## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

CENTER FOR BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY,	)
Plaintiff,	)
v.	) No. 1:19-cv-02282-TSC
DAVID BERNHARDT, in his official capacity as Secretary of the United States Department of the Interior, et al.,	
Defendants,	) ) )

## STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

This Stipulated Settlement Agreement ("Agreement") is entered into by and between Plaintiff Center for Biological Diversity ("Plaintiff") and Defendants David Bernhardt, in his official capacity as Secretary of the United States Department of the Interior ("Interior"), and the United States Fish and Wildlife Service ("Service") (collectively, "Defendants"), who, by and through their undersigned counsel, state as follows:

WHEREAS, on November 28, 2011, Plaintiff submitted a petition requesting that the Service list the emperor penguin (*Aptenodytes forsteri*) as threatened or endangered under the Endangered Species Act ("ESA"), 16 U.S.C. § 1531 *et seq*;

WHEREAS, in accordance with 16 U.S.C. § 1533(b)(3)(A), the Service issued a "90-day finding" in response to Plaintiff's petition to list the emperor penguin, in which the Service concluded that the petition presented substantial information indicating that the listing of the emperor penguin under the ESA "may be warranted," *see* 79 Fed. Reg. 3559, 3561 (Jan. 22, 2014).

WHEREAS, on May 2, 2019, Plaintiff sent a letter to Defendants stating its intent to

file suit to compel the Service to complete a "12-month finding" with respect to the emperor penguin;

WHEREAS, on July 31, 2019, Plaintiff filed a complaint in the above-captioned action to compel the Service to complete the action identified above by date certain, *see* Docket ("Dkt.") 1 ("Complaint");

WHEREAS, the parties, by and through their authorized representatives, and without any admission or final adjudication of the issues of fact or law with respect to Plaintiff's claims, have reached a settlement that they consider to be a just, fair, adequate, and equitable resolution of the disputes set forth in Plaintiff's complaint;

WHEREAS, the parties agree that settlement of this action in this manner is in the public interest and is an appropriate way to resolve the dispute between them;

NOW, THEREFORE, the parties hereby stipulate and agree as follows:

- 1. On or before July 29, 2021, the Service shall review the status of the emperor penguin and submit to the Federal Register a determination as to whether the listing of the emperor penguin as threatened or endangered is (a) not warranted; (b) warranted; or (c) warranted but precluded by other pending proposals, pursuant to 16 U.S.C. § 1533(b)(3)(B).
- 2. The order entering this Agreement may be modified by the Court upon good cause shown, consistent with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, by written stipulation between the parties filed with and approved by the Court, or upon written motion filed by one of the parties and granted by the Court. In the event that either party seeks to modify the terms of this Agreement, including the deadline specified in paragraph 1, or in the event of a dispute arising out of or relating to this Agreement, or in the event that either party believes that the other party has failed to comply with any term or condition of this Agreement, the party seeking the modification,

raising the dispute, or seeking enforcement shall provide the other party with notice of the claim. The parties agree that they will meet and confer (either telephonically or in person) at the earliest possible time in a good-faith effort to resolve the claim before seeking relief from the Court. If the parties are unable to resolve the claim themselves, either party may seek relief from the Court.

- 3. In the event that Defendants fail to meet the deadline specified in paragraph 1 and have not sought to modify it, Plaintiff's first remedy shall be a motion to enforce the terms of this Agreement, after following the dispute resolution procedures described above. This Agreement shall not, in the first instance, be enforceable through a proceeding for contempt of court.
- 4. This Agreement requires only that the Service take the actions specified in paragraph 1. No provision of this Agreement shall be interpreted as, or constitute, a commitment or requirement that Defendants take action in contravention of the ESA, the Administrative Procedure Act ("APA"), or any other law or regulation, either substantive or procedural. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to limit or modify the discretion accorded to the Service by the ESA, the APA, or general principles of administrative law with respect to the procedures to be followed in making any determination required herein, or as to the substance of any determination required herein. To challenge any final determination issued in accordance with this Agreement, Plaintiff will be required to file a separate action, and Defendants reserve the right to raise any applicable claims or defenses in response thereto.
- 5. Without waiving any defenses or making any admissions, Defendants agree to pay Plaintiff \$12,000.00 in attorneys' fees and costs. Plaintiff agrees to accept the \$12,000.00 from Defendants in full satisfaction of any and all claims, demands, rights, and causes of action for any and all attorneys' fees and costs Plaintiff reasonably incurred in connection with the above captioned litigation through the signing of this Agreement.
  - 6. CBD agrees to furnish Defendants with the information necessary to effectuate

the \$12,000.00 payment set forth by Paragraph 5. Payment will be made to the Center for Biological Diversity by electronic funds transfer. Defendants agree to submit all necessary paperwork for the processing of the attorneys' fees award within fifteen (15) days from receipt of the necessary information from Plaintiff or from approval of this Agreement by the Court, whichever is later. Defendants do not waive any right to contest fees and costs claimed by Plaintiff or Plaintiff's counsel in any future litigation or continuation of the present action.

- 7. No part of this Agreement shall have precedential value in any litigation or in representations before any court or forum or in any public setting. No party shall use this Agreement or the terms herein as evidence of what does or does not constitute a reasonable timeline for making determinations regarding the listing of or designation of critical habitat for any species.
- 8. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed or offered as evidence in any proceeding as an admission or concession of any wrongdoing, liability, or any issue of fact or law concerning the claims settled under this Agreement or any similar claims brought in the future by any other party. Except as expressly provided in this Agreement, the parties do not waive or relinquish any legal rights, claims, or defenses they may have. This Agreement is executed for the purpose of settling Plaintiff's Complaint, and nothing herein shall be construed as precedent having preclusive effect in any other context.
- 9. Nothing in this Agreement shall be interpreted as, or shall constitute, a requirement that Defendants are obligated to pay any funds exceeding those available, or take any action in contravention of the Anti-Deficiency Act, 31 U.S.C. § 1341, or any other applicable appropriations law.
- 10. The parties agree that this Agreement was negotiated in good faith and it constitutes a settlement of claims disputed by the parties. By entering into this Agreement, the parties do not

waive any legal rights, claims, or defenses, except as expressly stated herein. This Agreement

contains all of the terms of agreement between the parties concerning Plaintiff's Complaint, and

is intended to be the final and sole agreement between the parties with respect thereto. The parties

agree that any prior or contemporaneous representations or understanding not explicitly contained

in this written Agreement, whether written or oral, are of no further legal or equitable force or

effect.

11. The undersigned representatives of each party certify that they are fully authorized

by the party or parties they represent to agree to the terms and conditions of this Agreement and

do hereby agree to the terms herein. Further, each party, by and through its undersigned

representative, represents and warrants that it has the legal power and authority to enter into this

Agreement and bind itself to the terms and conditions contained in this Agreement.

12. The terms of this Agreement shall become effective upon entry of an order by the

Court approving the Agreement.

13. Upon approval of this Agreement by the Court, all counts of Plaintiff's complaint

shall be dismissed with prejudice. Notwithstanding the dismissal of this action, however, the

parties hereby stipulate and respectfully request that the Court retain jurisdiction to oversee

compliance with the terms of this Agreement and to resolve any motions to modify such terms.

See Kokkonen v. Guardian Life Ins. Co. of Am., 511 U.S. 375 (1994).

Dated: February 19, 2020

Respectfully submitted,

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/s/ Sarah Uhlemann

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Attorneys for Defendants

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on February 19, 2020, I electronically filed the foregoing Stipulated Settlement Agreement with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system, which will send notification of this filing to the attorneys of record.

/s Sarah Uhlemann Sarah Uhlemann Center for Biological Diversity 2400 80<sup>th</sup> Street NW, #146 Seattle, WA 98117 Tel: (206) 327-2344

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Attorney for Plaintiff