

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
WILL COUNTY, STATE OF ILLINOIS

<p>Illinois Farmers Insurance Company and Farmers Insurance Exchange, and all subsidiaries and/or related entities of Illinois Farmers Insurance Company and Farmers Insurance Exchange, on behalf of themselves and all other similarly situated persons, a putative Plaintiff Class Action,</p> <p>Plaintiffs,</p> <p>v</p> <p>County of WILL, City of Naperville, Village of Bolingbrook, Village of Plainfield, Village of New Lenox, City of Joliet, Village of Shorewood, Village of Manhattan, Village of University Park, Village of Homer Glen, Village of Frankfort, Village of Channahon, City of Lockport,</p> <p>Defendants</p>	<p>NO. 2014 L 14L 00314</p> <p>CALENDAR NO. _____</p> <p>HONORABLE _____</p> <p>PLAINTIFFS DEMAND TRIAL BY JURY TRIAL AS TO ALL ISSUES SO TRIABLE</p> <p>APR 17 2014 3:03 PM</p>
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ORIGINAL CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

The Plaintiffs Illinois Farmers Insurance Company and Farmers Insurance Exchange, and all subsidiaries and/or related entities of Illinois Farmers Insurance Company and Farmers Insurance Exchange, on behalf of themselves and all other similarly situated persons, as a putative Plaintiff Class with Subclasses as set forth herein, by and through their attorney Stuart M. Brody, Sneckenberg, Thompson and Brody, state the following averments in the WILL County Circuit Court in support of their Original Class Action Complaint and Demand for Jury Trial against the Defendants County of WILL, City of Naperville, Village of Bolingbrook, Village of Plainfield, Village of New Lenox, City of Joliet, Village of Shorewood, Village of Manhattan, Village of University Park, Village of Homer Glen, Village of Frankfort, Village of Channahon, and City of Lockport

Initial case management set for 8-5 at: 9 am

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I. JURISDICTION, VENUE AND PROCEDURAL AVERMENTS

I.A. USAGES, DEFINITIONS AND INTENDED SCOPE OF CLAIMS

- 1 These usages, definitions and statements are employed to shorten the length of this Complaint so as to make this Complaint a "short and concise statement" per 735 ILCS 5/2-603
- 2 The phrase "At all relevant times" prefaces each averment unless another time or time frame is employed in the averment or is evident from the averment
- 3 The phrase "Upon information and belief" is designated by an asterisk (*) at the end of the phrase or sentence in the averment which it modifies
- 4 "This Defendant" or "Each Defendant" means each defendant individually and not jointly Each averment is directed to each Defendant individually, requiring an individual answer It is not the intent of this pleading to plead a "joint" averment, that is, an averment requiring this Defendant to answer as to another Defendant or the knowledge of another Defendant Each Defendant is requested to answer these averments only as to its own knowledge "Joint allegations", "joint counts", "joint knowledge" or joinder of claims is not the intent of this pleading
- 5 The following words and phrases have the following meanings
 - 5.1 "Occurrence" and/or "Occurrence Date" means the sewer water invasions sustained by its members of the Plaintiffs' Class on April 17 and/or April 18, 2013
 - 5.2 "Person" means and includes (a) a natural person and (b) an artificial person such as a corporation, partner, sole proprietorship or other artificial person created by law which is

conferred the right to own property "Person" also includes an insurer of property including an insurer of real property and an insurer of personal property

5 3 The phrase "its members of the Plaintiffs' Class" or "its Plaintiffs" refers to members of the Plaintiffs' Class whose properties were serviced by this Defendant's stormwater sewers and/or sanitary water sewer(s) within the Defendant's territorial jurisdiction

5 4 The phrase "County of WILL" means the Defendant County of WILL

5 5 The phrase "WILL County" means the jurisdictional territory of the County of WILL

5 6 The phrase "sewer water invasion" means a stormwater and/or sanitary sewer water intrusion onto and/or into a Member of the Plaintiff Class' home, building, business or other real and/or personal property

5 7 The phrase "storm-water sewer system" means a system of stormwater structures including but not limited to (a) structures for receiving and collecting stormwater including but not limited to man-made structures and/or originally natural structures now used as part of a system of man-made stormwater management such as retention basins, detention basins, and open channels, (b) structures for transporting stormwater including catchbasins, channels, conduits, pipes and sewers and (c) outfall structures which discharge stormwater into river or stream which carries the stormwaters further downstream beyond the jurisdiction of the local public entity

5 8 The phrase "sanitary-water sewer system" means (a) structures for receiving and collecting sanitary water or sewage including sanitary sewers and pipes, (b) structures for transporting sanitary water sewers and pipes and (c) outfall structures which empty the sanitary water into a treatment plant and/or another outfall

6 As to documents referenced herein

6 1 None of the documents is an "instrument" within the meaning of 735 ILCS 5/2-606

6 2 None of the documents is an "exhibit" hereto

6 3 Any such document is too voluminous to attach and its attachment would only burden this record and affect the ability of this pleading to be a "short and concise statement" per 735 ILCS 5/2-603

6 4 These documents are public records and equally available to each Defendant

I.B. PARTIES

7 The proposed Representative Plaintiff Illinois Farmers Insurance Company and Farmers Insurance Exchange, and all subsidiaries and/or related entities of Illinois Farmers Insurance Company and Farmers Insurance Exchange (herein all such entities referred to as "Farmers"), conducted and continues to conduct a continuous and systematic business within Cook County

7 1 Farmers is the subrogee of its insureds who were property owners within Cook County and who held property policies with Farmers

7 2 Farmers has dutifully paid claims to its policy-holder Plaintiff Class members and is subrogated to the claims of its policy-holders to the extent of these payments

8 The Defendant County of WILL was and is a local public entity and did and continues to conduct a continuous and systematic governmental business within WILL County

9 The following Local Public Entity Defendants were and are local public entities and which conducted and continue to conduct a continuous and systematic business within WILL County, County of WILL, City of Naperville, Village of Bolingbrook, Village of Plainfield, Village of New Lenox, City of Joliet, Village of Shorewood, Village of Manhattan, Village

of University Park, Village of Homer Glen, Village of Frankfort, Village of Channahon, City of Lockport

- 10 This case has an amount in controversy that exceeds \$75,000 and satisfies the other minimum legal and equitable jurisdictional amounts of the Circuit Court for WILL County
- 11 WILL County Circuit Court and WILL County is the proper venue for all these claims because (a) these claims arose out of occurrences occurring in within WILL County, (b) each defendant does business in WILL County, (c) the Plaintiff Farmers conducted and continues to conduct business within the WILL County and (d) members of the Plaintiffs' Class all owned properties within WILL County

I.C. CLASS ACTION AVERMENTS

- 12 The proposed Plaintiff Representative Farmers Insurance Company conducts business within WILL County including insuring real properties such as homes, other residential buildings and structures, and commercial buildings and structures (herein "real properties") within each watershed and/or subwatershed and within each Named Defendant Municipality and continues to insure real properties within said geographic region
- 13 The proposed Representative Plaintiff Farmers Insurance Company brings this proposed class action pursuant to 735 ILCS 5/2-801 on behalf of itself and on behalf of all other property insurance companies, insureds of these property insurance companies and property owners within each of the Defendant Local Public Entity's jurisdictional territories that sustained property and other economic losses arising from a stormwater sewer invasion and/or a sanitary water sewer intrusion which occurred **on or about April 17, 2013 and/or April 18, 2013** proximately caused by one or more Defendant Local Public Entity's tortious conduct

- 14 The proposed Global Class exceeds 600 claims and/or claimants and the Watershed Subclasses exceed 100 affected claims and/or claimants within each watershed
- 15 As detailed herein relating to the issues of fact and law, the Global Class and the Watershed Subclasses present common questions of fact and law common to its members of the class and subclasses which predominate over questions affecting only individual members as required by 735 ILCS 5/2-801(2) Specifically, the common, central and fundamental issue in this action is whether the Defendants have failed to safely operate retention basins, detention basins, tributary enclosed sewers and tributary open sewers/drains for the purpose of safely conveying stormwater within the Defendants' territorial jurisdictions
- 16 The County-Wide Class and the Watershed Subclass will be fairly and adequately represented the Representative Plaintiff and its attorneys as required by 735 ILCS 5/2-801(3)
- 17 Given the numbers of claims, claimants and/or damages as to each claimant, this proposed Class Action is an appropriate method for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy as contemplated by 735 ILCS 5/2-801
- 18 The Plaintiff County-wide Class relates to all County-Wide Defendants and is defined as those property insurance companies, insureds of these property insurance companies, and property owners within WILL County territory that sustained property and other economic losses arising from a stormwater and/or sanitary sewer water intrusion which occurred on or about the Occurrence Date arising from one or more County Defendants' ownership, operation and/or control of a stormwater sewer system and/or sanitary water sewer system servicing these members of the Plaintiff Class
- 19 Further, the Plaintiffs shall seek certification of subclasses as to each Defendant as follows

19 | 1 a subclass based upon the local public entity's jurisdictional geographic territory,
and/or

19 | 2 a subclass, within a local public entity's geographic territory, based upon a
specific stormwater sewer system and/or sanitary sewage subsystem

II. FACTUAL OPERATIVE FACTS

II.A. OWNERSHIP, OPERATION, AND CONTROL OF SEWERS

20 This Defendant owned, operated and controlled the local stormwater sewer systems within its
jurisdiction discharging the stormwater from its local storm sewers into regional storm
sewers operated by the County *

21 The County owned, operated and controlled the regional sanitary sewers into which the other
Local Public Entity Defendants' discharged their local sanitary sewer waters *

22 Each Municipal Defendant, excluding the County, owned, operated and controlled the local
sanitary water sewer systems within their jurisdiction discharging the sanitary water from
their local sanitary water sewer systems into regional sanitary water sewers owned, operated
and controlled by the County *

23 The County owned, operated and controlled the regional sanitary sewers into which the other
Local Public Entity Defendants' discharged their local sanitary sewer waters

II.B. KNOWN DETAILED WATERSHED PLANS

24 This Municipal Defendant investigated the stormwater management defects within its
stormwater sewer system(s) and/or sanitary water sewer system(s) under its jurisdiction

25 Prior to the Occurrence, these stormwater management defects in this Defendant's
stormwater sewer system(s) and/or sanitary water sewer system(s) caused stormwater sewer

invasions and/or sanitary water sewer invasions within the territorial boundaries of each Municipality Defendant

II.C. KNOWN DEFECTS

26 Studies by this Defendant disclosed the following dangerous and hazardous defects posed by the dangerous and hazardous defective stormwater sewer systems and sanitary water sewer systems and the dangerous and hazardous stormwater management practices of each Municipal Defendant *

26 1 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate mitigation storage for stormwater to prevent stormwater invasions onto members of Plaintiff Class' properties *,

26 2 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate stormwater control storage for stormwater including but not limited to raising the banks and discharge culvert elevations for retention basins, detention basins and other stormwater storage structures within the watershed, subwatershed, and/or stormwater sewer system *,

26 3 This Defendants failed to provide safe, adequate mitigation conveyance for stormwater*,

26 4 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate stormwater control storage for stormwater *,

26 5 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate barriers such as temporary and/or permanent levees to protect Plaintiffs' properties from stormwater *,

26 6 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate barriers such as levees to increase protection from stormwater *,

26 7 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate barriers from stormwater *, and

26 8 This Defendant failed to pump down stormwater storage basins, sewers and/or
structures

27 These same defects existed within the Chicago City Watershed and were known to the
Defendants in the Chicago City Watershed *

II.D. TEMPORARY REMEDIES KNOWN

28 The Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago owns, operates and
controls the Tunnel and Reservoir Plan ("TARP") tunnels and reservoirs which is commonly
known as the "Deep Tunnel"

29 Since the commencement of the operation of the Tunnel and Reservoir Plan ("TARP") no
later than 2006, the Reclamation District has adopted a policy of pumping out the TARP
tunnels and reservoirs before each rainfall if the rainfall poses a substantial risk of causing
sewer water invasions

30 The purpose of the Reclamation District's TARP Pump Out Policy is to maximize the
capacity to store stormwater within the TARP tunnels and reservoirs during a rainfall

31 For example, on or about April 15 and/or April 16, 2013, the Reclamation District began to
pump out and did pump out sewer water collected in its TARP tunnels and reservoirs with
knowledge that the known, approaching rainfall on or about April 17 and/or April 18, 2013
would cause more sewer water invasions into the Plaintiff Class' properties than would
otherwise occur

32 This Defendant could have remedied these stormwater sewer system(s) defects by pre-
rainfall proper operation of the stormwater sewer system(s) including but not limited to the
following operational practices that would temporarily increase and control stormwater
storage

- 32 1 Temporarily increasing existing stormwater storage and/or conveyance capacity by pre-rain pumping out and pumping down stormwater storage and/or conveyance structures,
- 32 2 Temporarily increasing existing stormwater basin storage capacity by pre-staging activities such as pre-rain installation of water-inflatable property protection systems, and/or
- 32 3 Temporarily increasing existing conveyance capacity by pre-staging activities such as pre-rain installation of water-inflatable property protection systems
- 33 These temporary remedies are cost-effective in terms of a benefit-cost analysis because the cost of implementing one or more of these remedies is substantially and materially less than the damages suffered by the Plaintiff Class for each rainfall and the frequency of these temporary actions is on a frequency of about once each per year for a period of a few days

II.E. CLIMATE CHANGE

- 34 During the past 40 years, climate change in WILL County has caused rains to be of greater volume, greater intensity and greater duration than pre-1970 rainfall history evidenced, rendering the rainfall frequency return tables employed by the Reclamation District and each Named Municipal Defendant inaccurate and obsolete
- 35 In or around 2008, the Reclamation District, the County of Cook, the City of Chicago and other Municipalities adopted the scientific principle that climate change has caused increases in rain fall amount, intensity and duration during a rain in the WILL County as evidenced by their adoption of the Chicago Climate Action Plan
- 35 1 Said CCAP is not an "instrument" within the meaning of 735 ILCS 5/2-606

35 2 Said CCAP is too voluminous to attach exceeding 100 pages and its attachment would only burden this record and affect the ability of this pleading to be a "short and concise statement" per 735 ILCS 5/2-603

35 3 The CCAP was and is publicly available on the www.ChicagoActionPlan.org Website

36 This Defendant knew or should have known that climate change in WILL County has resulted in greater rain fall volume, greater rainfall intensity and greater rainfall duration than pre-1970 rainfall history evidenced, resulting in greater stormwater runoff from a rainfall with WILL County and its Watersheds

37 This Defendant knew that, because of climate change causing increased rainfall, this defendant had to increase stormwater storage capacity of its stormwater sewer system(s) to prevent sewer water invasions

II.F. APPROACHING APRIL 17 AND/OR APRIL 18, 2013 RAINFALL

38 On or about the days before April 17 and/or April 18, 2013, including on April 17, 2013 and April 18, 2013, this Defendant knew or should have known that the Occurrence rainfall was approaching WILL County Watersheds

39 This Defendant had adequate time and opportunity to plan, pre-stage and take other actions before the Occurrence rainfall to maximize stormwater storage and/or transportation capacity within its stormwater sewer system(s) and sanitary water sewer system(s)

II.G. FAILURE TO IMPLEMENT REASONABLE PRE-STORM PRACTICES

40 During (a) the pre-rainfall staging period including on or about April 15 and/or April 16, 2013, (b) the rainfall on or about April 17 and/or April 18, 2013 and (c) after the rainfall on or about the Occurrence Date, this defendant failed to adopt and/or implement policies which

would maximize the stormwater storage capacity of its stormwater sewers and sanitary water sewers so as to prevent injury to Members of the Plaintiff Class *

- 41 Specifically, (a) during the pre-rainfall staging period including on or about April 15 and/or April 16, 2013 during which the Reclamation District commenced the pump out and pump down of the TARP tunnels and reservoirs, (b) during the rainfall on or about April 17 and/or April 18, 2013, and (c) after the rainfall on or about April 17 and/or April 18, 2013, this Defendant failed to adopt and/or implement any of the following specific actions to safely manage stormwater including safely managing stormwater sewer system(s) and sanitary water sewer system(s) to prevent sewer water invasions onto and/or into Members of the Plaintiff Class' properties *

41 1 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate mitigation storage for stormwater to prevent stormwater invasions such as through the use of quickly water-inflatable property protection systems, sandbags or other quick solutions to increase mitigation storage, for example, the City of Des Plaines deployed quick water-inflatable property protection systems on occasions before this Occurrence *,

41 2 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate stormwater control storage for stormwater including but not limited to raising the banks such as through the use of quickly water-inflatable property protection systems, sandbags or other quick solutions to increase stormwater control storage for retention basins, detention basins and other stormwater storage structures within the watershed, subwatershed, and/or stormwater sewer system, e g , the City of Des Plaines deployed quick water-inflatable property protection systems on occasions before this Occurrence for stormwater protection *,

41 3 Relating to each discharge culvert in a retention basin(s), a detention basin(s), and/or another stormwater storage structure(s), this Defendant (a) failed to attenuate stormwater flows through the discharge culverts through the use of sandbags or other temporary systems, (b) failed to temporary raise the discharge elevation of the culvert(s) through sandbags or other temporary systems and/or (c) failed to block the stormwater flows through the discharge culvert(s) through the use of sandbags, flapgates or other temporary or adjustable gates and/or systems * ,

41 4 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate **mitigation** conveyance for stormwater including but not limited to using quickly inflatable property protection systems such as the systems used by the City of Des Plaines or similar systems to increase the banks of channels and/or streams for safe conveyance of stormwater * ,

41 5 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate **stormwater** conveyance for stormwater including but not limited to using quickly inflatable property protection systems such as the systems used by the City of Des Plaines or similar systems to increase the banks of channels and/or streams for safe conveyance of stormwater * ,

41 6 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate stormwater barriers such as temporary stormwater-protection walls and/or stormwater-protection levees to protect Members of the Plaintiff Class' properties from stormwater including but not limited to using quickly inflatable property protection systems such as the systems used by the City of Des Plaines or similar systems to increase the banks of channels and/or streams for safe conveyance of stormwater * , and/or

41 7 This Defendant failed to pump down and/or pump out stormwater storage basins, sewers and/or structures before and/or during the rain *

- 42 Each of these actions would have a benefit to cost ratio greater than 1 because the dollar benefits from the temporary action in terms of prevented damage to members of the Plaintiff Class exceeds the dollar cost to this Defendant of the temporary action
- 43 It is socially useful to require each of these actions to prevent sewer water invasions because these actions protect the health, safety and welfare of members of the Plaintiffs' Class from sewer water

II.H. APRIL 17 AND/18, 2013 RAINFALL

- 44 On or about April 17 and/or April 18, 2013, rain fell over the WILL County Watersheds
- 45 The rain which fell on April 17 and/or April 18, 2013 was (a) reasonably manageable by this Defendant, (b) was an ordinary rainfall in the experience of this Defendant and the historical experience of the WILL County, (c) was a reasonably foreseeable rainfall based upon the previously experiences by this Defendant within the WILL County Watershed and (d) was not an "Act of God" rainfall unknown to and/or unexperienced by this Defendant
- 46 This rainfall fall was within the 100 year rainfall return frequency promulgated by the Reclamation District
- 46.1 Alternatively, this rainfall was within the climate-change adjusted 100 year rainfall return frequency relating to the Chicago Climate Action Plan
- 47 If this Defendant had adopted reasonable stormwater management practices, the sewer water invasions suffered by members of the Plaintiff Class would not have occurred
- 48 During and/or after this rainfall, this Defendant invaded its members of Plaintiff' Class with sewer water when this Defendant failed to take reasonable action to prevent excess accumulations of stormwater and/or sanitary water from invading its Members of the Plaintiff Class' properties

49 During the rainfall on the Occurrence date, this Defendant's tortious act or omission combined with the known defects in its stormwater sewer system(s) and/or sanitary sewer water system(s) to cause sewer water invasions into and/or onto properties of Members of the Plaintiff' Class

III: COMMON LEGAL AVERMENTS AS TO ALL MUNICIPAL DEFENDANTS

III.A FIRST COUNT: 745 ILCS §3-102(A) NEGLIGENCE MAINTENANCE LIABILITY

50 The preceding paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference

51 As used in this Complaint, "First Count" means a cause of action against each Defendant based upon 745 ILCS §10/3-102(A) for negligent maintenance and operation of its sewer system(s) as set forth in this Part III.A. herein All averments in this Part III.A. are incorporated into each "First Count" against each individual Defendant set out later in this Complaint

52 This Municipal Defendant's stormwater sewer system(s) and/or sanitary sewer systems was and is "property" within the meaning of 745 ILCS§ 10/3-102(a)

53 The sewer water in this Municipal Defendant's sewer system was and is "property" within the meaning of 745 ILCS§ 10/3-102(a)

54 This Municipal Defendant was under a duty to safely and properly maintain and operate its sewer properties under 745 ILCS §3-102(a) which provides in part

Sec 3-102 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this Article, a local public entity has the duty to exercise ordinary care to maintain its property in a reasonably safe condition for the use in the exercise of ordinary care of people whom the entity intended and permitted to use the property in a manner in which and at such times as it was reasonably foreseeable that it would be used

55 This Municipal Defendant owed the foregoing duties to members of the Plaintiffs' Class because members of the Plaintiff Class are serviced by this Municipal Defendant's sewers

Based upon prior sewer water invasions, this Defendant knew that members of the Plaintiff Class would be foreseeably injured by breaches of these statutory duties because invading sewer water from this Municipal Defendant's stormwater sewer system(s) and sanitary sewer water(s) into Members of the Plaintiff s' homes and other buildings posed a known risk to the health, safety and welfare of its members of the Plaintiff s and their properties

56 This Municipal Defendant owed this duty for safe operation under §3-102(a) relating to this Municipal Defendant's stormwater basins, stormwater storage structures and stormwater conveyance structures and/or sanitary water sewer(s) and/or sanitary water sewer structure(s) owned, operated and/or controlled by this Defendant

57 This Defendant had actual or constructive notice of the existence of sewer defects based upon prior sewer water invasions, prior investigations of sewer water invasions, prior studies of this Defendant's sewer system(s) and/or the Reclamation District's Detailed Watershed Plans

58 The likelihood and magnitude of the potential danger of its failure to properly manage stormwater and/or sanitary sewer water was foreseeable and greatly outweighed the practicability and cost of proper management of its sewers

59 Notwithstanding this statutory duty and constructive notice of the consequences of failing to perform its statutory duty, this Defendant negligently breached this general duty to properly maintain the stormwater sewer systems and/or sanitary water sewer system(s) by the following conduct *

59 1 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate mitigation storage for stormwater to prevent stormwater invasions such as through the use of quickly water-inflatable property protection systems, sandbags or other quick solutions to increase mitigation

storage, for example, the City of Des Plaines deployed quick water-inflatable property protection systems on occasions before this Occurrence *,

59 2 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate stormwater control storage for stormwater including but not limited to raising the banks such as through the use of quickly water-inflatable property protection systems, sandbags or other quick solutions to increase stormwater control storage for retention basins, detention basins and other stormwater storage structures within the watershed, subwatershed, and/or stormwater sewer system, e g , the City of Des Plaines deployed quick water-inflatable property protection systems on occasions before this Occurrence for stormwater protection *,

59 3 Relating to each discharge culvert in a retention basin(s), a detention basin(s), and/or another stormwater storage structure(s), this Defendant (a) failed to attenuate stormwater flows through the discharge culverts through the use of sandbags or other temporary systems, (b) failed to temporary raise the discharge elevation of the culvert(s) through sandbags or other temporary systems and/or (c) failed to block the stormwater flows through the discharge culvert(s) through the use of sandbags, flapgates or other temporary or adjustable gates and/or systems * ,

59 4 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate **mitigation** conveyance for stormwater including but not limited to using quickly inflatable property protection systems such as the systems used by the City of Des Plaines or similar systems to increase the banks of channels and/or streams for safe conveyance of stormwater *,

59 5 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate **stormwater** conveyance for stormwater including but not limited to using quickly inflatable property protection

systems such as the systems used by the City of Des Plaines or similar systems to increase the banks of channels and/or streams for safe conveyance of stormwater *,

59 6 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate stormwater barriers such as temporary stormwater-protection walls and/or stormwater-protection levees to protect member of the Plaintiff Class' properties from stormwater including but not limited to using quickly inflatable property protection systems such as the systems used by the City of Des Plaines or similar systems to increase the banks of channels and/or streams for safe conveyance of stormwater *, and/or

59 7 This Defendant failed to pump down and/or pump out stormwater storage basins, sewers and/or structures before and/or during the rain *

60 As a cause-in-fact of one or more of these breaches, this Defendant caused in fact its Plaintiff Class to be damaged by this Defendant's foregoing breaches because, but for this Defendant's failures to properly manage storm sewer water and/or sanitary sewer water as set forth above, this Defendant's sewer water would not have escaped from this Defendant's sewer(s) and invaded properties of members of the Plaintiff Class from the stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s) under this Defendant's exclusive ownership, operation and/or control on the Occurrence Date

61 As a proximate cause of one or more of these breaches, this Defendant proximately caused its members of the Plaintiff Class to be damaged by the foregoing breaches of its duties because one or more of these breaches was and/or were the direct, immediate, substantial and material causes of excess accumulations of stormwater and/or sanitary water escaping from this Defendant's sewers and ,then, invading from this Defendant's sewers into the properties of

members of the Plaintiff Class whose properties were serviced by this Defendant's sewers on the Occurrence Date

62 This Defendant's members of the Plaintiff Class were immediately and directly damaged as a proximate cause of this Municipal Defendant's acts and omissions as set forth in the "Damage Section" set out later herein and incorporated herein by reference

Wherefore, the Plaintiffs request the relief against this Defendant set forth in the Relief Sections

III.B. SECOND COUNT AS TO EACH MUNICIPAL DEFENDANT: 745 ILCS §3-103(A) FAILURE TO REMEDY KNOWN DANGEROUS CONDITIONS

63 The preceding paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference

64 As used in this Complaint, "Second Count" means a cause of action against each Defendant based upon 745 ILCS §ILCS §3-103(A) for negligent failure to remedy known dangerous sewer condition(s) as set forth in this Part III.B. herein All averments in this Part III.B. are incorporated into each "Second Count" against each individual Defendant set out later in this Complaint

65 This Municipal Defendant's stormwater sewer system(s) and/or sanitary sewer systems was "property" is used within the meaning of 745 ILCS§ 10/3-102(a)

66 The sewer water in this Municipal Defendant's sewer system was and is "property" within the meaning of 745 ILCS§ 10/3-103(a)

67 Prior to the Occurrence, this Municipal Defendant had constructed a stormwater sewer system(s) and/or sanitary water sewer system(s)

68 This Municipal Defendant knew that its existing constructed stormwater sewer system(s) and/or sanitary water sewer system(s) created unreasonable dangerous conditions to members of the Plaintiff Class as sewer water invasions frequently resulted from the operation of this

Municipal Defendant's stormwater sewer system(s) and/or sanitary sewer water(s) into members of the Plaintiffs' Class properties which were serviced by this Municipal Defendant's sewers *

- 69 This Municipal Defendant was under a duty to remedy an unsafe condition arising after the execution of this Municipal Defendant's construction plan relating to stormwater sewer system(s) and/or sanitary water sewer system(s) sewer water invasions into members of the Plaintiff Class' homes, buildings and properties under 745 ILCS Sec 3-103(a)

Sec 3-103 (a) A local public entity is not liable under this Article for an injury caused by the adoption of a plan or design of a construction of, or an improvement to public property where the plan or design has been approved in advance of the construction or improvement by the legislative body of such entity or by some other body or employee exercising discretionary authority to give such approval or where such plan or design is prepared in conformity with standards previously so approved. The local public entity is liable, however, if after the execution of such plan or design it appears from its use that it has created a condition that it is not reasonably safe.

- 70 Despite the Detailed Watershed Plan and/or other municipal reports detailing this Municipal Defendant's known defects causing sewer water invasions, this Municipal Defendant failed to remedy these known defects *
- 71 This Defendant owed to members of the Plaintiffs' Class whom properties were serviced by this Defendant's sewers a duty as these Plaintiffs would be foreseeably injured by breach of these statutory duties because invading sewer water from this Defendant's stormwater sewer system(s) and sanitary sewer water(s) into these Plaintiffs' homes and other buildings posed a known risk to the health, safety and welfare of these Plaintiffs' properties
- 72 This Municipal Defendant owed this duty under §3-103(a) as to all stormwater basins, stormwater storage structures and stormwater conveyance structures owned, operated and/or controlled by this Municipal Defendant

73 This Defendant breached this duty to properly maintain the stormwater sewer systems and/or sanitary water sewer facilities by the following conduct *

73 1 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate mitigation storage for stormwater to prevent stormwater invasions such as through the use of quickly water-inflatable property protection systems, sandbags or other quick solutions to increase mitigation storage, for example, the City of Des Plaines deployed quick water-inflatable property protection systems on occasions before this Occurrence *,

73 2 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate stormwater control storage for stormwater including but not limited to raising the banks such as through the use of quickly water-inflatable property protection systems, sandbags or other quick solutions to increase stormwater control storage for retention basins, detention basins and other stormwater storage structures within the watershed, subwatershed, and/or stormwater sewer system, e g , the City of Des Plaines deployed quick water-inflatable property protection systems on occasions before this Occurrence for stormwater protection *,

73 3 Relating to this discharge culvert in a retention basin(s), a detention basin(s), and/or another stormwater storage structure(s), this Defendant (a) failed to attenuate stormwater flows through the discharge culverts through the use of sandbags or other temporary systems, (b) failed to temporary raise the discharge elevation of the culvert(s) through sandbags or other temporary systems and/or (c) failed to block the stormwater flows through the discharge culvert(s) through the use of sandbags, flapgates or other temporary or adjustable gates and/or systems *,

73 4 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate mitigation conveyance for stormwater including but not limited to using quickly inflatable property protection

systems such as the systems used by the City of Des Plaines or similar systems to increase the banks of channels and/or streams for safe conveyance of stormwater *,

73 5 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate **stormwater** conveyance for stormwater including but not limited to using quickly inflatable property protection systems such as the systems used by the City of Des Plaines or similar systems to increase the banks of channels and/or streams for safe conveyance of stormwater *,

73 6 This Defendant failed to provide safe, adequate stormwater barriers such as temporary stormwater-protection walls and/or stormwater-protection levees to protect members of Plaintiff Class properties from stormwater including but not limited to using quickly inflatable property protection systems such as the systems used by the City of Des Plaines or similar systems to increase the banks of channels and/or streams for safe conveyance of stormwater *, and/or

73 7 This Defendant failed to pump down and/or pump out stormwater storage basins, sewers and/or structures before and/or during the rain *

74 This Defendant caused in fact damage to member of the Plaintiffs' Class by the foregoing breaches because, but for these failures to properly manage storm sewer water and/or sanitary sewer water, sewer water would not have invaded members of Plaintiff Class properties from the stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s) under this Defendant's exclusive ownership, operation and/or control

75 This Defendant proximately caused members of the Plaintiffs' Class damages by the foregoing breaches because these breaches were the direct and immediate cause of excess accumulations of stormwater and/or sanitary water to escape from the control of this

Defendant and to escape from this Defendant's sewer system(s) and, then, to invade from this Defendant's sewers into the Plaintiff Class Members' properties on the Occurrence Date

76 Members of the Plaintiff Class were immediately and directly damaged as a proximate cause of this Municipal Defendant's acts and omissions as set forth in the "Damage Section" recited later herein and incorporated herein by reference

Wherefore, the Plaintiffs request the relief against this Defendant set forth in the Relief Sections

III.C. THIRD COUNT: VIOLATION OF ILLINOIS CONSTITUTION ART. I, SEC. 15 AND FIFTH AMENDED TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION

77 The preceding paragraphs are incorporated herein

78 As used in this Complaint, "**Third Count**" means a cause of action against each Defendant based upon a violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution being Article I, Section 15 and the Taking Clause set forth in the Fifth Amendment to the United States Constitution as set forth in this **Part III.C.** herein All averments in this **Part III.C.** are incorporated into each "**Third Count**" against each individual Defendant set out later in this Complaint

79 On the Occurrence Date, this Defendant's members of the Plaintiff Class suffered a direct encroachment upon their real properties when stormwater and/or sewer water invaded their real properties from this Defendant's sewers and subjected Plaintiffs' real properties including residences and other buildings to a public use as retention basins and/or detention basins of this Defendant's stormwater and/or sewer water

80 On the Occurrence Date, this Defendant's sewer water invasions into its members of the Plaintiffs' Class homes and properties excluded or restricted the Plaintiff Class' dominion

and control over their real properties including their residences and homes and personal properties

81 Illinois Constitution Art I, Sec 15, entitled "Taking of Real and Personal Property" and the Fifth Amendment to the United States Constitution prohibit the taking of private property for public use without payment of just compensation to the citizen whose property was taken

82 Pursuant to the Illinois and United States Constitution, this Defendant was under a duty to provide just compensation for this Defendant's taking of its members of the Plaintiff Class' real and personal property including residences, buildings, other real property and personal property

83 As to this Defendant, this Defendant's members of the Plaintiffs' Class are parties beneficially interested to maintain this action because they are entitled to just compensation from this Defendant relating to this Defendant's Taking of Plaintiffs' real and personal property by this Defendant's discharge of sewer water into and/onto the properties of its members of the Plaintiffs' Class

84 Because stormwater and/or sanitary water from this Defendant's properties invaded its members of the Plaintiff Class, these physical stormwater and sanitary water overflows and invasions into its members of the Plaintiff Class' homes, residences and properties was for a public use specifically, this Defendant took and appropriate the its Plaintiffs' properties for use as retention basins, detention basins and/or other storage structures of this Defendant stormwater and/or sanitary water

85 By these acts of public use and appropriation for public use of its Plaintiffs' properties as sewer water basins for this Defendant's sewer water, this Defendant unjustifiably and unlawfully, interfered, hindered, and prevented Plaintiffs from their exclusive right to use

Plaintiffs' properties for their intended purposes and use as guaranteed by the Illinois and the United States Constitution

86 The repeated presence of this Defendant's accumulated water in its Plaintiffs' properties and the ongoing threat during rainfalls of the significant risk of additional invasions has resulted in a permanent and substantial interference with its Plaintiffs' use and enjoyment of their real properties and personal properties including but not limited to a permanent and substantial reduction if not total destruction of the market value of its Plaintiffs' real and personal property including their homes and buildings

87 This Defendant took its members of the Plaintiff Class' homes, other real property and personal property without just compensation in violation these provisions of the Illinois and U S Constitution Despite these destructive sewer water invasions, Plaintiffs have not received just compensation for this substantial interference of their real properties and personal properties

88 This Defendant has proximately caused damage to the Plaintiffs' real properties including their homes and other buildings and personal properties as these properties became partially and/or totally uninhabitable and/or usable as a result of this Defendant's actions and/or inactions as set forth herein resulting in sewer water invasions into the Plaintiffs' real properties including homes and buildings and personal property on the Occurrence Date

89 The Plaintiffs request the damages set forth in the Damage Section herein

Wherefore, the Plaintiffs request the relief against this Defendant set forth in the Relief Sections

IV. DAMAGES

90 These sewer water invasions were so rapid that this Defendant's members of the Plaintiffs' Class were not able to protect their properties from the sewer water invasions

- 91 These sewer water invasions were so rapid that this Defendant's members of the Plaintiffs' Class including elderly men and women and young children were forced to evacuate parts or all of their homes because of safety concerns arising from these sewer water invasions
- 92 Many sanitary sewer water invasions from this Defendant's sanitary sewers were so rapid that geysers of sewer water shot out from floor drains, toilets, showers and other basement floor openings in members of the Plaintiffs' Class
- 93 As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing sudden, dangerous and calamitous occurrences damaging this Defendant's members of the Plaintiffs' Class, its Plaintiff Class' homes, residences, other real property and personal property were invaded by sewer water from this Defendant's sewers and its Plaintiffs suffered the following damages set forth for purposes of description but not limitation and including, but not limited to
- 93 1 The insurer members of this Plaintiff Class paid monies to their insureds for emergency restoration and remediation of sewer water contaminated homes of their insureds, and/or
- 93 2 The insurer members of the Plaintiff Class paid monies to the insureds based upon damage to the real properties of their insureds, and/or
- 93 3 The insurer members of the Plaintiff Class paid monies to the insureds based upon damage to the personal properties of their insureds, and/or
- 93 4 The insurer members of the Plaintiff Class paid monies to the insurer's business insureds based upon loss of income, loss of profits and/or other economic damages under business interruption provisions of the insurers' insurance policies, and/or
- 93 5 Members of the Plaintiff Class incurred evacuation costs relating to evacuation from their homes, and/or

93 6 Members of the Plaintiffs' Class sustained uninsured losses to their real properties due to contact with the sewer waters which damaged the interior finishes of their homes and buildings including but not limited to damage to interior walls consisting of drywall or other wall finishes, wall partitions, flooring and/or ceilings and other parts of their real property, and/or

93 7 Members of the Plaintiffs' Class sustained uninsured losses for damages to their personal properties including but not limited to furniture, home electronics, clothing and/or other items of personal property, and/or

93 8 Members of the Plaintiffs' Class sustained uninsured losses relating to out-of-pocket costs and expended substantial amounts of time, effort and money for Plaintiffs to clean their homes, residences, properties and/or vehicles due to the conditions caused by the sewer water invasions into their residences, properties and/or vehicles, and/or

93 9 Members of the Plaintiffs' Class have significantly reduced and/or destroyed market value of their homes, residences and properties due to these sewer water invasions, and/or

93 10 Members of the Plaintiffs' Classes have sustained other economic losses

V. RELIEF AS TO THIS DEFENDANT

Wherefore, this Defendant's members of the Plaintiffs Class seek the following relief against this Defendant

- A The award of compensatory damages against this Defendant as to its members of the Plaintiffs' Class in excess of the jurisdictional minimum of this Court, and
- B Such other relief to which this Defendant's members of the Plaintiffs' Class may be entitled

1. Claims Against County of Will

94 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means County of Will

95 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs

96 Incorporating **Part III.A.** herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

97 Incorporating **Part III.B.** herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

98 Incorporating **Part III.C.**, the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

2. Claims Against City of Naperville

99 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means City of Naperville

100 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs

101 Incorporating Part III.A. herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

102 Incorporating Part III.B. herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

103 Incorporating Part III.C., the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article 1, Section 15, and the Taking Clause of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

3. Claims Against Village of Bolingbrook

104 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means Village of Bolingbrook

105 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs

106 Incorporating Part III.A. herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

107 Incorporating Part III.B. herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

108 Incorporating Part III.C., the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

4. Claims Against Village of Plainfield

109 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means Village of Plainfield

110 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs

111 Incorporating Part III.A. herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of
745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely
maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing
sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted
in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

112 Incorporating Part III.B. herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach
of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy
sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs,
proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and
immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

113 Incorporating Part III.C., the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the
Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause
of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant
misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water
retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer
water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in
property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property
within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

5. Claims Against Village of New Lenox

- 114 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means Village of New Lenox
- 115 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs
- 116 Incorporating Part III.A. herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date
- 117 Incorporating Part III.B. herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date
- 118 Incorporating Part III.C., the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

6. Claims Against City of Joliet

119 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means City of Joliet

120 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs

121 Incorporating Part **III.A.** herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

122 Incorporating **Part III.B.** herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

123 Incorporating **Part III.C.**, the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

7. Claims Against Village of Shorewood

124 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means Village of Shorewood

125 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs

126 Incorporating Part III.A. herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

127 Incorporating Part III.B. herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

128 Incorporating Part III.C., the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

8. Claims Against Village of Manhattan

129 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means Village of Manhattan

130 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs

131 Incorporating Part **III.A.** herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

132 Incorporating Part **III.B.** herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

133 Incorporating Part **III.C.**, the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

9. Claims Against Village of University Park

134 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means Village of University Park

135 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs

136 Incorporating Part III.A. herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

137 Incorporating Part III.B. herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

138 Incorporating Part III.C., the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

10. Claims Against Village of Homer Glen

139 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means Village of Homer Glen

140 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs

141 Incorporating Part III.A. herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of
745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely
maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing
sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted
in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

142 Incorporating Part III.B. herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach
of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy
sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs,
proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and
immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

143 Incorporating Part III.C., the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the
Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause
of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant
misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water
retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer
water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in
property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property
within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

11. Claims Against Village of Frankfort

- 144 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means Village of Frankfort
- 145 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs
- 146 Incorporating Part III.A. herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date
- 147 Incorporating Part III.B. herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date
- 148 Incorporating Part III.C., the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

12. Claims Against Village of Channahon

149 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means Village of Channahon

150 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs

151 Incorporating Part III.A. herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

152 Incorporating Part III.B. herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date

153 Incorporating Part III.C., the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

13. Claims Against City of Lockport

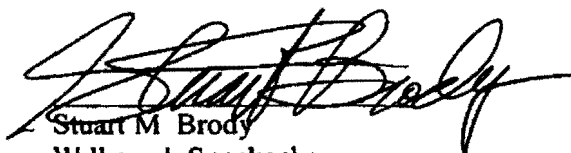
- 154 As used for these claims, "this Defendant" means City of Lockport
- 155 The Plaintiffs incorporate by reference the preceding paragraphs
- 156 Incorporating Part III.A. herein, the **First Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-102(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to safely maintain and operate its stormwater sewer(s) and/or sanitary sewer(s), proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date
- 157 Incorporating Part III.B. herein, the **Second Count** against this Defendant is for breach of 745 ILSC §3-103(a) because this Defendant breached its duty to its Plaintiffs to remedy sewer defects which created unreasonable safe conditions hazardous to its Plaintiffs, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiff Subclass on the Occurrence Date
- 158 Incorporating Part III.C., the **Third Count** against this Defendant is for violations of the Taking Clause of the Illinois Constitution, being Article I, Section 15, and the Taking Clause of the United States Constitution, being the Fifth Amendment, because this Defendant misappropriated its Plaintiffs' properties for a public use as this Defendant's sewer water retention and/or detention basins without just compensation, proximately causing sewer water invasions into its Plaintiffs' properties which directly and immediately resulted in property damage to its Plaintiffs' Subclass on the Occurrence Date

Wherefore, the members of this Defendant's Plaintiff Subclass who own and/or insured property within this Defendant's jurisdiction requests the Relief set forth herein against this Defendant

XIV. RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs request class certification of the classes and subclasses identified in this Complaint, compensatory relief and such other relief as is just and proper against these Defendants

Date April 16, 2014

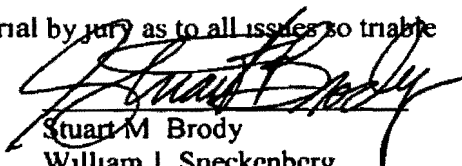


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DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiffs hereby demand trial by jury as to all issues so triable

Date April 16, 2014



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