provided.
	and the openier	provider
Party or parties (answer one):      This statement is submitted.	d by party (nama): The That Day 1 CT	eanun
	d by party (name): The Last Beach Clo d jointly by parties (names):	caunh
mis statement is submitte	a joining by parties (names).	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	be answered by plaintiffs and cross-complainan	ts only)
a. The complaint was filed on (date)	···	
b. The cross-complaint, if any	, was filed on <i>(date):</i>	
3. Service (to be answered by plaintiffs a	and cross-complainants only)	
	mplaint and cross-complaint have been served,	have appeared or have been dismissed
	implaint and closs-complaint have been served, ed in the complaint or cross-complaint	appeared, or here boot distillestly.
	n served (specify names and explain why not):	
· · ·		diaminoad (assailt assailt)
(2) have been served but have not appeared and have not been dismissed (specify names):		
(3) have had a de	efault entered against them (specify names):	
c. The following additional pa	rties may be added (specify names, nature of it	nvolvement in case, and date by which
incy may be served).		
4. Description of case		
a. Type of case in x complain		ncluding causes of action):
and a	at Defendants violate Califo	
	, 17580, and 17580.5 with re	
consumers goods as i	recyclable (see attachment fo	r more detalls). Page 1of 5

www.ceb.com

To: 15102675732 Page: 2 of 6 2021-07-01 17:11:05 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

		CM-110
	PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:
	DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: TerraCycle, Inc, et al.	RG21090702
4.	b. Provide a brief statement of the case, including any damages. (If personal injury dan damages claimed, including medical expenses to date [indicate source and amount], earnings to date, and estimated future lost earnings. If equitable relief is sought, described to the control of the case, including any damages.	estimated future medical expenses, lost
	Please see attachment.	
	(If more space is needed, check this box and attach a page designated as Attach	ment 4b.)
5.	Jury or nonjury trial	,
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	one party, provide the name of each party
6.	Trial date	
	a. The trial has been set for (date):	
	b. LX No trial date has been set. This case will be ready for trial within 12 months of not, explain): Complex, expert-intensive case with multhat have been prioritizing settlement efforts.	
	c. Dates on which parties or attorneys will not be available for trial (specify dates and e	explain reasons for unavailability):
	5. Batto the times parties of acceptance to the first section and topology dates and o	Appair 10 access for an area and area.
7.	Estimated length of trial  The party or parties estimate that the trial will take (check one):  a.	
8.	Trial representation (to be answered for each party)  The party or parties will be represented at trial.	ha centian Libutha fallowing
	The party or parties will be represented at trial <u>x</u> by the attorney or party listed in t a. Attorney:	he caption by the following:
	b. Firm:	
	c, Address:	
	d. Telephone number:  e. E-mail address:  g. Party repr	
	e. E-mail address: g. Party repr Additional representation is described in Attachment 8.	esentea:
9.	Preference	
	This case is entitled to preference (specify code section):	
10.	Alternative dispute resolution (ADR)	
	<ul> <li>a. ADR information package. Please note that different ADR processes are available the ADR information package provided by the court under rule 3.221 for information court and community programs in this case.</li> </ul>	
	(1) For parties represented by counsel: Counsel 🗵 has 🔲 has not provid in rule 3,221 to the client and reviewed ADR options with the client.	led the ADR information package identified
	(2) For self-represented parties: Party  has  has not reviewed the ADR in	nformation package identified in rule 3.221.
	b. Referral to judicial arbitration or civil action mediation (if available).	
	(1) This matter is subject to mandatory judicial arbitration under Code of Civil Procedure section 1775.3 because the amount statutory limit.	Procedure section 1141,11 or to civil action until in controversy does not exceed the
	(2) Plaintiff elects to refer this case to judicial arbitration and agrees to limit rec Civil Procedure section 1141.11.	covery to the amount specified in Code of
	(3) This case is exempt from judicial arbitration under rule 3.811 of the Californ mediation under Code of Civil Procedure section 1775 et seq. (specify exe	emption):
	Plaintiff seeks equitable relief See Rule 3	XIIIniiii

### 

	CM-110	
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:	
DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: TerraCycle, Inc, et al.	RG21090702	

10. c. Indicate the ADR process or processes that the party or parties are willing to participate in, have agreed to participate in, or have already participated in (check all that apply and provide the specified information):

	The party or parties completing this form <b>are willing</b> to participate in the following ADR processes <i>(check all that apply):</i>	If the party or parties completing this form in the case <b>have agreed</b> to participate in or have already completed an ADR process or processes, indicate the status of the processes (attach a copy of the parties' ADR stipulation):	
(1) Mediation	Х.	Mediation session not yet scheduled  Mediation session scheduled for (date):  Agreed to complete mediation by (date):  Mediation completed on (date):	
(2) Settlement conference	Х	Settlement conference not yet scheduled  Settlement conference scheduled for (date):  Agreed to complete settlement conference by (date):  Settlement conference completed on (date):	
(3) Neutral evaluation		Neutral evaluation not yet scheduled  Neutral evaluation scheduled for (date):  Agreed to complete neutral evaluation by (date):  Neutral evaluation completed on (date):	
(4) Nonbinding judicial arbitration		Judicial arbitration not yet scheduled  Judicial arbitration scheduled for (date):  Agreed to complete judicial arbitration by (date):  Judicial arbitration completed on (date):	
(5) Binding private arbitration		Private arbitration not yet scheduled Private arbitration scheduled for (date): Agreed to complete private arbitration by (date): Private arbitration completed on (date):	
(6) Other (specify):		ADR session not yet scheduled  ADR session scheduled for (date):  Agreed to complete ADR session by (date):  ADR completed on (date):	

CM-110 [Rev. July 1, 2011]

CASE MANAGEMENT STATEMENT

Www.ceb.com

To: 15102675732 Page: 4 of 6 2021-07-01 17:11:05 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

	<u>CIVI-11</u>
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:
DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: TerraCycle, Inc, et al.	RG21090702
11. Insurance  a. Insurance carrier, if any, for party filing this statement (name):  b. Reservation of rights: Yes No  c. Coverage issues will significantly affect resolution of this case (explain):	1
12. <b>Jurisdiction</b> Indicate any matters that may affect the court's jurisdiction or processing of this cas Bankruptcy Other (specify): Status:	se and describe the status.
13. Related cases, consolidation, and coordination  a. There are companion, underlying, or related cases.  (1) Name of case: (2) Name of court: (3) Case number: (4) Status:  Additional cases are described in Attachment 13a.  b. A motion to consolidate coordinate will be filed.	I by (name party):
14. <b>Bifurcation</b> The party or parties intend to file a motion for an order bifurcating, severing, action (specify moving party, type of motion, and reasons):	or coordinating the following issues or causes of
15. <b>Other motions</b> The party or parties expect to file the following motions before trial (specify n	noving party, type of motion, and issues):
a The party or parties have completed all discovery. b The following discovery will be completed by the date specified (described Party	e all anticipated discovery): <u>Date</u>
c. The following discovery issues, including issues regarding the discovery anticipated (specify):  The parties have been focusing on settlemen served recently. However, Plaintiff anticip proposed stipulated order regarding the disstored information and a proposed protective information produced in discovery. Overall, discovery to take approximately 18 months, approximately 6 months thereafter.	t and the Complaint was only pates sending Defendants a covery of electronically e order to protect sensitive Plaintiff anticipates fact

To: 15102675732 Page: 5 of 6 2021-07-01 17:11:05 UTC

From: Lexington Law Group

	CM-110
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:
DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT:TerraCycle, Inc, et al.	RG21090702
<ul> <li>17. Economic litigation</li> <li>a.  This is a limited civil case (i.e., the amount demanded is \$25,000 conformed of Civil Procedure sections 90-98 will apply to this case.</li> <li>b.  This is a limited civil case and a motion to withdraw the case from discovery will be filed (if checked, explain specifically why economic should not apply to this case):</li> </ul>	the economic litigation procedures or for additional
18. Other issues X The party or parties request that the following additional matters be conference (specify): Given that the Parties have engaged in ext an effort to resolve this matter, Plaintiff continue the initial CMC for 60 days. Pledetails.	ensive settlement discussions in frequests that the Court
<ul> <li>19. Meet and confer</li> <li>a. The party or parties have met and conferred with all parties on all sof Court (if not, explain): Because the Parties were Plaintiff did not serve the Complaint unappeared, and the case is not at issue.</li> <li>b. After meeting and conferring as required by rule 3.724 of the California (specify):</li> </ul>	prioritizing settlement efforts, atil recently, Defendants have not
20. Total number of pages attached (if any):1  I am completely familiar with this case and will be fully prepared to discuss the sas well as other issues raised by this statement, and will possess the authority the case management conference, including the written authority of the party will be case management.	o enter into stipulations on these issues at the time of
Date: July 2, 2021	
Howard Hirsch (TYPE OR PRINT NAME)	(SIGNATURE OF PARTY OR ATTORNEY)
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)	(SIGNATURE OF PARTY OR ATTORNEY) Additional signatures are attached.

To: 15102675732 Page: 6 of 6 2021-07-01 17:11:05 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

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SHORT TITLE: CASE NUMBER:  The Last Beach Cleanup v. TerraCycle, Inc., et al.  RG21090702		MG-025
The Last Beach Cleanup v. TerraCycle, Inc., et al. RG21090702	SHORT TITLE:	CASE NUMBER:
	The Last Beach Cleanup v. TerraCycle, Inc., et al.	RG21090702

ATTACHMENT (Number): 4b

(This Attachment may be used with any Judicial Council form.)

Plaintiff The Last Beach Cleanup ("Plaintiff") brings this action on behalf of itself based on Defendants' violation of California's Unfair Competition Law, Business and Profession Code § 17200, et seq., based on fraudulent, unlawful and unfair acts and practices, as well as the California False Advertising Law, Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17500, et seq. and the Environmental Marketing Claims Act, Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17580 and 17580.5.

Plaintiff alleges that Defendants advertise, market and sell a variety products and packaging made from single-use plastics and other materials that are difficult to recycle with an unqualified representation stating that they are recyclable with TerraCycle, Inc. (the "Products"). TerraCycle, Inc. ("TerraCycle") markets itself as working with companies to offer free mail back programs for consumers to recycle products that established municipal recycling programs are not capable of recycling. As an initial matter, a reasonable consumer examining the Products' advertising, marketing materials or labels will not realize that "with TerraCycle" or other similar phrases means that, in order to recycle the Products, the consumer will need to sign up for a program that in turn requires that individual to take numerous, cumbersome steps to send the Products by mail to TerraCycle for recycling. And, even if a consumer discovers that, there is an undisclosed catch. Defendants have strict participation limits that prohibit most consumers from participating in their recycling programs. In other words, consumers purchase the Products with the belief that they will be able to recycle the Products for free (either through their municipal recycling program or by sending the Products to TerraCycle), only to find out after purchasing the Products that the Products cannot be placed in their recycling bins and that participation in Defendants' free recycling programs are closed. While the free programs are closed to new participants, consumers are offered the option of purchasing costly "Zero Waste Boxes" to return the Products to TerraCycle at a hefty price. Left with no other free choices, consumers then need to discard the packaging into the trash where it will ultimately end up in a landfill. Worse yet, some consumers instead discard the packaging into their curbside recycling bins, thereby contaminating legitimate recycling streams with unrecyclable materials and increasing costs for municipalities. Thus, Defendants' unqualified representations that the products are recyclable are deceptive to a reasonable consumer and violate California law.

In addition, even as to those few Products that Defendants accept in their limited recycling programs, it is unclear whether the Products are actually recycled. Under both California law and the Guides for use of Environmental Marketing Claims published by the Federal Trade Commission (the "Green Guides"), Defendants are required to maintain records supporting the validity of any environmental marketing claims. However, Defendants have not provided records substantiating that the Products collected are actually recycled and manufactured into new products.

Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law for the injuries currently being suffered as an award of monetary damages would not redress Defendants' false, misleading, and deceptive statements. Thus, Plaintiff seeks an order enjoining Defendants' acts of unfair competition and other fraudulent, unlawful and unfair acts and practices. Plaintiff also asks this Court to award Plaintiff his reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of suit, pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5 or any other applicable theory.

Since serving its pre-suit demand in December 2020 and filing the Complaint in March 2021, Plaintiff has engaged in extensive settlement discussions in an effort to resolve its claims. Due to these settlement efforts, Plaintiff refrained from serving the Complaint until recently, Defendants have not appeared yet, and the case is not at issue. Therefore, Plaintiff requests that the Court continue the initial CMC for 60 days to enable all of the parties to participate.

(If the item that this Attachment concerns is made under penalty of perjury, all statements in this Attachment are made under penalty of perjury.)

Page 1 of 1
(Add pages as required)

To: 15102671547 Page: 2 of 5 2021-07-01 20:10:38 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

POS-010

	100-014	
ATTORNEY OR PARTY MITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Howard Hirsch (SBN 213209)  Lexington Law Group 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117 TELEPHONE NO.: (415) 913-7800 FAX NO. (Optional): (415) 759-4112  E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Beach Cleanup  SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Alameda STREET ADDRESS: 24405 Amador Street MAILING ADDRESS: CITY AND ZIP CODE: Hayward, CA 94544 BRANCH NAME: Hayward Hall of Justice	FOR COURT USE ONLY FILED BY FAX ALAMEDA COUNTY  July 01, 2021  CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT By Nicole Hall, Deputy  CASE NUMBER:  RG21090702	
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup  DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702	
PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No, ar File No.:	
(Separate proof of service is required for each party served.)		

DE	FENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	RG 21-090702
	PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No, ar File No.:
	(Separate proof of service is required for each party se	ved.)
1.	At the time of service I was at least 18 years of age and not a party to this action.	
2.	I served copies of:	
	a. 🔽 summons	
	b. complaint	
	c. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) package	
	d. Civil Case Cover Sheet (served in complex cases only)	
	e cross-complaint	
	f. v other (specify documents): please see Additional Page.	
3.	a. Party served (specify name of party as shown on documents served):	
	The Procter & Gamble Company	
	b. Person (other than the party in item 3a) served on behalf of an entity or as an under item 5b on whom substituted service was made) (specify name and relative service).	
4.	Address where the party was served:	
••	David Taylor, 1 Procter and Gamble Plaza, Cincinnati, OH 45202-3315	
5.	I served the party (check proper box)	
	a. by personal service. I personally delivered the documents listed in item 2 treceive service of process for the party (1) on (date):	o the party or person authorized to (2) at (time):
	b. by substituted service. On (date): at (time): II in the presence of (name and title or relationship to person indicated in item	eft the documents listed in item 2 with or 3):
	(1) <b>(business)</b> a person at least 18 years of age apparently in charg of the person to be served. I informed him or her of the general n	•
	(2) (home) a competent member of the household (at least 18 years place of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general r	
	(3) (physical address unknown) a person at least 18 years of age address of the person to be served, other than a United States P him or her of the general nature of the papers.	
	(4) I thereafter mailed (by first-class, postage prepaid) copies of the	documents to the person to be served
	at the place where the copies were left (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.2 (date): from (city): or	•
	(5) I attach a declaration of diligence stating actions taken first to a	attempt personal service.

Page 1 of 2

To: 15102671547 Page: 3 of 5 2021-07-01 20:10:38 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

	PLAINTIF	F/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:
		Tarranda Tarranda Iva et al	RG 21-090702
LDE	FENDANT/	RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	
5.	c. 🔽	by mail and acknowledgment of receipt of service. I mailed the documen address shown in item 4, by first-class mail, postage prepaid,  (1) on (date): June 18, 2021  (2) from (city): Sa	ts listed in item 2 to the party, to the
			•
		<ul> <li>(3) with two copies of the Notice and Acknowledgment of Receipt and to me. (Attach completed Notice and Acknowledgement of Receipt 4) to an address outside California with return receipt requested. (C</li> </ul>	ot.) (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.30.)
	d	by other means (specify means of service and authorizing code section):	
		Additional page describing service is attached.	
6.	The "Notic	ce to the Person Served" (on the summons) was completed as follows: as an individual defendant.	
	b,	as the person sued under the fictitious name of (specify):	
	c. d.	as occupant.  On habit of (appoint): The Depotes & Camble Company:	
	<u> </u>	On behalf of (specify): The Procter & Gamble Company under the following Code of Civil Procedure section:	
			ess organization, form unknown)
		416.20 (defunct corporation) 416.60 (minor)	-
		416.30 (joint stock company/association) 416.70 (ward of	or conservatee)
		416.40 (association or partnership) 416.90 (author	
		416.50 (public entity) 415.46 (occup:	ant)
		ho served papers	
		: Alexis Pearson	
		ss: 503 Divisadero Street, San Francisco, CA 94117	
		none number: (415) 913-7800	
	e. lam:	ee for service was: \$	
	(1) [ (2) [	<ul> <li>not a registered California process server.</li> <li>exempt from registration under Business and Professions Code section 2</li> </ul>	22350(h)
	(3)	a registered California process server:	.22000(0).
	( ) ===	(i) owner employee independent contractor.	
		(ii) Registration No.:	
		(iii) County:	
8.		eclare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that th	e foregoing is true and correct,
9.	or la	m a California sheriff or marshal and I certify that the foregoing is true and c	correct,
Date	∍: July 1	son Wyw Pea	LOW)
Ale	exis Pear	son	,
	(NAME O	PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS/SHERIFF OR MARSHAL)	(SIGNATURE )

To: 15102671547 Page: 4 of 5 2021-07-01 20:10:38 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

SHORT TITLE: The Last Beach Cleanup v. Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702

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27	numbers):		
Zf	This page may be used with any Judicial Council form or any other paper filed with the court.	Page	3

9414 7118 9956 0623 5853 13
PS Form 3811 Faceintile, July 2015 (SDC 9930)

2. Article Number (Transfer from service label)

Politica tempi (2007

# Superior Court of California, County of Alameda Hayward Hall of Justice

THE LAST BEACH CLEANUP

No. RG21090702

Plaintiff/Petitioner(s)

Case Management Order

VS.

TERRACYCLE, INC.

Defendant/Respondent(s)
(Abbreviated Title)

Judge: Stephen Pulido

ORDER re: CASE MANAGEMENT

The Court has ordered the following after review of the case, including timely filed Case Management Statements, without a conference.

NO APPEARANCE REQUIRED ON JULY 19, 2021.

#### **FURTHER CONFERENCE**

A further Case Management Conference is scheduled for 12/16/2021 at 03:00 PM in Dept. 517.

Updated Case Management Statements in compliance with Rule of Court 3.725, on Judicial Council Form CM-110, must be filed no later than 12/01/2021. If the foregoing date is a court holiday or a weekend, the time is extended to the next business day.

Matter continued to allow defendants to file responsive pleadings and for the parties to continue settlement discussions.

NO EMAIL FILINGS IN DEPT. 517. Dept. 517 does not accept any documents for filing, review or as a courtesy copy via the dept. e-mail or dept. fax. Please file your documents with the clerk's office and provide a courtesy copy directly to Dept. 517

INFORMAL DISCOVERY CONFERENCES: Pursuant to Local Rule 3.31, unless otherwise authorized by the Court, discovery meet and confer obligations require an in-person or telephonic conference between parties. If a resolution is not reached, an Informal Discovery Conference (IDC) with the Court pursuant to Code of Civil Procedures Section 2016.080 must be requested and either held or denied before a party may obtain a reservation number for the filing of any discovery motion. IDC's are held on Wednesday's at 3:00pm and Friday's at either 8:30am or 1:30pm. Please email Dept. 517 for scheduling.

REVIEW YOUR TENTATIVE CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE ORDERS ("TCMO"):

Two days before each case management conference, review your Register of Actions ("ROA") online at www.alameda.courts.ca.gov/domainweb, scroll down to the most recent entries in your ROA and click on "Tentative Case Management Order," carefully review the TCMO, and comply with any directives stated therein. DO NOT search under the "Tentative Rulings" tab for your TCMO. If you are unable to access your TCMO, contact the courtroom clerk at Dept517@alameda.courts.ca.gov.

**NOTICES** 

The Co	urt orders counsel	and/or self-repre	sented parties to	o obtain a co	opy of this or	rder from t	he court's
	http://www.alam						

Any delay in the trial, caused by non-compliance with any order contained herein, shall be the subject of sanctions pursuant to CCP 177.5.

Dated: 07/06/2021

Judge Stephen Pulido

To: 15102671547 Page: 2 of 5 2021-07-08 20:13:44 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

POS-010

ATTORNEY OR PARTY MITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Howard Hirsch (SBN 213209)  Lexington Law Group 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117 TELEPHONE NO.: (415) 913-7800 FAX NO. (Optional): (415) 759-4112  E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Beach Cleanup  SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Alameda STREET ADDRESS: 24405 Amador Street MAILING ADDRESS: CITY AND ZIP CODE: Hayward, CA 94544 BRANCH NAME: Hayward Hall of Justice	FOR COURT USE ONLY FILED BY FAX ALAMEDA COUNTY  July 08, 2021  CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT By Shabra Iyamu, Deputy  CASE NUMBER:  RG21090702
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup  DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702
PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No, or File No,:
(Separate proof of service is required for each party ser	ved.)

DE	FENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	KG 21-090702
	PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No, or File No.:
	(Separate proof of service is required for each party se	rved.)
1. 2.	At the time of service I was at least 18 years of age and not a party to this action.  I served copies of:  a.   summons	
	- Garinons	
	d. Civil Case Cover Sheet (served in complex cases only)	
	e. cross-complaint	
	f. other (specify documents): please see Additional Page.	
3.	a. Party served (specify name of party as shown on documents served):	
	Gerber Products Company	
4.	b. Person (other than the party in item 3a) served on behalf of an entity or as an under item 5b on whom substituted service was made) (specify name and related to the party was served:	ationship to the party named in item 3a):
_	Bryan Merryman, 555 South Flower Street, Suite 2700, Los Angeles, C. I served the party <i>(check proper box)</i>	A 90071
5.	a. by personal service. I personally delivered the documents listed in item 2 receive service of process for the party (1) on (date):	to the party or person authorized to (2) at (time):
	b. by substituted service. On (date): at (time): II in the presence of (name and title or relationship to person indicated in item	eft the documents listed in item 2 with or 3):
	(1) (business) a person at least 18 years of age apparently in charge of the person to be served. I informed him or her of the general results.	
	(2) (home) a competent member of the household (at least 18 years place of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general in	
	(3) (physical address unknown) a person at least 18 years of age address of the person to be served, other than a United States F him or her of the general nature of the papers.	
	(4) I thereafter mailed (by first-class, postage prepaid) copies of the at the place where the copies were left (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.2 (date): from (city): or	·
	(5) I attach a declaration of diligence stating actions taken first to	<del>-</del>

Page 1 of 2

Code of Civil Procedure, § 417.10

To: 15102671547 Page: 3 of 5 2021-07-08 20:13:44 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:
DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	RG 21-090702
<ol> <li>c. by mail and acknowledgment of receipt of service. I mailed the documents address shown in item 4, by first-class mail, postage prepaid,</li> </ol>	s listed in item 2 to the party, to the
(1) on (date): June 18, 2021 (2) from (city): Sar	n Francisco, CA
<ul> <li>(3) with two copies of the Notice and Acknowledgment of Receipt and to me. (Attach completed Notice and Acknowledgement of Receipt (4) to an address outside California with return receipt requested. (Completed Notice and Acknowledgement of Receipt (Completed Notice and Acknowledgement of Receipt and to me.)</li> </ul>	t.) (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.30.)
d. by other means (specify means of service and authorizing code section):	
Additional page describing service is attached.	
6. The "Notice to the Person Served" (on the summons) was completed as follows:  a.	zed person)
(iii) County:	
8.  I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the	e foregoing is true and correct.
9. I am a California sheriff or marshal and I certify that the foregoing is true and co	prrect,
Date: July 8, 2021	A Chan Th
Alexis Pearson  Alame of person who served papers schedief or Marshall	(SIGNATURE)

To: 15102671547 Page: 4 of 5 2021-07-08 20:13:44 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

Case 4:21-cv-06086-DMR Document 1-1 Filed 08/06/21 Page 79 of 92

SHORT TITLE: The Last Beach Cleanup v. Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER:
—	RG 21-090702

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26	(Required for verified pleading) The items on this page stated on information and belief are (specify item numbers):	nbers, <b>not</b> line	
27	This page may be used with any Judicial Council form or any other paper filed with the court.	Page	3

To: 15102671547 Page: 5 of 5 2021-07-08 20:13:44 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

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POS-015

Attorney or party without attorney (Name, State Bor number, and address): Howard Hirsch, State Bar No. 213209 —Lexington Law Group 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117	FOR COURT USE ONLY
TELEPHONE ND.: 415-913-7800 FAX NO. (Optional):  E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com  ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Beach Cleanup	
superior court of california, county of Alameda street address: 24405 Amador Street  Mailing address: city and zip code: Hayward, CA 94544  Branch name: Hayward Hall of Justice	
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup  DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	
NOTICE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT—CIVIL	CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702

TO (insert name of party being served): Gerber Products Company

#### **NOTICE**

The summons and other documents identified below are being served pursuant to section 415,30 of the California Code of Civil Procedure. Your failure to complete this form and return it within 20 days from the date of mailing shown below may subject you (or the party on whose behalf you are being served) to liability for the payment of any expenses incurred in serving a summons on you in any other manner permitted by law.

If you are being served on behalf of a corporation, an unincorporated association (including a partnership), or other entity, this form must be signed by you in the name of such entity or by a person authorized to receive service of process on behalf of such entity. In all other cases, this form must be signed by you personally or by a person authorized by you to acknowledge receipt of summons. If you return this form to the sender, service of a summons is deemed complete on the day you sign the acknowledgment of receipt below.

Date of mailing: June 18, 2021

Alexis Pearson

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

(SIGNATURE OF SENDER—MUST NOT BE A PARTY IN THIS CASE)

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT**

This	acknowledges	receipt of	(to be	completed	by	sender	before	mailing)	

1. A copy of the summons and of the complaint.

2. Other (specify):

Civil Case Cover Sheet; Notice of Hearing; Alternative Dispute Resolution Packet; Notice of Assignment; Notice of CMC and Order; Order Denying Complex

(To be completed by recipient):

Date this form is signed: July 8, 2021

Bryan Merryman, Attorney for Gerber Products Company
(TYPE OR PRINT YOUR NAME AND NAME OF ENTITY, IF ANY,
ON WHOSE BEHALF THIS FORM IS SIGNED)

(SIGNATURE OF PERSON ACKNOWLEDGING RECEIPT, WITH TITLE IF ACKNOWLEDGMENT IS MADE ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER PERSON OR ENTITY)

To: 15102671547 Page: 2 of 5 2021-07-13 20:56:13 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

POS-010

ATTORNEY OR PARTY MITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Howard Hirsch (SBN 213209)  Lexington Law Group 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117 TELEPHONE NO.: (415) 913-7800 FAX NO. (Optional): (415) 759-4112  E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Beach Cleanup  SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Alameda STREET ADDRESS: 24405 Amador Street MAILING ADDRESS: CITY AND ZIP CODE: Hayward, CA 94544 BRANCH NAME: Hayward Hall of Justice	FOR COURT USE ONLY FILED BY FAX ALAMEDA COUNTY  July 13, 2021  CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT By Milagros Cortez, Deputy  CASE NUMBER:  RG21090702
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup  DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702
PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No. or File No.:
(Separate proof of service is required for each party ser	ved.)

DEF	FENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	RG 21-090702
	PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No. or File No.:
	(Separate proof of service is required for each party ser	ved.)
1.	At the time of service I was at least 18 years of age and not a party to this action.	
2.	I served copies of:	
	a. 🔽 summons	
	b. complaint	
	c. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) package	
	d. V Civil Case Cover Sheet (served in complex cases only)	
	e cross-complaint  f other (specify documents): please see Additional Page.	
	i	
3.	a. Party served (specify name of party as shown on documents served):	
	The Clorox Company	
	b. Person (other than the party in item 3a) served on behalf of an entity or as an under item 5b on whom substituted service was made) (specify name and relative service).	
4.	Address where the party was served:	
7.	Robert Howard, 505 Montgomery Street, Suite 2000, San Francisco, CA	. 94111
5.	I served the party (check proper box)	
	a. by personal service. I personally delivered the documents listed in item 2 t receive service of process for the party (1) on (date):	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(2) <b>a</b> t ( <i>titile</i> ).
	b. by substituted service. On (date): at (time): I le in the presence of (name and title or relationship to person indicated in item	(2) at (time): eft the documents listed in item 2 with or 3):
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	eft the documents listed in item 2 with or 3): e at the office or usual place of business
	in the presence of (name and title or relationship to person indicated in item  (1) [business] a person at least 18 years of age apparently in charge	eft the documents listed in item 2 with or 3):  e at the office or usual place of business ature of the papers.  of age) at the dwelling house or usual
	<ul> <li>(1) (business) a person at least 18 years of age apparently in charge of the person to be served. I informed him or her of the general new place of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general results (3) (physical address unknown) a person at least 18 years of age address of the person to be served, other than a United States P</li> </ul>	eft the documents listed in item 2 with or 3):  e at the office or usual place of business ature of the papers.  of age) at the dwelling house or usual nature of the papers.  apparently in charge at the usual mailing
	<ul> <li>(1) (business) a person at least 18 years of age apparently in charge of the person to be served. I informed him or her of the general notate of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general response of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general response (3) (physical address unknown) a person at least 18 years of age.</li> </ul>	eft the documents listed in item 2 with or 3):  e at the office or usual place of business ature of the papers.  of age) at the dwelling house or usual nature of the papers.  apparently in charge at the usual mailing ostal Service post office box. I informed
	<ul> <li>(1) (business) a person at least 18 years of age apparently in charge of the person to be served. I informed him or her of the general new place of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general response of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general response of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general response of the person to be served, other than a United States P him or her of the general nature of the papers.</li> </ul>	eft the documents listed in item 2 with or 3):  e at the office or usual place of business ature of the papers.  of age) at the dwelling house or usual nature of the papers.  apparently in charge at the usual mailing ostal Service post office box. I informed documents to the person to be served

To: 15102671547 Page: 3 of 5 2021-07-13 20:56:13 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

	PLAINTIFF	PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:
DE	FENDANT/F	RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	RG 21-090702
5.	c. 🗸	by mail and acknowledgment of receipt of service. I mailed the document address shown in item 4, by first-class mail, postage prepaid,  (1) on (date): June 18, 2021  (2) from (city): Satisfied and Acknowledgment of Receipt and to me. (Attach completed Notice and Acknowledgement of Receipt (4) to an address outside California with return receipt requested. (Complete to an address outside California with return receipt requested.)	n Francisco, CA a postage-paid return envelope addressed at.) (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.30.)
		Additional page describing service is attached.	
7.	Person w a. Name: b. Addres c. Teleph	e to the Person Served" (on the summons) was completed as follows: as an individual defendant. as the person sued under the fictitious name of (specify): as occupant.  On behalf of (specify): The Clorox Company under the following Code of Civil Procedure section:  416.10 (corporation)	or conservatee) ized person) ant)
8.	<b>✓</b> I de	eclare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that th	e foregoing is true and correct.
	or		
9.	l l ar	n a California sheriff or marshal and I certify that the foregoing is true and o	correct.
	te: July 8,		e Gw
Al	exis Pears		
	(NAME OF	PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS/SHERIFF OR MARSHAL)	(SIGNATURE )

To: 15102671547 Page: 4 of 5 2021-07-13 20:56:13 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

SHORT TITLE: The Last Beach Cleanup v. Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702
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26	(Required for verified pleading) The items on this page stated on information and belief are (specify item numbers):	nbers, <b>not</b> line	,
27	This page may be used with any Judicial Council form or any other paper filed with the court.	Page	3

To: 15102671547 Page: 5 of 5 2021-07-13 20:56:13 UTC From: Lexington Law Group

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URT	USE	ONL	Y					

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bor number, and address): Howard Hirsch, State Bar No. 213209 —Lexington Law Group 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117	FOR COURT USE ONLY
TELEPHONE NO.: 415-913-7800 FAX NO. (Optional):  E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com  ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Beach Cleanup	
superior court of california, county of Alameda street address: 24405 Amador Street  Mailing address: city and zip code: Hayward, CA 94544  Branch name: Hayward Hall of Justice	
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup  DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	
NOTICE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT—CIVIL	CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702

TO (insert name of party being served): The Clorox Company

#### **NOTICE**

The summons and other documents identified below are being served pursuant to section 415.30 of the California Code of Civil Procedure. Your failure to complete this form and return it within 20 days from the date of mailing shown below may subject you (or the party on whose behalf you are being served) to liability for the payment of any expenses incurred in serving a summons on you in any other manner permitted by law.

If you are being served on behalf of a corporation, an unincorporated association (including a partnership), or other entity, this form must be signed by you in the name of such entity or by a person authorized to receive service of process on behalf of such entity. In all other cases, this form must be signed by you personally or by a person authorized by you to acknowledge receipt of summons. If you return this form to the sender, service of a summons is deemed complete on the day you sign the acknowledgment of receipt below.

Date of mailing:June 18, 2021	alle the log com?
Alexis Pearson	
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)	(SIGNATURE OF SENDER—MUST NOT BE A PARTY IN THIS CASE)
ACKNOWLEDGM	ENT OF RECEIPT
This acknowledges receipt of <i>(to be completed by sender before)</i> 1. A copy of the summons and of the complaint. 2. Other <i>(specify)</i> :  Civil Case Cover Sheet; Notice of Hearing; Assignment; Notice of CMC and Order; Order	Alternative Dispute Resolution Packet; Notice of
(To be completed by recipient):	
Date this form is signed: July 8, 2021	commenced and the second of th
Robert Howard, Attorney for Defendant (TYPE OR PRINT YOUR NAME AND NAME OF ENTITY, IF ANY, ON WHOSE BEHALF THIS FORM IS SIGNED)	(SIGNATURE OF PERSON ACKNOWLEDGING RECEIPT, WITH TITLE IF ACKNOWLEDGMENT IS MADE ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER PERSON OR ENTITY

To: 15102671547 Page: 2 of 9 2021-07-23 21:59:50 GMT From: Lexington Law Group

POS-010

ATTORNEY OR PARTY MITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Howard Hirsch (SBN 213209)  Lexington Law Group 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117 TELEPHONE NO.: (415) 913-7800 FAX NO. (Optional): (415) 759-4112  E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Beach Cleanup  SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Alameda STREET ADDRESS: 24405 Amador Street MAILING ADDRESS: CITY AND ZIP CODE: Hayward, CA 94544 BRANCH NAME: Hayward Hall of Justice	FOR COURT USE ONLY FILED BY FAX ALAMEDA COUNTY  July 26, 2021  CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT By Xian-xii Bowie, Deputy  CASE NUMBER:  RG21090702		
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup  DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	case number: RG 21-090702		
PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Raf. No. or File No.:		
(Separate proof of service is required for each party served.)			

DEF	ENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	RG 21-090702
	PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No. or File No.:
	(Separate proof of service is required for eac	h party served.)
2. 1	At the time of service I was at least 18 years of age and not a party to this act I served copies of:  a.   summons  b.   complaint	ion.
	c. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) package	
	d.	
	f. vother (specify documents): please see Additional Page.	
	<ul> <li>a. Party served (specify name of party as shown on documents served): L'Oreal USA, Inc.</li> <li>b. Person (other than the party in item 3a) served on behalf of an entit under item 5b on whom substituted service was made) (specify name)</li> </ul>	
5. I	Address where the party was served:  Stephane Rinderknech, 10 Hudson Yards, New York, NY 1000 I served the party (check proper box)  a by personal service. I personally delivered the documents listed receive service of process for the party (1) on (date):	
k	b. by substituted service. On (date): at (time): in the presence of (name and title or relationship to person indicate)	I left the documents listed in item 2 with or
	(1) <b>(business)</b> a person at least 18 years of age apparent of the person to be served. I informed him or her of the	
	(2) <b>(home)</b> a competent member of the household (at least place of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the	
	(3) (physical address unknown) a person at least 18 years address of the person to be served, other than a Unite him or her of the general nature of the papers.	
	(4) I thereafter mailed (by first-class, postage prepaid) copat the place where the copies were left (Code Civ. Pro	•

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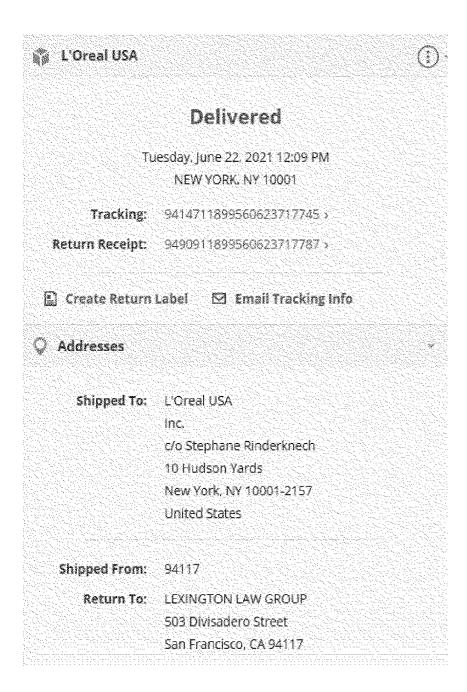
	PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup		CASE NUMBER:
DE	FENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.		RG 21-090702
L			
5.	c. by mail and acknowledgment of receipt of service. In address shown in item 4, by first-class mail, postage prepared		listed in item 2 to the party, to the
	(1) on (date): June 18, 2021	(2) from (city): San	Francisco, CA
	<ul> <li>(3) with two copies of the Notice and Acknowledge to me. (Attach completed Notice and Acknowledge)</li> <li>(4) to an address outside California with return reconstruction.</li> </ul>	edgement of Receipt.	) (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.30.)
	d. <b>by other means</b> (specify means of service and authorizing	ng code section):	
	Additional page describing service is attached.		
6.	The "Notice to the Person Served" (on the summons) was completed a. as an individual defendant.	l as follows:	
	b. as the person sued under the fictitious name of (specify):		
	d. On behalf of (specify): I 'Oreal USA Inc		
	d. L'Oreal USA, Inc. under the following Code of Civil Procedure section:		
	416.10 (corporation)	415.95 (busines	s organization, form unknown)
	416.20 (defunct corporation)	416.60 (minor)	
	416,30 (joint stock company/association)	416.70 (ward or	·
	416.40 (association or partnership)	416.90 (authoriz	
	416.50 (public entity)	415.46 (occupar □ other:	11)
7.	Person who served papers		
	a. Name: Alexis Pearson	117	
	b. Address: 503 Divisadero Street, San Francisco, CA 94	117	
	c. Telephone number: (415) 913-7800 d. The fee for service was: \$		
	e. I am:		
	<ul> <li>(1)  not a registered California process server.</li> <li>(2) exempt from registration under Business and Profess</li> <li>(3) a registered California process server:</li> </ul>	ions Code section 22 ent contractor.	:350(b).
8.	I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State	of California that the	foregoing is true and correct
٥.	or	or camornia triat trie	Torogoing is true and correct.
9.	I am a California sheriff or marshal and I certify that the for	egoing is true and co	rrect.
Dat	e: July 23, 2021	ally Pais	m
Ale	exis Pearson	) VIII PROPERTY PROPE	
	(NAME OF PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS/SHERIFF OR MARSHAL)		(SIGNATURE )

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SHORT TITLE: The Last Beach Cleanup v. Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER:
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POS-010 ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address). Howard Hirsch (SBN 213209) FOR COURT USE ONLY FILED BY FAX Lexington Law Group ALAMEDA COUNTY 503 Divisadero Street San Francisco, CA 94117 July 26, 2021 TELEPHONE NO.: (415) 913-7800 FAX NO. (Optional): (415) 759-4112 E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): hhirsch@lexlawgroup.com **CLERK OF** THE SUPERIOR COURT ATTORNEY FOR (Name): The Last Beach Cleanup By Xian-xii Bowie, Deputy SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Alameda STREET ADDRESS: 24405 Amador Street CASE NUMBER: MAILING ADDRESS: RG21090702 Hayward, CA 94544 CITY AND ZIP CODE: Hayward Hall of Justice BRANCH NAME: PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup CASE NUMBER: RG 21-090702

DE	FENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	10321 030102
	PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No. or File No.:
	(Separate proof of service is required for each party se	rved.)
1. 2.	At the time of service I was at least 18 years of age and not a party to this action. I served copies of:	
	a. v summons	
	b. complaint	
	c. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) package	
	d. Civil Case Cover Sheet (served in complex cases only)	
	e cross-complaint	
	f. vother (specify documents): please see Additional Page.	
3.	a. Party served (specify name of party as shown on documents served):	
	The Coca-Cola Company	
	b. Person (other than the party in item 3a) served on behalf of an entity or as an under item 5b on whom substituted service was made) (specify name and relative service).	
4.	Address where the party was served:	
5.	James Quincey, 1 Coca Cola Plaza, N.W. Atlanta, GA 30313-2420 I served the party (check proper box)	
•	a. by personal service. I personally delivered the documents listed in item 2 receive service of process for the party (1) on (date):	to the party or person authorized to (2) at (time):
	b. by substituted service. On (date): at (time): II in the presence of (name and title or relationship to person indicated in item	eft the documents listed in item 2 with or 3):
	(1) <b>(business)</b> a person at least 18 years of age apparently in charg of the person to be served. I informed him or her of the general n	
	(2) (home) a competent member of the household (at least 18 years place of abode of the party. I informed him or her of the general relationship.	- · ·
	(3) (physical address unknown) a person at least 18 years of age address of the person to be served, other than a United States F him or her of the general nature of the papers.	
	(4) I thereafter mailed (by first-class, postage prepaid) copies of the at the place where the copies were left (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.2 (date): from (city): or	•
	(5) I attach a declaration of diligence stating actions taken first to	<del>-</del>

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PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: The Last Beach Cleanup	CASE NUMBER:
Torrowale Inc. et al.	RG 21-090702
DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: Terracycle, Inc., et al.	
5. c. by mail and acknowledgment of receipt of service. I mailed th address shown in item 4, by first-class mail, postage prepaid,	e documents listed in item 2 to the party, to the
(1) on (date): June 18, 2021 (2) from	m (city): San Francisco, CA
<ul> <li>(3) with two copies of the Notice and Acknowledgment of I to me. (Attach completed Notice and Acknowledgement of I to an address outside California with return receipt required.</li> </ul>	nt of Receipt.) (Code Civ. Proc., § 415.30.)
d. by other means (specify means of service and authorizing code	section):
	ows: 5.95 (business organization, form unknown)
416.30 (joint stock company/association) 416	5.60 (minor) 5.70 (ward or conservatee) 5.90 (authorized person) 5.46 (occupant) er:
7. Person who served papers  a. Name: Alexis Pearson  b. Address: 503 Divisadero Street, San Francisco, CA 94117  c. Telephone number: (415) 913-7800  d. The fee for service was: \$  e. I am:  (1)	
8. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California	ornia that the foregoing is true and correct.
Or  Lam a California shariff or marchal and Laartify that the foreaging in	s true and correct
9 I am a California sheriff or marshal and I certify that the foregoing is	s true and correct.
Date: July 23, 2021	yo karani
Alexis Pearson	(SIGNATIDE)
(NAME OF PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS/SHERIFF OR MARSHAL)	(SIGNATURE )

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SHORT TITLE: The Last Beach Cleanup v. Terracycle, Inc., et al.	CASE NUMBER:
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