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2	SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK COUNTY OF NEW YORK: CIVIL TERM: PART - 61
3	In the Matter of the Application of the
4 5	PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, by ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN, Attorney General of the State of New York,
6	Petitioner
7	INDEX NUMBER: 451962/2016
8	For an order pursuant to CPLR 2308(b) to compel Compliance with a subpoena issued by the Attorney General,
9	
10	-against-
11	PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS, LLP and EXXON MOBIL CORPORATION
12	
13	Respondents X
14	60 Centre Street New York, New York 10007 November 21, 2016
15	BEFORE: HONORABLE: Barry R. Ostrager, JSC
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18	APPEARANCES:
19	State of New York Office of the Attorney General Eric T. Schneiderman 120 Broadway New York, New York 10271 By: John Oleske, Esq. Manisha M. Sheth, Esq. Mandy DeRoche, Esq.
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Delores Hilliard Official Court Reporter

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In the Matter of the Application of the.

PEOPLE O F THE STATE Y O R K versus PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS LLP MOBIL and EXXON CORPORATION.

THE COURT: I have read the order to show cause, the memorandum in support of the order to show cause, the affirmations in support and of course the opposition.

So, as I understand the dispute here, the New York Attorney General's office issued an information subpoena to Exxon Mobil.

And I have looked at the text of your subpoena. And it appears that what is called for under section D, documents to be produced, are 11 specific categories of documents relating to climate change issues.

Now, I am not going to trail into anything. is an information subpoena that was issued to Pricewaterhousecoopers. And the last time the parties were here I ordered that Pricewaterhousecoopers comply with that And then the attorneys from the Attorney General subpoena. and Pricewaterhousecoopers should work out a more recent schedule for the production of documents than the order that I entered.

So, this application is to compel Exxon to comply with the production of documents that Exxon claims goes

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beyond the scope of the subpoena that is at issue.

So, I will hear from the Attorney General.

MR. OLESKE: Yes, your Honor, thank you.

John Oleske for The State, Judge.

First and foremost I need to address some confusion that I think Exxon has stated in their brief.

Documents that we are seeking to compel go beyond this kind of carve-out of category that Exxon is creating, which is the documents they claim are beyond the scope of the subpoena.

There are already, in fact, many documents. We expected the bulk of the response of documents actually do relate or indirectly to climate change. Those are part of the documents, we expect the bulk of the documents we are trying to compel.

They have advanced no argument, whatsoever, as to the burdensomeness or the overbreadth of those requests. They have argued nothing at all in response as to why they cannot produce those documents by the now extended by a year return date that we have offered for the documents that are responsive and to requests 3 and 4 in the original subpoena.

So, really, we see Exxon as having conceded the bulk of this motion.

Now, we are talking about really in this carve-out category Exxon is trying to recreate.

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But, it is really a Red Herring, Judge, because the fact is that the documents that we are looking for are documents that explain or reflect how Exxon is including or counting for the impact of climate change related effects directly or indirectly in its valuation, accounting and reporting of its financial condition.

Now, obviously, that calls for documents that say climate change on them, this is our plan for integrating climate change into our decisions.

But, obviously, it also calls for documents that reflect Exxon's practices in valuing, accounting and reporting its evaluations or its assets and liabilities so that we can understand the documents that specifically deal with climate change impacts on those procedures.

THE COURT: That is your position.

MR. OLESKE: Yes. I mean, but first and foremost the vast majority of what we expect to get out of this production they have advanced no argument for why they should not produce this.

THE COURT: Then, there isn't really a lot for me to decide.

MR. OLESKE: No.

THE COURT: You're telling me that they don't object to the vast majority of the documents that you're seeking.

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MR. OLESKE: You're right, your Honor.

In their November 11th letter they did not object to or give any specific objection to the scope or breadth of those requests. Although, they refused to commit that they would, would produce by the extended return date and refused to provide any other date that they would provide those documents, the ones they don't have a dispute as to.

But, they did in their November 11th letter openly defy our requests. Because, they said they were not going to produce additional documents related to proxy costs which are documents that specifically relate to climate change. They weren't going to go back and search for documents even though we have identified specific deficiencies in their production.

So, in fact, they have not just not given an explanation for why they are not producing these documents. They have at the same time they are doing that openly refused to produce those documents.

So, we view that as the main issue in getting an order to compel the production of those documents by the extended time.

Now the question is are there documents out there that Exxon is going to say this doesn't relate directly or indirectly to climate change, so we are not going to produce them.

The answer is for Exxon to produce by the return date all of the documents that are encompassed by the subpoena.

When we get those documents and have a chance to review them and we identify deficiencies with which we can go back to Exxon and have an argument over whether or not the documents we think are deficiencies, and we think are, they think are beyond the scope. But, that's not really necessary for the Court to order Exxon to comply with the subpoena requests 3 and 4 with the specific, the clarification that we offered 5 months ago which we are now hearing about for the first time are beyond the scope.

THE COURT: All right. They have received the charts that Mr. Wells has brought with him.

MR. WELLS: May we set up one second?

While we are setting them up, let me take a step back and tell you that our core argument is that the New York Attorney General has requested documents concerning our general accounting practices, concerning valuation, and assets and liabilities.

They are requesting documents that are basically accounting documents.

THE COURT: So, your argument is that that is beyond the scope of the scan.

MR. WELLS: Yes. And what they have done, your

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Honor, they started out in November of 2015 with an investigation concerning issues of climate change. And if you look, if you look at that subpoena it is modified not just item 3 and 4 by relating them to climate change.

After we got the subpoena we had meetings with them, because some of the requests on their face were somewhat confusing.

One was item number 3 that talked about integration. But, we don't need this because you said you read that. I will just move right through that.

They told us with respect to item number 3 in terms of integration what they wanted were high level documents concerning how the company integrated its knowledge in fusion climate change into its day to day business practice.

And they told us, candidly, that their theory of investigation was, well, Exxon Mobil at times has said we believe that it doesn't believe in climate change. And we want to see in your day to day business practices if, in fact, you have integrated into your practices a belief that climate change is real, so that you build a certain offshore rig a certain height because you think the ocean is going to rise. So, it is about integration, not about accounting. That's what they told us.

We, thereafter, we agreed upon search terms. Those search terms do not cover any accounting documents or

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accounting. The only time the word, these are the actual search terms which are in the certification, the only time the word asset is even used is with respect to a term called stranded assets.

So, the only time you would pick up the word asset would be if it was in 5 words with the word stranded.

Stranded asset is not an accounting concept, it is a political concept that certain environmental groups have coined to deal with the argument that if regulators around the world pass regulations limiting the use of fossil fuels that some of our assets might be stranded in the ground because if wouldn't be profitable to take them out of the ground.

But, the search terms did not involve accounting search terms.

Now, in addition, they stated in press that the investigation was related to climate change. So, that is repeatedly by them in the press what the investigation was about, which was consistent with the subpoena and what they said to us.

Now, in late June of this year they opened up a different arm of the investigation. A non-climate change related piece of the investigation.

That different investigation is not tied to climate change. It concerns our accounting practicing with respect

to how we valued our assets in the face of the last two years of fallen oil prices. That is a different investigation.

They have admitted that the investigation is different in the press. If you look at the Pricewaterhouse subpoena it's not tied in most parts to climate change. They want the accounting records.

What they are trying to get now by this motion is really the flip side of the accounting records that they are getting from Pricewaterhouse.

Now, in terms of -- in terms of what they say they want now, this is from Mr. Oleske's affirmation, I think this is the key point. He says, number 3 calls for documents reflecting Exxon's general practices concerning the valuation, accounting and reporting of its assets and liabilities.

That's what we are objecting to. It's not tied in any way to climate change.

They really want our accounting records, similar to what they have asked Pricewaterhouse to give to them.

We say that these two items or descriptions in the subpoena do not cover that type of general practices accounting requests.

(Short pause)

MR. WELLS: If you look at the Pricewaterhouse

subpoena that was served August 19th, as they have done throughout this case, they serve a subpoena. They leak to the press.

So, the subpoena was served August 19th. Then, in The New York Times the same day the subpoena is issued they say in the press, if collectively the fossil fuel companies are overstating their assets by trillions of dollars that is a big deal. Okay. There may be massive securities fraud here.

That is not a climate change investigation. It is whether or not we have properly valued our assets in light of falling oil prices having nothing to do with climate change.

And we don't have to guess, because as part of their continued practice of leaking after they talked to The New York Times the same day they issued the Pricewaterhouse subpoena they then talked to The Wall Street Journal.

And what The Wall Street Journal reported based upon what is described as sources close to their investigation, they say the new probe, that is a 100 scored word, new, the new probe and why Exxon hasn't written down the value of its assets two years into a crash in oil prices is an outgrowth of the climate change investigation say people familiar with the matters.

This is a new, this is a new investigation.

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The same day there is another article in The Wall Street Journal, we are still September 16th. New York Attorney General's probe focuses on why Exxon is the only oil firm not to write down value of assets amid price route.

That is a new piece of the investigation that is not tied to climate change.

If you turn to page 6 of their brief, page 6 of their brief they, The New York Attorney General writes, finally, Exxon unilaterally declared that it would not produce documents revealing how it values accounts for and reports its assets and liabilities, generally, but only documents that specifically discuss how those processes are effected by climate change. Which would leave OAT understanding only one half of the relevant equation.

The next sentence which is key.

Exxon's unilateral limitations would deprive the OAG of documents reflecting Exxon's procedures for assessing the impact, for example, of the declining oil and gas prices on reserves and impairments and capital expenditures.

That is what the new investigation is about. It is not climate change related.

We do not dispute for purposes of argument that if they want to open up that new front that they can serve us with a new subpoena.

THE COURT: Of course.

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MR. WELLS: Okay. But, they cannot take the old subpoena that was about something else and now use it to get our general accounting practice documents. They have to serve us with a new subpoena.

I represent to the Court that if they serve us with the new subpoena I will discuss it with my client, I'll discuss it with them. And if we decide that it is overly broad or it raises Federal preemption issues as we think it very well might, we will move to quash the subpoena. If you want to set a briefing schedule to make sure everybody does things proper, we have no objection to that.

But, they cannot take the old subpoena and turn it into something it was not intended for. And that is the core of what this dispute is about.

THE COURT: I understand completely.

Did you have an agreed upon date pursuant to which you were going to produce climate change documents in accordance with the old subpoena?

MR. WELLS: Yes. We have been producing on a rolling basis.

I would prefer, since Mr. Anderson is involved in that if I let him speak to that. Because, he is the one who is involved in the process.

I just don't want to make a misstep because I'm not down at that level.

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General.

THE COURT: All right, Mr. Anderson.

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MR. ANDERSON: Yes, Judge. We have been producing documents to The Attorney

I understand there are more documents. THE COURT:

My specific question is do you have a date certain by which you have agreed that you're going to produce the climate change documents?

MR. ANDERSON: Your Honor, I don't believe that we set a date certain.

But, based upon the schedule that we are producing at we expect that for the assets, liabilities and reserves custodians who have been identified that the production would be completed by the end of the year.

THE COURT: Okay. And why is that unacceptable to the AG's office?

MR. OLESKE: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: Let's just assume hypothetically that I agree with Mr. Wells that the documents that you are entitled to are climate change documents. And Mr. Wells' partner is representing that by the end of the year you will have all of the documents responsive to the 11 categories of documents to be produced in the subpoena ready.

MR. OLESKE: There is the problem, your Honor, is that your Honor interpreted that is what Exxon's counsel may

2 have just said.

That's not what they said.

What they said was there is a list of custodians relating just to that June 24th letter that they came up with two months later that they said, okay, we have got these custodians relating just to your letter. And we are going to produce these on a time frame that we are not going to tell you about on a rolling basis.

Now, for the first time we are hearing that they are going to give us those custodians.

We have no idea what universal custodians are.

They are not representing that this is even all of the documents to requests 3 and 4, let alone what your Honor is saying which is the entirety of the subpoena.

That is how we have been going for 5 months.

THE COURT: Let me hear from Mr. Anderson, so there is no confusion about this.

It seems to me that you issued an investigative subpoena a long, long time ago.

You have worked out with each other search terms.

You have worked out with each other schedules within reason recognizing that millions of documents can't be produced overnight.

Are you going to produce all of these documents by the end of the year?

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2 MR. ANDERSON: Your Honor, I think it is the definition of these documents that we have to address.

THE COURT: The climate change documents that refer to items 1 through 11 of documents to be produced.

MR. ANDERSON: No, that cannot happen by the end the year, Judge.

THE COURT: When can it happen?

And then we can get some parameters on what is reasonable and what requires Court intervention and what doesn't.

MR. ANDERSON: The system that we worked out with The Attorney General's office is that we would identify custodians and we would identify search terms.

We would gather the documents from the custodians based upon the priorities set by The Attorney General's office. Run those documents through the search terms and then make our production.

And that is how we have proceeded for the last year.

We initially began with scientists and others who were responsive to that initial inquiry about whether Exxon was using an internal knowledge to run its business and whether it is inconsistent with statements it was making to the public.

And we made multiple productions based upon the

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priorities that were identified where we could provide The Attorney General with the documents it wanted.

The shift, there was a first shift around February or March of this year when the priority became a report called Managing The Risks.

So, we said, fine, we have custodians for that.

We came up with 17. And we have produced the records from those 17 custodians to The Attorney General's office.

Then, in June, July we start hearing about, no, now we want to know about the assets and the liabilities. So, then we switched over to that to start to work out who are the custodians for this. We will run them through the search terms and produce documents.

You can see in the declaration that Mr. Oleske filed that the letters go back and forth and have attachments with custodians.

This is not something that is being done in a vacuum. It is a process that has been going on for a year.

And there has been no need to come to court before.

Because, as they shifted priorities we have produced the documents that they wanted.

The only reason we are here now is because they have asked for documents that are outside the scope of the subpoena.

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MR. OLESKE: Your Honor, if I may? Because, this keeps coming up.

I have to address their issue of this shift that does not exist. And somehow explain why Exxon and Paul, Weiss a year after the subpoena cannot even commit to when they are going to finish production.

There has never been an issue. This law enforcement investigation from the beginning has been trying to find out whether or not Exxon has misrepresented to investors, consumers or the public generally the impact of the effects of climate change on its business.

And so, for example, all of the characterization that Mr. Wells made or that The Wall Street Journal had made about different phases of the investigation are not relevant. What is relevant is what is in the subpoena.

And for example, the question of declining oil prices is in the subpoena. It is in request 3. specifically talks about it. The effects of future declines in oil prices. And of course, we need to know if we are looking at documents that talk about Exxon's reaction to the impact of oil price declines that have to do with climate change on its business. We also need to know how Exxon deals with accounting, valuation and reporting relating to declines of oil prices generally to see how that fits into their business.

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But, to The Court's specific inquiry about these documents and this time line for production, it started as a We did go back and forth on search terms in December of 2015.

We did ask for Exxon to focus on producing custodians who were responsible for the managing of the risks report that is detailed in our papers in February.

That was part of request number 4. That was not some new priority we came up with. This was specifically identified in request number 4 of the subpoena.

They did produce a bunch of custodians relating to that report. We don't know if they are complete or not. They haven't confirmed that.

But, then, yes, come June we got to the point where it is now 7 months, 8 months later. We still haven't gotten any documents that show the integration of climate change impact into their business other than the managing structures trying to push them to do this.

It is 5 months later. They still cannot tell us when they are going to give us even those documents related to those specific requests.

And this whole integrated process idea, in our most recent letter that prompted this request to the Court, we told them there are these documents about the proxy that your company says that it uses to insure investors that it

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is incorporating these impacts.

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We have noticed there are deficiencies in these productions. That there are documents that would not be

caught by the prior search terms.

We have spent the previous 5 months trying to get Exxon to revamp the search terms to catch these additional documents. They didn't do it.

Then, in their most recent letter on November 11th they have flatly refused to supplement their search terms to catch documents that we know relate directly to climate change and we know are in their production. And they cannot explain why they are not even willing to do that.

And now we are hearing about an integrative process where they are cooperating and there is just no way they can put an end date on this process.

That is a real problem for The Attorney General's office from a law enforcement perspective. Because, we are conducting an investigation. And the investigation, the production of documents from a company like Exxon has to have an ending, Judge. We have to have some expectations of the finality of when at least they say they have completed their production.

Now, I think we can all assume that when Exxon says, okay, we have given you all of the documents in response to these 11 categories, we are going to have

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additional questions. We are going to see additional deficiencies. We are going to come back with more questions. But, at least we have to get to that point.

But, the whole point of this seemed to be to never get to that point.

That's why we are here today.

MR. WELLS: Your Honor, this is very unfair what they are saying.

They made a motion last Monday. They filed it at 8:30 in the morning. They proceeded by order to show cause.

The order to show cause for which they wanted emergent relief is very specific. The order to show cause asks for an order compelling Exxon to produce no later than November 23rd documents concerning little i, Exxon Mobil's valuation, accounting and reporting of its assets and liabilities, etc. And little two i, the impact of climate change relating to, on such valuation.

That related to items 3 and 4 that they say were covered by that request.

The order to show cause did not ask for The Court to issue any kind of orders about when we would finish complying with the entire subpoena. Nobody has briefed that issue. No one has discussed that issue.

We have been complying, in all due respect, with their subpoena, we believe in good faith, since it was

filed.

May we have differences on the margins? Everybody does. But, that was not what got us into court today about when are all of the documents going to be finished, because we have worked with them.

And if you look at the June 24th letter which was central to this specific order to show cause, the letter says, we want you to stop what you have been doing and change priorities. And we now want you to look at the, this valuation accounting stuff.

So, and that is how it has worked throughout. They tell us. We work on the science documents. They call us. They say, you know what, we have decided we want you to go here. We find the custodians. We go here. They get that and they tell us, we want you to go somewhere else.

What happened on June 24th, for the first time we felt they were asking for something that was beyond the subpoena. That is where the friction was created, because it was in the paper. They had said, they had a new investigation about, not about climate change, but about the impairment issues and whether you did certain things.

Okay, they knew we were not supposed to be in court today to talk about the general schedules of when we would finish the 11 items. Because, they know they take us one place one day and another place another day. Because, its a

broad area.

This subpoena in part goes back to either 10 years for some items or 40 years for others. This is a huge request. And we have been working cooperatively with them. And they haven't briefed that.

That's not, that's not what got us into court and had teams working around the clock to get these papers in. They were very focused on these accounting documents.

And now for them to have flipped this court . conference into some discussion of when are we going to finish the 11 items that nobody has briefed, discussed at all, I mean, I just don't think --

THE COURT: I understand the issues here.

Obviously, the parties have been engaged for an extended period of time in discussions about what documents should be prioritized, what should be produced and how they are going to be produced.

I agree with Exxon that there is a difference between an inquiry relating to climate change and an entirely different inquiry relating to Exxon's general accounting procedures.

Now, if The Attorney General's office issues a subpoena to Pricewaterhousecoopers which dealt with Exxon's general accounting procedures, apparently, The Attorney General's office has worked out a stipulation with

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Pricewaterhouse with respect to the manner in which Pricewaterhouse will produce documents relating to Exxon's general accounting procedures.

I don't see any prejudice to The Attorney General's office in awaiting the production of that information from Pricewaterhousecoopers in accordance with the schedule that The Attorney General's office worked out with Pricewaterhousecoopers.

If The Attorney General's office wants to issue a subpoena to Exxon Mobil with respect to its general accounting procedures, it is free to do so.

With respect to the climate change documents there clearly does need to be an agreement between the parties concerning the production of those documents. And The Court is not going to fix a specific date today. Because, there has been a long negotiation between the parties relating to search terms, relating to priorities, relating to the sequencing of various kinds of documents.

And so, frankly, this wasn't a matter for an order to show cause. It is a matter for the parties to come to some reasonable resolution on a consensual basis among And failing that The Court will enter an order. themselves.

MR. OLESKE: Your Honor, if I may be heard on just that one point.

We spent 5 months trying to come to that kind of

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agreement. Trying to find out when we were going to get these documents.

And in the most recent correspondence Exxon refused to modify its search terms to capture documents that we knew were missing.

So, while the office understands completely your Honor's interest in having the parties go back and try to work it out without having some kind of enforcement of our return date, we are kind of left in this limbo where we have been for the last 5 months kind of banging our head against the wall trying to get an agreement for a specific date and for the universe of documents that are going to be produced. And we are talking to ourselves.

THE COURT: Well, if you cannot get a specific agreement between now and December 1st, then you can return to The Court and The Court will fix a date.

And if necessary The Court will arbitrate what are reasonable or unreasonable search terms.

And that is the disposition of the motion.

Thank you.

MR. OLESKE: Thank your, your Honor.

THE COURT: Both parties are to order a copy of the transcript.

And the actual disposition of the order to show cause is that the motion is denied with the understanding

Proceedings that if the parties do not come to a consensual agreement by December 1st The Court will impose upon the appropriate application. MR. OLESKE: Thank you, your Honor. Certified to be a true and accurate transcription of said stenographic notes. Official Court $\backslash$ Reporter